

Classic Titles in Linguistics

# The Null Subject Parameter

*Edited by*  
*Oswaldo Jaeggli & Kenneth J. Safir*



Springer

# Null Subject Parameter

**Laura Domínguez, Pedro Guijarro-  
Fuentes**



## **Null Subject Parameter:**

**The Null Subject Parameter** M. Jaeggli, K. Safir, 2012-12-06

**Parametric Variation** Theresa Biberauer, 2010

Parametric variation in linguistic theory refers to the systematic grammatical variation permitted by the human language faculty. This book is a defence of the parametric approach to linguistic variation set within the framework of the Minimalist Program. Russian with Regard to Null Subject Parameter Nama Menge, 2022-06-22 Seminar paper from the year 2019 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1.7 University of Cologne language English abstract. This seminar work examines the pro drop parameter on the examples of Italian being the standard pro drop language compared to Russian language. The emphasis is on the problem whether Russian is a null subject language or not and if it is one is it a classical or a partial one. The paper is organised as follows. The first section gives a brief overview of the theoretical background. The second section analyses the data which is discussed in the following section. Finally the conclusions are made in the final chapter. Ever since the ground breaking observations of Perlmutter 1971 the contrasts between languages that allow subjects of tensed sentences to be null and those that do not has been a classic problem for any serious theory of linguistic typology. Jaeggli Safir 1989. The null subject phenomena still catches more and more interest in linguistic researches owing to the observations of multiple correlations between the null subject property and other syntactic phenomena. *ibid* Slavic languages received and still receive very little attention within the government and binding theory universal grammar. From the perspective of the null subject parameter Slavic languages should be very attention catching because of their diversion. Especially Russian represents an interesting case. Till this day linguists all over the world can not decide whether it is a null subject language or not whether it is a partial null subject language or something different.

*Minimalist Syntax* Andrew Radford, 2004-05-27 Publisher Description. *A Comparative Syntactic Review of Null-Subject Parameter in English and Izo Languages* Odingwei Kwokwo, 2016-02-12 Scientific Essay from the year 2010 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics language English abstract. The theory of universal grammar relies heavily on the biolinguistic concept of natural endowment and innate knowledge of the general principles of language. It postulates that all humans are naturally endowed with the general rules and configurations of language and to this extent all natural languages have similar structural features. The theory of universal grammar as hypothesised by Chomsky and propagated by other linguists however recognizes the existence of language specific idiosyncratic features that constitute parametric variations among languages. These are the parameters of universal grammar. The most prominent parameters that create distinctions between languages are head directionality pro drop or null subject and wh parameters. This paper reviews the null subject parameter in English and juxtaposes its occurrence or non occurrence in Izo language and its implications for language acquisition. *Parameter Setting in Language Acquisition* Dalila Ayoun, 2005-02-28. This book provides a broad overview of parameter setting theory in first and second language acquisition and refines the theory by revisiting and

challenging the traditional assumptions that underlie it based on cross linguistic language data that cover a range of syntactic and phonological phenomena From an historical perspective on parameter setting theory to an introduction to its role in computational linguistics neurolinguistics and language change the reader will find a critique of the most commonly made arguments as well as an index of all the syntactic phonological lexical and morphological parameters presented in the literature to date A closer look at the theory itself addresses the following questions What does a parameter setting approach to language acquisition entail What are the underpinnings of the theory What issues and problems remain to be solved The empirical studies carried out to test the null subject parameter and verb movement parameter are reviewed to re examine long standing theoretical assumptions as well as the learnability implications for first and second language acquisition

**The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences (MITECS)** Robert A. Wilson, Frank C. Keil, 2001-09-04 Since the 1970s the cognitive sciences have offered multidisciplinary ways of understanding the mind and cognition The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences MITECS is a landmark comprehensive reference work that represents the methodological and theoretical diversity of this changing field At the core of the encyclopedia are 471 concise entries from Acquisition and Adaptationism to Wundt and X bar Theory Each article written by a leading researcher in the field provides an accessible introduction to an important concept in the cognitive sciences as well as references or further readings Six extended essays which collectively serve as a roadmap to the articles provide overviews of each of six major areas of cognitive science Philosophy Psychology Neurosciences Computational Intelligence Linguistics and Language and Culture Cognition and Evolution For both students and researchers MITECS will be an indispensable guide to the current state of the cognitive sciences

