

Cambridge Criminology Series

Recriminalizing Delinquency

**VIOLENT
JUVENILE CRIMES
AND
JUVENILE JUSTICE
REFORM**

Simon I. Singer

Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform

Neal Shover, Andrew Hochstetler



Recriminalizing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform:

Recriminalizing Delinquency Simon I. Singer, 1997-11-13 Recriminalizing Delinquency examines attempts to transfer jurisdiction over juveniles accused of violent crime to criminal court The Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice Barry C. Feld, Donna M. Bishop, 2012-01-12 State of the art critical reviews of recent scholarship on the causes of juvenile delinquency juvenile justice system responses and public policies to prevent and reduce youth crime are brought together in a single volume authored by leading scholars and researchers in neuropsychology developmental and social psychology sociology history criminology criminal justice and law *Controversies in Juvenile Justice and Delinquency* Peter J. Benekos, Alida V. Merlo, 2014-10-10 After providing a history of the development of the juvenile court this book explores some of the most important current controversies in juvenile justice Original essays review major theories of juvenile delinquency explore psychological and biological factors that may explain delinquent behavior and examine the nexus between substance abuse and delinquency A final chapter provides a comparative analysis Reforming Juvenile Justice National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on Law and Justice, Committee on Assessing Juvenile Justice Reform, 2013-06-22 Adolescence is a distinct yet transient period of development between childhood and adulthood characterized by increased experimentation and risk taking a tendency to discount long term consequences and heightened sensitivity to peers and other social influences A key function of adolescence is developing an integrated sense of self including individualization separation from parents and personal identity Experimentation and novelty seeking behavior such as alcohol and drug use unsafe sex and reckless driving are thought to serve a number of adaptive functions despite their risks Research indicates that for most youth the period of risky experimentation does not extend beyond adolescence ceasing as identity becomes settled with maturity Much adolescent involvement in criminal activity is part of the normal developmental process of identity formation and most adolescents will mature out of these tendencies Evidence of significant changes in brain structure and function during adolescence strongly suggests that these cognitive tendencies characteristic of adolescents are associated with biological immaturity of the brain and with an imbalance among developing brain systems This imbalance model implies dual systems one involved in cognitive and behavioral control and one involved in socio emotional processes Accordingly adolescents lack mature capacity for self regulations because the brain system that influences pleasure seeking and emotional reactivity develops more rapidly than the brain system that supports self control This knowledge of adolescent development has underscored important differences between adults and adolescents with direct bearing on the design and operation of the justice system raising doubts about the core assumptions driving the criminalization of juvenile justice policy in the late decades of the 20th century It was in this context that the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention OJJDP asked the National Research Council to convene a committee to conduct a study of juvenile justice reform The goal of *Reforming Juvenile Justice A Developmental Approach*

was to review recent advances in behavioral and neuroscience research and draw out the implications of this knowledge for juvenile justice reform to assess the new generation of reform activities occurring in the United States and to assess the performance of OJJDP in carrying out its statutory mission as well as its potential role in supporting scientifically based reform efforts

The Handbook of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice Marvin D. Krohn, Jodi Lane, 2015-04-27 This handbook is an up to date examination of advances in the fields of juvenile delinquency and juvenile justice that includes interdisciplinary perspectives from leading scholars and practitioners Examines advances in the fields of juvenile delinquency and juvenile justice with interdisciplinary perspectives from leading scholars and practitioners Provides a current state of both fields while also assessing where they have been and defining where they should go in years to come Addresses developments in theory research and policy as well as cultural changes and legal shifts Contains summaries of juvenile justice trends from around the world including the US the Netherlands Brazil Russia India South Africa and China Covers central issues in the scholarly literature such as social learning theories opportunity theories criminal processing labeling and deterrence gangs and crime community based sanctions and reentry victimization and fear of crime

Juvenile Crime and Justice William J. Chambliss, 2011-05-03 The authors of the 20 chapters in *Juvenile Crime and Justice* address various hotly debated topics along three loosely connected themes prevention prosecution and corrections Each author presents arguments both in favor of and opposed to various treatments programs and punishments examining issues such as youth curfews juveniles in adult courts legal representation for juveniles juvenile boot camps group homes out of home placement and more The chapters included cover the leading arguments pertaining to key topics in this field and point out where more research needs to be done which at present includes many of the most controversial issues in juvenile justice policy

