

A LONGITUDINAL STUDY ON THE ACQUISITION OF SIX ENGLISH VOWELS BY BRAZILIAN LEARNERS

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ABSTRACT

This study analyzed the production of English vowels [i ɪ e æ u ʊ] by Brazilian undergraduate students of English Language Teaching throughout the four first semesters of their studies. These vowels are challenging for Brazilians for they are not contrasted in Brazilian Portuguese. Ten participants were recorded reading target words in a carrier sentence every semester from semester 1 through 4. Euclidean distances between pairs of vowels were calculated using Lobanov-normalized F1-F2 values, and such distances were used to fit a mixed-effects model to the data. The results show that: most learners increased their contrasts of the target vowels; learners developed their vowels at different paces and in different moments; not all learners were able to create new phonetic categories for the target vowels.

Keywords: English as a foreign language, vowels, L2 acquisition, longitudinal

1. INTRODUCTION

The main goal of this study was to analyze the development of English vowels [i ɪ e æ u ʊ] by Brazilian college learners of English Language Teaching over the four first semesters of their studies. These six vowels are particularly challenging for Brazilians due to the natural difficulty to perceive and produce sounds of an L2 which are very similar yet not contrasted in the learner's L1, as already stated by Flege's Speech Learning Model [8, 9, 10].

When acquiring their L1, one needs to learn how to accommodate the variation inherent to the acoustic signal into prototypical phonological categories of their L1 so that communication can take place, and the brain does so by taking statistics of the input and assigning exemplars to the corresponding categories [3, 4, 11, 14, 19]. Therefore, it is a very challenging task to perceive and produce L2 contrasting sounds that are very close to a single sound of the L1 [8, 9, 10]. This is the case with English vowels [i ɪ e æ u ʊ], which tend to be assimilated by Brazilian

learners into the prototypical categories of Brazilian Portuguese [i e u], respectively [16, 2, 20, 18].

Assuming that the process of L2 acquisition is a complex dynamic system [7, 5, 12, 15], the prototypical categories created for communication in the L1 act as attractor states for the L2. Attractors are states of temporary accommodation of a complex dynamic system, where the system finds temporary stability amidst chaos. These states are temporary due to the dynamic nature of such systems, which may move, or even keep moving, from one attractor state to another. That is why Language Acquisition would be more accurately described as Language Development, due to its dynamic, never-ending change in time as the system moves through different attractor states.

Some attractor states require more energy for the system to move away from, and that is why some learners need more perturbation to have their systems exit an attractor state, but they can all potentially do so. These perturbations might be language lessons, exposure to the L2, interaction with L2 speakers, experiences abroad, etc., but since the relation between perturbation and movement of the system is non-linear, the effects of language lessons, for instance, might not be immediately seen.

In addition, dynamic systems are complex in the sense that the overall behavior of the system is more than the sum of the behavior of its elements, rather it emerges from the iterative interaction of the many elements that make up the system within themselves and with the environment. This makes the L2 learning experience extremely idiosyncratic, for each system (learner) will behave differently at different moments of their developmental route.

This dynamic and idiosyncratic nature of L2 phonological development is what makes dynamic systems better examined in a longitudinal study that, besides looking into group patterns, also analyzes individual routes of development [17, 13, 21, 6], which is the contribution this study attempts to make.

Longitudinal Analysis Of The Acquisition Of English

**Jelena Mihaljević Djigunović, Marta
Medved Krajnović**



Longitudinal Analysis Of The Acquisition Of English:

A Longitudinal Analysis of the Acquisition of English Thom Huebner, 1983 *A Longitudinal Analysis of the Acquisition of English by an Adult Hmong Speaker* Thomas G. Huebner, 1982 *Emerging Hispanicized English in the Nuevo New South* Erin Callahan, 2018-04-17 This volume provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary language shift and identity in a language community in the mid Atlantic South to offer a unique window into ethnic dialect formation and sociolinguistic processes underpinning dialect acquisition Drawing on data collected from over 100 interviews of members North Carolina Hispanicized English speakers in Durham North Carolina the book employs a quantitative approach and uses statistical software in analyzing the data collected to focus on the sociolinguistic variable of past tense unmarking to explore sociolinguistic processes at work in English language learner variation The focus on a specific variable allows for the opportunity to explore specific processes in more detail including the ways in which speakers accommodate regional and ethnic varieties of their peers and the internal and environmental factors guiding dialect acquisition Illuminating new facets to the processes of language learning language contact and ethnolect emergence this volume is key reading for students and researchers in second language acquisition and variationist sociolinguistics *The Handbook of Language Teaching* Michael H. Long, Catherine J. Doughty, 2011-08-15 Bringing together an international and interdisciplinary team of contributors this Handbook is a wide ranging and invaluable reference guide to language teaching A comprehensive reference work on language teaching which combines the latest research findings coverage of core topics and examples of teaching experience from a variety of languages and settings Provides a unique breadth of coverage including the psycholinguistic underpinnings of language learning social political and educational contexts program design materials writing and course design teaching and testing teacher education and assessment and evaluation Offers a balanced evaluation of the major positions and approaches including examining the increasingly important social and political context of language teaching Written by an international and interdisciplinary group of authors from a dozen different countries English is only one of the many languages used as examples throughout the volume **The Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics** Robert B. Kaplan, 2010-09-03 The Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics contains 39 original chapters on a broad range of topics in applied linguistics by a diverse group of contributors Its goal is to provide a comprehensive survey of the current state of the field the many connections among its various sub disciplines and the likely directions of its future development The Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics addresses a broad audience applied linguists educators and other scholars working in language acquisition language learning language planning teaching and testing and linguists concerned with applications of their work Systematically encompassing the major areas of applied linguistics and drawing from a wide range of disciplines such as education language policy bi and multi lingualism literacy language and gender neurobiology of language psycholinguistics and cognition language and computers discourse analysis language and concordances ecology of