**Arabic Second Language Acquisition of Morphosyntax** Mohammad T. Alhawary, 2009-05-01 While the demand for Arabic classes and preparation programs for Arabic language teachers has increased there is a notable gap in the field of linguistic research on learning Arabic as a second language Arabic Second Language Acquisition of Morphosyntax presents a data driven and systematic analysis of Arabic language acquisition that responds to this growing need Based on large data samples collected from longitudinal and cross sectional studies this book explores a broad range of structures and acquisition issues It also introduces new and comprehensive research and it documents the successes and problems that native speakers of other languages including English Spanish French and Japanese are likely to encounter in learning Arabic By integrating previously published findings with new research the author has created a unified and streamlined resource for teachers teachers in training linguists Arabic textbook authors and second language acquisition experts

*English Syntax* Andrew Radford, 2004-04-15 This textbook an abridged version of Radford's Minimalist Syntax and the Syntax of English provides a concise and accessible introduction to current syntactic theory drawing on the key concepts of Chomsky's Minimalist Programme Assuming little or no prior grammatical knowledge it takes students through a range of topics in English syntax beginning at an elementary level and progressing in stages towards more advanced material There is an

extensive glossary and each chapter contains a workbook section with helpful hints exercises and model answers suitable for both class discussion and self study

**Parametric Variation**, 2010 Parametric variation in linguistic theory refers to the systematic grammatical variation permitted by the human language faculty Although still widely assumed the parametric theory of variation has in recent years been subject to re evaluation and critique The Null Subject Parameter which determines among other things whether or not a language allows the suppression of subject pronouns is one of the best known and most widely discussed examples of a parameter Nevertheless its status in current syntactic theory is highly controversial This book is a defence of the parametric approach to linguistic variation set within the framework of the Minimalist Program It discusses syntactic variation in the light of recent developments in linguistic theory focusing on issues such as the formal nature of minimalist parameters the typology of null subject language systems and the way in which parametric choices can be seen to underlie the synchronic and diachronic patterns observed in natural languages

**The Second Time Around** Julia Rogers Herschensohn, 2000 Linking recent advances in theoretical syntax and empirical research in language development the book claims that second language acquisition is not totally distinct from first language acquisition but rather is a replay a relearning of language It argues that Universal Grammar is a template guiding acquisition of L1 while constraining acquisition of L2 Assuming that a syntactic distinction crucial for language and its acquisition is the division between lexical and functional categories it argues that the key to L2 as well as L1 acquisition of syntax is the mastery of morphological features and their linking to functional categories It thus supports the availability of UG to the second language learner and the minimalist claim that cross linguistic variation is morpholexical Constructionism the hypothesis of L2A proposed in this account argues for a period of feature underspecification after loss of the L1 value followed by a progressive building of the L2 value through specific constructions

*Language Acquisition Beyond Parameters* Anahí Alba de la Fuente, Elena Valenzuela, Cristina Martínez Sanz, 2016-12-16 The chapters in this volume take different approaches to the exploration of language acquisition processes in various populations monolingual and bilingual first language acquisition L2 acquisition and address issues in syntax morphology pragmatics language processing and interface phenomena This volume is a tribute to Juana M Liceras fundamental and enduring contribution to the field of Spanish Second Language Acquisition SLA All the chapters in the volume are linked to or inspired by Juana s extensive body of work and like Juana s research they all stand at the crossroads of formal and experimental linguistics Together the studies presented in this volume are a reflection of Juana s impact both as a mentor and as a collaborative researcher while at the same time showcasing current trends and new directions in the field of generative SLA

**The Limits of Syntactic Variation** Theresa Biberauer, 2008 Against the background of the past half century s typological and generative work on comparative syntax this volume brings together 16 papers considering what we have learned and may still be able to learn about the nature and extent of syntactic variation More specifically it offers a multi perspective critique of the Principles and

Parameters approach to syntactic variation evaluating the merits and shortcomings of the pre Minimalist phase of this enterprise and considering and illustrating the possibilities opened up by recent empirical and theoretical advances Contributions focus on four central topics firstly the question of the locus of variation whether the attested variation may plausibly be understood in parametric terms and if so what form such parameters might take secondly the fate of one of the most prominent early parameters the Null Subject Parameter thirdly the matter of parametric clusters more generally and finally acquisition issues

