

Review

The Smallpox Vaccine in Latin America: A New Approach (1801–1804)

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Abstract: The Royal Philanthropic Vaccine Expedition is considered in the history of medicine as the first international health expedition aimed at the global elimination of a contagious disease: smallpox. However, the initiatives carried out in this way before the arrival of the Balmis Expedition, by surgeons from the Spanish Navy, are less well known. Thus, the main objective of this research work is to offer an overview of the different anti-varicolic vaccination initiatives prior to the campaign financed by the Spanish crown from these health facilities. Using the heuristic and hermeneutic method, our article is based on primary sources contrasted with specialised literature. The results obtained are presented in a narrative style from each of the surgeons identified as decisive in the implementation of the vaccine, thus providing a divergent and unpublished historiographic approach. As the facts described show, before the arrival of Balmis the vaccine substance was introduced in those countries thanks to the initiative of various surgeons: in Puerto Rico by Francisco Oller; in Cartagena and Santa Marta in Colombia by Ángel Hidalgo; in Venezuela by Alonso Ruiz; in Cuba by Tomás Rosnay and Bernardo de Cózar; in the Viceroyalty of New Granada (Colombia) by Lorenzo Vergés; in Guatemala by Miguel José Morúa and José María Ledesma; in the Viceroyalty of New Spain by Alejandro García Arboleya and Antonio Serrano; in Peru by Pedro Belomo; in Río de la Plata by Cristóbal Martín de Montúfar; in the Chilean region of Coquimbo by José María Gómez; and in the Philippines by Cristóbal Regidor. Finally, it should be noted that these surgeons and the approach presented are part of a historiography based on the personal actions of professionals trained, for the most part, at the Medical–Surgical School of Cadiz.

Keywords: smallpox; vaccine; epidemics; the Spanish Navy; overseas; Royal College of Medicine and Surgery of Cadiz; Medical–Surgical School of Cadiz; history of medicine



Citation: Pérez Pérez, A.; Vallejo, J.R. The Smallpox Vaccine in Latin America: A New Approach (1801–1804). *Medicina* **2023**, *59*, 1093. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina59061093>

Academic Editor: Eugenijus Gellera

Received: 19 April 2023

Revised: 23 May 2023

Accepted: 31 May 2023

Published: 5 June 2023



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1. Introduction

It was from the 18th century onwards that smallpox, in both Europe and America, saw an ostensible increase in virulence, coming to represent, for both civilian and medical authorities on both continents, a major public health concern, as it became, from the point of view of historical epidemiology, a truly “social disease”. Until then, as Haeser noted, “it was not the rarity of smallpox but rather its uninterrupted presence that made epidemiologists disinterested in it” [1]; however, since the previously mentioned century, the perception of smallpox changed radically among epidemiologists, as like the other miasma-related pathologies of the time, such as yellow fever or malaria, smallpox caused unexpected epidemics that were beyond any seasonal or any other type of forecast, regardless of age, gender or social rank, and decimated the affected populations, leaving significant physical and psychological scars among the survivors.

Precisely as a result of this social and medical concern, different preventive and control measures were developed against it, mainly in the form of different treatments, generally characterised by their lack of effectiveness: rules and regulations aimed at isolating those

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Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals, 1996 Leftist Governments in Latin America Kurt

Weyland, Raúl L. Madrid, Wendy Hunter, 2010-07-05 Can Latin America's new left stimulate economic development enhance social equity and deepen democracy in spite of the economic and political constraints it faces This is the first book to systematically examine the policies and performance of the left wing governments that have risen to power in Latin America during the last decade Featuring thorough studies of Bolivia Brazil Chile and Venezuela by renowned experts the volume argues that moderate leftist governments have attained greater more sustainable success than their more radical contestatory counterparts Moderate governments in Brazil and Chile have generated solid economic growth reduced poverty and inequality and created innovative and fiscally sound social programs while respecting the fundamental principles of market economics and liberal democracy By contrast more radical governments exemplified by Hugo Chavez in Venezuela have expanded state intervention and popular participation and attained some short term economic and social successes