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Early Learning and Teaching of English Jelena Mihaljević Djigunović, Marta Medved Krajnović, 2015-03-02 This book offers an insight into the dynamics and complexities of learning and teaching English as a foreign language at primary level Taking a Dynamic Systems Theory perspective the chapters present the findings of longitudinal research undertaken in Croatia into the development of English in young learners The book includes both qualitative and quantitative research and provides insights into internal individual learner factors and external micro and macro contextual factors which impact English learner development Importantly it tackles the unique position of English in today's globalised world in detail It therefore makes a major contribution to work on learning English by the digitalised generation and to understanding the impact of practices in the modern EFL classroom The volume will appeal to anyone interested in new ways of researching the complex and dynamic phenomenon of the early learning of English

Language in Cognition and Affect Ewa Piechurska-Kuciel, Elżbieta Szymańska-Czaplak, 2013-01-30 The volume contains most updated theoretical and empirical research on foreign or second language processes analyzed from the perspective of cognition and affect It consists of articles devoted to various issues related to such broad topics as gender literacy translation or culture to mention a few The collection of papers offers a constructive and inspiring insight into a fuller understanding of the interconnection of the language cognition affect trichotomy

UPRT 2010: Empirical Studies in English Applied Linguistics , Contemporary Perspectives on Language Policy and Literacy Instruction in Early Childhood Education Olivia Saracho, Bernard Spodek, 2006-07-01

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Policy in the United States An Historical and Contemporary Perspective Olivia N Saracho and Bernard Spodek **New Methodological Approaches to Foreign Language Teaching** Thomas H. Schmidt, Laura Torres-Zúñiga, 2017-06-23 This volume explores how the traditional academic disciplines of linguistics translation literature and cultural studies can contribute to or be integrated into the teaching of a foreign language by means of innovative methodologies techniques and instruments The book begins with a selection of essays on applied linguistics that share some significant findings in the context of second or foreign language acquisition It then examines the ways in which linguistics translation theory literature and cultural studies are brought into the foreign language classroom not just as objects of study but also as vehicles for language learning By presenting studies on four main foreign languages English Spanish French and German the collection offers to the foreign language profession an opportunity for the sharing and comparison of strategies across languages at both the secondary and higher education level The text is a valuable resource for language teachers with a more philologically oriented background who would like to learn how to apply their research knowledge and experience to the design and implementation of new methodological approaches Developmental and Crosslinguistic Perspectives in Learner Corpus Research Yukio Tono, Yuji Kawaguchi, Makoto Minegishi, 2012-03-28 This volume provides a state of the art overview of current research and developments on the use of learner corpora perceived from developmental and crosslinguistic perspectives The book is divided into two parts The eleven contributions of Part I investigate the development of English language skills of young learners across seven countries regions on the basis of a new corpus resource called the International Corpus of Crosslinguistic Interlanguage ICCI Part II contains seven papers devoted to other varieties of learner corpora especially spoken learner corpora and learner corpora of languages other than English Presenting original research in corpus linguistics this book will be of interest to researchers and postgraduates in the fields of learner corpus research and second language acquisition and those who wish to apply corpus methodology in teaching and learning For sale in all countries except Japan For customers in Japan please contact Yushodo Co **New Perspectives on Transfer in Second Language Learning** Liming Yu, Terence Odlin, 2016 When people attempt to learn a new language the language s they already know can help but also hinder their understanding or production of new forms This phenomenon known as language transfer is the focus of this book The collection offers new theoretical perspectives some in the empirical studies and some in other chapters and consists of four sections considering lexical syntactic phonological and cognitive perspectives The volume provides a wealth of studies on the influence of Chinese on the acquisition of English but also includes studies involving Finnish French Hindi Korean Persian Spanish Swedish and Tamil It will be of great interest to researchers and students working in the areas of crosslinguistic influence in second language acquisition language pedagogy and psycholinguistics *Corpus Applications in Applied Linguistics* Ken Hyland, Chau Meng Huat, Michael Handford, 2012-04-26 Demonstrates the importance of corpus research to applied linguistics covering a range of areas Promoting the Educational Success of

Children and Youth Learning English National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Board on Science Education, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Committee on Fostering School Success for English Learners: Toward New Directions in Policy, Practice, and Research, 2017-09-25 Educating dual language learners DLLs and English learners ELs effectively is a national challenge with consequences both for individuals and for American society. Despite their linguistic cognitive and social potential, many ELs who account for more than 9 percent of enrollment in grades K-12 in U.S. schools are struggling to meet the requirements for academic success and their prospects for success in postsecondary education and in the workforce are jeopardized as a result. Promoting the Educational Success of Children and Youth Learning English: Promising Futures examines how evidence based on research relevant to the development of DLLs/ELs from birth to age 21 can inform education and health policies and related practices that can result in better educational outcomes. This report makes recommendations for policy practice and research and data collection focused on addressing the challenges in caring for and educating DLLs/ELs from birth to grade 12.