The Series The five brief issues based books in SAGE Reference's Key Issues in Crime Punishment Series offer examinations of controversial programs practices problems or issues from varied perspectives Volumes correspond to the five central subfields in the Criminal Justice curriculum Crime Criminal Behavior Policing The Courts Corrections and Juvenile Justice Each volume consists of approximately 20 chapters offering succinct pro con examinations and Recommended Readings conclude each chapter highlighting different approaches to or perspectives on the issue at hand As a set these volumes provide perfect reference support for students writing position papers in undergraduate courses spanning the Criminal Justice curriculum Each title is approximately 350 pages in length

Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 2008-09-05 The 2nd edition of *Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict* provides timely and useful information about antagonism and reconciliation in all contexts of public and personal life Building on the highly regarded 1st edition 1999 and publishing at a time of seemingly inexorably increasing conflict and violent behaviour the world over the *Encyclopedia* is an essential reference for students and scholars working in the field of peace and conflict resolution studies and for those seeking to explore alternatives to violence and share visions and strategies for social justice and social change Covering

topics as diverse as Arms Control Peace Movements Child Abuse Folklore Terrorism and Political Assassinations the Encyclopedia comprehensively addresses an extensive information area in 225 multi disciplinary cross referenced and authoritatively authored articles In his Preface to the 1st edition Editor in Chief Lester Kurtz wrote The problem of violence poses such a monumental challenge at the end of the 20th century that it is surprising we have addressed it so inadequately We have not made much progress in learning how to cooperate with one another more effectively or how to conduct our conflicts more peacefully Instead we have increased the lethality of our combat through revolutions in weapons technology and military training The Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict is designed to help us to take stock of our knowledge concerning these crucial phenomena Ten years on the need for an authoritative and cross disciplinary approach to the great issues of violence and peace seems greater than ever More than 200 authoritative multidisciplinary articles in a 3 volume set Many brand new articles alongside revised and updated content from the First Edition Article outline and glossary of key terms at the beginning of each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world *The Changing Borders of Juvenile Justice* Jeffrey Fagan, Franklin E. Zimring, 2000-09 Since the 1960s recurring cycles of political activism over youth crime have motivated efforts to remove adolescents from the juvenile court Periodic surges of crime youth violence in the 1970s the spread of gangs in the 1980s and more recently epidemic gun violence and drug related crime have spurred laws and policies aimed at narrowing the reach of the juvenile court Despite declining juvenile crime rates every state in the country has increased the number of youths tried and punished as adults Research in this area has not kept pace with these legislative developments There has never been a detailed sociolegal analytic book devoted to this topic In this important collection researchers discuss policy substantive procedural and empirical dimensions of waivers and where the boundaries of the courts lie Part 1 provides an overview of the origins and development of law and contemporary policy on the jurisdiction of adolescents Part 2 examines the effects of jurisdictional shifts Part 3 offers valuable insight into the developmental and psychological aspects of current and future reforms Contributors Donna Bishop Richard Bonnie M A Bortner Elizabeth Cauffman Linda Frost Clausel Robert O Dawson Jeffrey Fagan Barry Feld Charles Frazier Thomas Grisso Darnell Hawkins James C Howell Akiva Liberman Richard Redding Simon Singer Laurence Steinberg David Tanenhaus Marjorie Zatz and Franklin E Zimring **The Transferring of America's Youth** Sheri Jenkins Keenan, 2021-09-23 A separate juvenile justice system was established in the United States in 1899 with a goal of diverting juvenile offenders from the harsh punishments of the adult criminal court and encouraging rehabilitation based on the individual needs of the offender This new juvenile court was set up as a civil or chancery court with informal proceedings and discretion left to the juvenile court judge Furthermore juvenile court proceedings were closed to the public and juvenile records were to remain confidential However as the decades progressed juveniles became increasingly involved in more serious crimes This generated a growing fear among lawmakers educators and the public