Market Liberalism, Growth, and Economic Development in Latin America Gerardo Angeles Castro, Ignacio Perrotini-Hernández, Humberto Ríos-Bolívar, 2011-05-15 The principal themes pursued in this book emerge from the great transformation that the Latin American and the Caribbean economies experienced in the aftermath of both the foreign debt crisis of 1982 and the macroeconomic stabilisation policies that vividly and painfully produced the so called lost decade of the 1980s Latin America implemented an economic liberalisation process during the late 1980s and the 1990s The main policy reforms involved in that course can be summarized as privatization of state owned firms trade openness deregulation of the foreign direct investment FDI regime and fiscal discipline Latin American countries have also embarked in regional trade agreements the most important ones being Mercosur and the North American Free trade Agreement NAFTA This book compares results from the experience of North South and South South moulds of integration Thus the impacts of these policies on growth development technological progress poverty and inequality are analysed Orthodox and heterodox economic policies and theories are discussed along with relevant empirical evidence with a view to assess on the one hand the relative merits of the various policy reforms applied by different countries in the region and on the other the experience of integration into the global economy There are thirteen chapters in this collection linked in varying ways to the series of economic reforms introduced in the region in the last decades The book will be of interest to academics researchers students and policymakers interested in the study of economic development in emerging economies and in particular in Latin America

When Solidarity Works Cheol-Sung Lee, 2016-10-18 Why do some labor movements successfully defend the welfare state even under the pressures of neo liberal market reform Why do some unions and their allied parties and civic associations succeed in building more universal and comprehensive social policy regimes while others fail to do so In this innovative work Cheol Sung Lee explores these conundrums through a comparative historical analysis of four countries Argentina Brazil

South Korea and Taiwan He introduces the notion of embedded cohesiveness in order to develop an explanatory model in which labor civic solidarity and union political party alliance jointly account for outcomes of welfare state retrenchment as well as welfare state expansion Lee s exploration of the critical roles of civil society and social movement processes in shaping democratic governance and public policies make this ideal for academic researchers and graduate students in comparative politics political sociology and network analysis

Elites, Masses, and Modernization in Latin America, 1850-1930 E. Bradford Burns, Thomas E. Skidmore, 2014-12-15 The interactions between the elites and the lower classes of Latin America are explored from the divergent perspectives of three eminent historians in this volume The result is a counterbalance of viewpoints on the urban and the rural the rich and the poor and the Europeanized and the traditional of Latin America during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries E Bradford Burns advances the view that two cultures were in conflict in nineteenth century Latin America that of the modernizing European oriented elite and that of the common folk of mixed racial background who lived close to the earth Thomas E Skidmore discusses the emerging field of labor history in twentieth century Latin America suggesting that the historical roots of today s exacerbated tensions lie in the secular struggle of army against workers that he describes In the introduction Richard Graham takes issue with both authors on certain basic premises and points out implications of their essays for the understanding of North American as well as Latin American history

Resources in Education ,1993 [Bibliography for Urban and Regional Planning in Latin America](#)

Jesus H. Hinojosa,1977 **Watchdog Journalism in South America** Silvio Ricardo Waisbord,2000 Since the 1980s investigative journalism has undergone startling development in South America where repressive regimes have long relegated such reporting to marginal publications or underground outlets Watchdog Journalism in South America explores the rise of critical journalism in four countries Argentina Brazil Colombia and Peru Drawing upon interviews with journalists and editors and analyzing selected news stories from each country Silvio Waisbord offers a unique look at the significant differences between critical reporting in developing democracies and that already in place in the United States and European democracies As Waisbord demonstrates critical reporting in South America can be better understood as watchdog journalism than as investigative reporting as understood in the tradition of Anglo American journalism Examining the historical absence of a muckraking press he argues that watchdog journalism represents new political and media dynamics and discusses the emergence of a new journalistic culture and its contributions to the quality of democracy and public debates about morality truth and accountability

[Portuguese Jews and New Christians in Colonial Brazil, 1500-1822](#) Alan P. Marcus,2024-11-15 The diaspora of Portuguese Jews and New Christians known as Gente da Na o People of the Nation is considered the largest European diaspora of the early modern period Portuguese Jews not only founded the first congregations and synagogues in Brazil Recife and Olinda but when they left Brazil they played an imperative role in establishing the first Jewish communities in Suriname throughout the Caribbean and in North America Portuguese Jews and New Christians and their descendants

were deeply involved in the colonial enterprise in Brazil They were among the New World s first sugarcane industry experts skilled laborers merchants rabbis calligraphists playwrights poets writers pharmacists medical doctors real estate brokers and geographers a fact that remains largely unknown in most public and academic spheres Drawing on nearly twenty thousand digitized dossiers of the Portuguese Inquisition this volume offers a comprehensive critical overview informed by both relatively inaccessible secondary sources and a significant body of primary sources