Second Language Pronunciation Ubiratã Kickhöfel Alves, Jeniffer Imaregna Alcantara de Albuquerque, 2022-12-19 In the field of second language L2 acquisition, the number of studies focusing on L2 pronunciation instruction and perceptual production training has increased as new classroom methodologies have been proposed and new goals for L2 pronunciation have been set. This book brings together different approaches to L2 pronunciation research in the classroom or in the language laboratory. 13 chapters written by well-known researchers focusing on a variety of first and target languages are divided into four parts: Pronunciation development and intelligibility; implications for teaching and training; studies on L2 pronunciation teaching; L2 pronunciation training; implications for the classroom and Pronunciation in the laboratory. High Variability Phonetic Training: Intended for researchers in the fields of second language acquisition, phonetics, phonology, psycholinguistics, speech therapies, speech technology, as well as second language teaching, this book not only summarizes the current research questions on L2 pronunciation teaching and training but also predicts future scenarios for both researchers and practitioners in the field.

Reforming Bilingual Education United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and the Workforce. Subcommittee on Early Childhood, Youth, and Families, 1999

Teaching and Learning in Two Languages Eugene E. Garcia, 2005 This is the most comprehensive up-to-date volume on the state of bilingual education in the United States and in particular on effective curriculum and instructional approaches. Eugene Garcia, a renowned authority on bilingual education, depicts the vast scope and complexity of the problem of educating English language learners. He sets forth a conceptual framework to guide educational policy and practice that reflects democratic ideals and values. This authoritative reference provides a comprehensive review of theory, research, practice, and policy that accurately characterizes the education of bilingual students in U.S. schools. Presents an analysis of teachers, classrooms, schools, and communities that have successfully educated bilingual children by employing

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The Miseducation of English Learners
 Grace P. McField, 2014-01-01 Sometimes you need to hear the story from the beginning The Miseducation of English Learners examines the initial policy impact of Structured English Immersion SEI an English only program mandated for English Learners ELs in California Arizona and Massachusetts in the United States The book features analyses of the legal context and parameters of SEI research history on SEI SEI language policy and policy implementation according to situated context and the educational priorities and legal rights of ELs The book examines the history of SEI in the educational research literature and as it has been interpreted in the context of the legal requirement for schools to take appropriate action to meet the needs of ELs following the historic Lau v Nichols 1974 court decision The Miseducation of English Learners also presents and considers the implementation of SEI in comparative contexts from various perspectives including teacher education the classroom and legal In several of the chapters SEI implementation is examined in concert with other factors that have effected the teaching and progress of ELs such as Senate Bill 2042 2001 that overhauled the teacher education process in California and the federal No Child Left Behind legislation signed into law on January 8 2002 Moreover the book provides implications and recommendations for teaching research advocacy and policy change The Miseducation of English Learners addresses and invites the readers to consider the following key questions How appropriate is the mandated SEI program for ELs both in substance and in the one year duration as specified in the three voter initiated propositions Proposition 227 Proposition 203 and Question 2 What issues themes and patterns can be noted in the implementation of SEI in California Arizona and Massachusetts Why might the student outcomes not show the desired results in measures such as achievement test scores or dropout rates What necessary changes are called for in order to enhance or in some cases supplant the SEI programs and services in place for ELs Are ELs parents and other stakeholders able to thoughtfully select desired and optimal instructional programs and participate meaningfully in the educational process of language minority students under the SEI mandates

Bengali-English in East London Sebastian M. Rasinger, 2007 An in depth study of language and language use within the Bangladeshi community in the East London borough of Tower Hamlets Based on a corpus of spontaneous speech data collected within the area the book provides the reader with an overview of the linguistic

characteristics of Bengali English as well as patterns of language use

Future Research Directions for Applied

Linguistics Simone E. Pfenninger, Judit Navracsics, 2017-01-19 This edited volume provides an overview of current thinking and directions for further research in applied linguistics by bringing together in a single volume a range of perspectives regarding original research agendas and innovative methodological approaches It focuses not only on the challenges that applied linguistics researchers have been facing in recent years but also on producing workable and productive research designs and on identifying ways of how alternatives to conventional research methodologies can be used Discussions featured in the volume include the so called Bilingual Advantage in psycho and neurolinguistics the optimal starting age debate in foreign language learning the growing interest among applied linguists in more nuanced and more complex statistical data analysis and the priority given to more descriptive and social approaches to linguistics rather than to theorising The collection will be a useful reference and stimulus for students researchers and professionals working in the areas of applied linguistics psycholinguistics second language acquisition and second language education

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