which resulted in a number of get tough policies and strategies By the 1990s the most popular approach in dealing with violent juvenile crime was for states to make it easier or to require the prosecution of juveniles as adults in criminal court Research demonstrates that such policies may be counter productive increase rather than decrease recidivism and cause harm to offenders their families and the community This volume provides a comprehensive historical review of knowledge surrounding the transfer of American s youth from the rehabilitative individualized treatment of the juvenile justice system to the adult criminal justice system **Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Healthy Families and Communities,2008 **Youth Violence and Delinquency** Frank P. Williams,Marilyn D. McShane,2007-05-30 Juvenile crime and violence has always piqued the public s interest Indeed each generation of Americans tends to define the youth crime problem as more serious than any previous generation Even though juvenile homicides have been decreasing since the mid 1990s the media is still quick to provide dramatic examples of juvenile monsters who are terrorizing their communities Shootings at school gang banging and trafficking drugs school bullies and charging juveniles as adults are subjects that have recently received wide media coverage This three volume set on the nature incidence consequences and treatment of youth crime and violence will help readers understand the true nature of youth crime and violence from a variety of perspectives Each volume covers a different area and experts write on topics ranging from sex offending to fire starting from gangs to guns from juvenile probation to charging youths as adults from mandatory mental health treatment to police in school settings and more What drives a teenager to steal To kill Why does youth crime and violence occur Why are youths such vulnerable targets What can be done to stop youth offenders and what can be done to help youthful victims How does the criminal justice system respond What do communities do to punish and protect youths What can schools do to intervene All these questions and more are answered in this set on this timely and important topic Our youth are our most precious commodity and protecting vulnerable children as well as helping offenders is of paramount importance for steering them toward safe and productive lives These volumes help readers better understand the causes and consequences of youth violence and crime and consider ways to address the problems *Boys among Men* David L. Myers,2005-06-30 Images of youngsters in handcuffs and prison uniforms have become common on the nightly news in the United States As America s fascination with crime and justice has grown so has attention to the ways in which youthful offenders are charged tried and sentenced While they may once have been viewed as misguided youth more and more juveniles are being charged as adults and sentenced to adult prisons Myers questions whether doing so is an effective deterrent for young offenders if rehabilitation is out of the question and if youth and society are better served by sending children away to adult prisons rather than juvenile detention facilities These questions and others are addressed in this careful analysis of the history and evolution of transfer laws that are increasingly prevalent throughout the United States The move toward charging juvenile delinquents as adult criminals initially coincided with an

increase in violent crimes committed by youthful offenders. However, as such policies have grown and expanded, the methods by which youth are formally treated as adults in the criminal justice system have changed. Here, Myers examines the demographic, legal, criminal, and social characteristics of those youth who are waived to adult courts, assessing the nature, use, and effectiveness of punishment and rehabilitation efforts in modern juvenile and criminal justice systems. He concludes that as long as separate juvenile and adult justice systems are maintained, there will be a desire and perceived need for transferring some youth to adult court. However, he suggests that such transfers should be facilitated on a much more limited basis, while greater resources and funding for prevention and early intervention should be implemented to prevent youth from offending in the first place. This controversial topic receives a thorough accounting in this volume, which will open readers' eyes to the realities of juvenile delinquency and its treatment by the criminal justice system.

Courting Kids Carla J. Barrett, 2013. Despite being labeled as adults, the approximately 200,000 youth under the age of 18 who are now prosecuted as adults each year in criminal court are still adolescents, and the contradiction of their legal labeling creates numerous problems and challenges. In *Courting Kids*, Carla J. Barrett takes us behind the scenes of a unique judicial experiment called the Manhattan Youth Part, a specialized criminal court set aside for youth prosecuted as adults in New York City. Focusing on the lives of those coming through and working in the courtroom, Barrett's study reflects the costs, challenges, and consequences the tough on crime age has had, especially for young men of color. Through observation, interviews, and the construction of court narratives that trace several kids through the progression of their cases, Barrett shows how members of the court worked to develop a humanizing model of justice, cognizant of the often difficult realities of adolescent lives. Skillfully engaging with some of the most critical issues facing our justice system today, from routine judicial practices to the appropriate legal responses to serious adolescent transgression, *Courting Kids* is a compelling study of the law in action.