The US and Latin America Bevan Sewell,2015-12-21 The US in the 1950s and 1960s wanted to prevent a new communist regime in the Western hemisphere at any cost Under President Eisenhower the US pursued a policy of support for dictators the economic shoring up of regimes that impoverished their own people and sanctioned direct interventions such as the overthrow of the Guatemalan government in 1954 When John F Kennedy came to power he promised a reset of relations and set about pouring aid into Latin America Yet in 1961 Kennedy also attempted to intervene in Central American domestic politics with the Bay of Pigs operation How far was each of the approaches pursued by the two administrations responsible for increasing tensions and encouraging radicalism on the continent In answering this question Bevan Sewell shows how Eisenhower s strategic stance on the Cold War became increasingly detrimental to Latin America over time and shows how similar policies were continued by the Kennedy administration The US and Latin America provides a new lens through which to assess US policy towards Latin America at an important time in inter American relations

International Index to Periodicals ,1924 An author and subject index to publications in fields of anthropology archaeology and classical studies economics folklore geography history language and literature music philosophy political science religion and theology sociology and theatre arts

Parties, Elections, and Political Participation in Latin America Jorge I Dominguez,2014-02-04 First Published in 1994 This is Volume five of seven of a collection of essays that gathers together scholarly debates from the 1950s to the 1990s on Mexico Central and South America This text looks at topics such as government parties in Latin America the Mexican elections of 1958 political campaigning the scope of the Chilean Party systems the case of Peronism and electoral change amongst others

Growth without Development Rubén Berríos,2018-11-26 This book examines how some growing countries are experiencing economic development while others are falling behind It addresses the fundamental issues of development strategies by examining country specific policies that have resulted in success or failure The author focuses on Peru and makes comparisons with Chile and South Korea exploring the question of why the latter two countries have been more successful while Peru has lagged behind despite bountiful natural resources and the potential to develop into a robust economy The central question is to understand why some countries achieve economic development while others face enormous challenges and fail to do so

Urban Chroniclers in Modern Latin America Viviane Mahieux,2013-11-06 An unstructured genre that blends high aesthetic standards with nonfiction commentary the journalistic crónica or chronicle has played a vital role in Latin American urban life since the nineteenth century Drawing on extensive archival research Viviane

Mahieux delivers new testimony on how chroniclers engaged with modernity in Mexico City Buenos Aires and S o Paulo during the 1920s and 1930s a time when avant garde movements transformed writers and readers conceptions of literature Urban Chroniclers in Modern Latin America The Shared Intimacy of Everyday Life examines the work of extraordinary raconteurs Salvador Novo Cube Bonifant Roberto Arlt Alfonsina Storni and M rio de Andrade restoring the original newspaper contexts in which their articles first emerged Each of these writers guided their readers through a constantly changing cityscape and advised them on matters of cultural taste using their ties to journalism and their participation in urban practice to share accessible wisdom and establish their role as intellectual arbiters The intimate ties they developed with their audience fostered a permeable concept of literature that would pave the way for overtly politically engaged chroniclers of the 1960s and 1970s Providing comparative analysis as well as reflection on the evolution of this important genre Urban Chroniclers in Modern Latin America is the first systematic study of the Latin American writers who forged a new reading public in the early twentieth century LATIN 2012: Theoretical Informatics David

Fernández-Baca,2012-04-10 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 10th Latin American Symposium on Theoretical Informatics LATIN 2012 held in Arequipa Peru in April 2012 The 55 papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 153 submissions The papers address a variety of topics in theoretical computer science with a certain focus on algorithms automata theory and formal languages coding theory and data compression algorithmic graph theory and combinatorics complexity theory computational algebra computational biology computational geometry computational number theory cryptography theoretical aspects of databases and information retrieval data structures networks logic in computer science machine learning mathematical programming parallel and distributed computing pattern matching quantum computing and random structures *Performing Women and Modern Literary Culture in Latin America* Vicky Unruh,2006-03-01 Women have always been the muses who inspire the creativity of men but how do women become the creators of art themselves This was the challenge faced by Latin American women who aspired to write in the 1920s and 1930s Though women s roles were opening up during this time women writers were not automatically welcomed by the Latin American literary avant gardes whose male members viewed women s participation in tertulias literary gatherings and publications as uncommon and even forbidding How did Latin American women writers celebrated by male writers as the New Eve but distrusted as fellow creators find their intellectual homes and fashion their artistic missions In this innovative book Vicky Unruh explores how women writers of the vanguard period often gained access to literary life as public performers Using a novel interdisciplinary synthesis of performance theory she shows how Latin American women s work in theatre poetry declamation song dance oration witty display and bold journalistic self portraiture helped them craft their public personas as writers and shaped their singular forms of analytical thought cultural critique and literary style Concentrating on eleven writers from Argentina Brazil Cuba Mexico Peru and Venezuela Unruh demonstrates that as these

women identified themselves as instigators of change rather than as passive muses they unleashed penetrating critiques of projects for social and artistic modernization in Latin America