*Parameters of Slavic Morphosyntax* Steven Franks, 1995-05-11 Focusing on issues of case theory and comparative grammar this study treats selected problems in the syntax of the Slavic languages from the perspective of Government Binding theory Steven Franks seeks to develop parametric solutions to related constructions among the various Slavic languages A model of case based loosely on Jakobson's feature system is adapted to a variety of comparative problems in Slavic including across the board constructions quantification secondary predication null subject phenomena and voice Solutions considered make use of recent approaches to phrase structure including the VP internal subject hypothesis and the DP hypothesis The book will serve admirably as an introduction to GB theory for Slavic linguists as well as to the range of problems posed by Slavic for general syntacticians

The Null Subject Parameter in the Acquisition of English as a Second Language Caryl Klingberg Lyons, 1989

**Parameter Hierarchies and Universal Grammar** Ian G. Roberts, 2019 In this book Ian Roberts argues that the essential insight of the principles and parameters approach to variation can be maintained albeit in a somewhat different guise in the context of the minimalist programme The book represents a significant new contribution to the formal study of cross linguistic morphosyntactic variation

*Contemporary Linguistic Parameters* Antonio Fabregas, Jaume Mateu, Michael Putnam, 2015-11-19 Parameters have lain at the core of linguistic research in the generative tradition for decades The theoretical questions they have raised are deep and broad this reference text investigates how contemporary linguistics has best tried to answer them This book looks at how parameters might be properly defined and what their locus might be lexical information functional heads the computational system the phonological branch of the grammar What kind of data forms trigger acquisition of a parameter Are parameters necessary or can we study languages without making reference to them The questions looked at are not just theoretical how can a theory of parameters be used to help understand second language acquisition and what contributions can it make to the study of language typology This is the right time to gather all this information dispersed in many different kinds of publications by single authors and groups into one comprehensive volume

*Parameters in Old French Syntax: Infinitival Complements* E.H. Pearce, 2012-12-06

1 1 AIMS AND ASSUMPTIONS This book presents an analysis of infinitival complement constructions in Old French OF from the perspective of the Government Binding GB framework It aims therefore to establish within the terms of the GB framework just how the OF constructions are to be characterized and in just what sense they can or cannot be compared with the corresponding constructions in other Romance languages The GB framework is an

articulated theory about the structure of language which is based on the view that the aim of research into language is to construct a description of language which accurately reflects its essential nature. Whilst we know that individual languages may appear to be superficially very different, we also know that all languages are capable of expressing complex concepts and that all children acquire mastery of the language or languages to which they are exposed. The task therefore is to determine both the properties which languages have in common and the bounds within which they may differ. In the pursuit of these aims, the study of various languages of the Romance family has provided a rich source of material for the development of the descriptive apparatus. Evidence of the contribution supplied by such work is apparent in references to Romance material in Chomsky 1981, 1982 in volumes such as Jaeggli 1982, Rizzi 1982a, Kayne 1984b, Burzio 1986 and in numerous papers devoted to particular constructions in a variety of Romance languages.

*Theoretical Issues in Language Acquisition* Juergen Weissenborn, Helen Goodluck, Thomas Roeper, 2013-02-01

In recent linguistic theory there has been an explosion of detailed studies of language variation. This volume applies such recent analyses to the study of child language, developing new approaches to change and variation in child grammars and revealing both early knowledge in several areas of grammar and a period of extended development in others. Topics dealt with include question formation, subjectless sentences, object gaps, rules for missing subject interpretation, passive sentences, rules for pronoun interpretation and argument structure. Leading developmental linguists and psycholinguists show how linguistic theory can help define and inform a theory of the dynamics of language development and its biological basis, meeting the growing need for such studies in programs in linguistics, psychology and cognitive science.

*New Directions in Language Acquisition* Laura Domínguez, Pedro Guijarro-Fuentes, 2010-04-16

This volume presents sixteen new articles on the acquisition of Romance languages by both well established researchers and vital new contributors to the field. Under a generative umbrella, the articles in this collection investigate the acquisition of French, Romanian, Spanish, Catalan, Italian and Portuguese across different contexts, including first language acquisition, bilingual acquisition, specifically impaired first language acquisition, child L2 acquisition, second language acquisition as well as first language attrition. This volume advances our understanding of how languages are acquired and how the study of Romance languages contributes to clarifying challenging open questions on the acquisition of key functional categories and other related phenomena. In particular, the articles included assess complexity as a relevant factor shaping children's acquisition of syntactic and phonological structures, they refine crucial theoretical constructs such as parameter setting and language transfer and propose language change as another crucial factor affecting the process of language acquisition and attrition.

## **Null Subject Parameter** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has are more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **Null Subject Parameter**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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