Refugee Protection in Brazil and Latin America - Selected Essays Liliana Lyra Jubilut, 2018-05-05 Refugees and their protection have started to be a part of daily conversation in recent years New flows from Africa to Europe new crisis in Asia and in the Americas and record numbers since the Second World War for instance have paved the way for news reports in the media political discourses on the topic and debates on how to actually protect these persons In a world scenario of increasingly i closed borders ii association of migration to security issues iii lack of political will to ascertain human rights and iv disregard for migration as a right in se the challenges on and for refugees protection have been progressing as have the need for international protection of persons fleeing well founded fear of persecution due to their race religion nationality political opinion or membership to a social group i e refugees Regional approaches and national practices gain relevance especially if they can be seen as good practices even if not without flaws What are the main challenges and opportunities regarding Refugee Protection in Latin America and in Brazil The book offers a very convincing response The essays by Liliana Jubilut reflect rigorous academic research and years of practical experience on supporting asylum seekers and refugees The author is certainly one of the most influential scholars in Brazil working in the Forced Migration field and the essays provide a comprehensive view of Refugee Protection in Brazil and Latin America Gabriel Gualano de Godoy PhD UNHCR Chief of Mission in the Dominican Republic and former Head of UNHCR Protection Unit in Brazil This book shed clear lights on the development of refugee protection in Latin America for the years to come Liliana Jubilut is already a leading scholar on refugee protection in Latin America and her articles reflect a long myriad of issues related to refugee protection since status determination resettlement local integration and the remarkable humanitarian visas for the Syrian refugees She shows the developments and setbacks and recover the most important developments since the Cartagena Declaration with a sharp eye and historical perspective This book will soon become an essential bibliography for anyone trying to understand the particular and innovative refugee protection initiatives in this troubled but generous region Wellington Pereira Carneiro PhD UNHCR Senior Official having worked in Brazil and Colombia for UNHCR and in Panama prior to joining the UN

Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1979 Includes subject section name section and 1968 1970 technical reports

Women Fielding Danger Martha K. Huggins, Marie-Louise Glebbeek, 2009-01-16 In a compelling exploration of an oft hidden aspect of qualitative field research Women Fielding Danger shows how identity performances can facilitate or block field research outcomes The book asks questions that are crucial for all women engaged in field research Do researchers enter their field site with a totally neutral identity Can a researcher s own identity be at odds with how interviewees see her Could a researcher be of the wrong gender sexuality nationality or religion for those being studied Must some of a researcher s identities be subsumed in certain research settings How much identity disguise is possible before a researcher violates research ethics or loses herself

Together these questions inform the book's themes of the centrality of gender social and political danger the negotiation of identities and on site ethics Focusing on ethnographic research across a wide range of disciplines and world regions this deeply informed book presents practical to dos and technical research strategies In addition it offers unique illustrations of how the political geographic and organizational realities of field sites shape identity negotiations and research outcomes Understanding these dynamics the authors show is key to surviving the ethnographic field

The Triumph of Israel's Radical Right Ami Pedahzur, 2012-12-06 Two decades ago the idea that a radical right could capture and drive Israeli politics seemed highly improbable While it was a boisterous faction and received heavy media coverage it constituted a fringe element Yet by 2009 Israel's radical right had not only entrenched itself in mainstream Israeli politics it was dictating policy in a wide range of areas The government has essentially caved to the settlers on the West Bank and restrictions on non Jews in Israel have increased in the past few years Members of the radical right have assumed prominent positions in Israel's elite security forces The possibility of a two state solution seems more remote than ever and the emergence of ethnonationalist politician Avigdor Lieberman suggests that its power is increasing Quite simply if we want to understand the seemingly intractable situation in Israel today we need a comprehensive account of the radical right In *The Triumph of Israel's Radical Right* acclaimed scholar Ami Pedahzur provides an invaluable and authoritative analysis of its ascendance to the heights of Israeli politics After analyzing what exactly they believe in he explains how mainstream Israeli policies like the right of return have served as unexpected foundations for their nativism and authoritarian tendencies He then traces the right's steady rise from the first intifada to the Greater Israel movement that is so prominent today Throughout he focuses on the radical right's institutional networks and how the movement has been able to expand its constituency His closing chapter is grim yet realistic he contends that a two state solution is no longer viable and that the vision of the radical rabbi Meir Kahane who was a fringe figure while alive has triumphed

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