Unedited summary for book cover

Early Prevention of Adult Antisocial Behaviour David P. Farrington, Jeremy W. Coid, 2003-04-17. This book presents a comprehensive summary of how well adult crime, antisocial behaviour, and antisocial personality disorder can be prevented by interventions applied early in life. It reviews important childhood risk and protective factors for these adult outcomes, and the alternative strategies of primary prevention targeting the whole community and secondary prevention targeting persons identified as high risk are discussed. The book also contains extensive information about prevention programmes in pregnancy and infancy, pre-school programmes, parent education and training programmes, and school programmes, including the prevention of bullying. There is special emphasis on preventing the intergenerational transmission of antisocial behaviour by focusing on family violence, and a special review of whether risk factors and prevention programmes have different effects for females compared to males. Cost-benefit analyses of early prevention programmes are also reviewed, leading to the conclusion that adult antisocial behaviour can be prevented both effectively and cost efficiently.

The Criminology of Criminal Law William Laufer, 2017-07-05. *The Criminology of Criminal Law*

considers the relation between criminal law and theories of crime criminality and justice This book discusses a wide range of topics including the way in which white collar crime is defined new perspectives on stranger violence the reasons why criminologists have neglected the study of genocide the idea of boundary crossing in the control of deviance the relation between punishment and social solidarity the connection between the notion of justice and modern sentencing theory the social reaction to treason and the association between politics and punitiveness Contributors include Bonnie Berry Don Gottfredson David F Greenberg Marc Riedel Jason Rourke Kip Schlegel Vered Vinitzky Seroussi Leslie T Wilkins Marvin E Wolfgang and Richard A Wright The Criminology of Criminal Law concludes with an analysis of the results of a study on the most cited scholars in the Advances in Criminological Theory series This work will be beneficial to criminologists sociologists and scholars of legal studies Advances in Criminological Theory is the first series exclusively dedicated to the dissemination of original work on criminological theory It was created to overcome the neglect of theory construction and validation in existing criminological publications

The Black Child-Savers Geoff K. Ward, 2012-06-29 During the Progressive Era a rehabilitative agenda took hold of American juvenile justice materializing as a citizen and state building project and mirroring the unequal racial politics of American democracy itself Alongside this liberal manufactory of citizens a parallel structure was enacted a Jim Crow juvenile justice system that endured across the nation for most of the twentieth century In The Black Child Savers the first study of the rise and fall of Jim Crow juvenile justice Geoff Ward examines the origins and organization of this separate and unequal juvenile justice system Ward explores how generations of black child savers mobilized to challenge the threat to black youth and community interests and how this struggle grew aligned with a wider civil rights movement eventually forcing the formal integration of American juvenile justice Ward s book reveals nearly a century of struggle to build a more democratic model of juvenile justice an effort that succeeded in part but ultimately failed to deliver black youth and community to liberal rehabilitative ideals At once an inspiring story about the shifting boundaries of race citizenship and democracy in America and a crucial look at the nature of racial inequality The Black Child Savers is a stirring account of the stakes and meaning of social justice

Key Issues in Criminal Career Research Alex R. Piquero, David P. Farrington, Alfred Blumstein, 2007-01-08 Publisher description **The Criminal Career** Britta Kyvsgaard, 2002-11-14 How can the average criminal career be characterized and how common are career criminals Does offending become more specialized and or more serious as people get older Do female careers in crime differ from those of males in substance or only in magnitude Britta Kyvsgaard examines these questions through her longitudinal analysis of the life circumstances and criminal pursuits of 45 000 Danish offenders This 2002 book provides a remarkably broad assessment of the full spectrum of criminal career patterns The data unparalleled in size and quality allows powerful analyses of criminal behavior even among relatively small demographic subgroups Kyvsgaard is thus able to make solid assessments of offending patterns for males and females juveniles and middle aged adults and employed and unemployed individuals Furthermore she examines the

empirical evidence of the effects of deterrence and incapacitation Her findings suggest rehabilitation as an alternative worthy of further research *Choosing White-Collar Crime* Neal Shover, Andrew Hochstetler, 2005-11-14 For more than three decades rational choice theory has reigned as the dominant approach both for interpreting crime and as underpinning for crime control programs Although it has been applied to an array of street crimes white collar crime and those who commit it have thus far received less attention *Choosing White Collar Crime* is a systematic application of rational choice theory to problems of explaining and controlling white collar crime It distinguishes ordinary and upperworld white collar crime and presents reasons theoretically for believing that both have increased substantially in recent decades Reasons for the increase include the growing supply of white collar lure and non credible oversight *Choosing White Collar Crime* also examines criminal decision making by white collar criminals and their criminal careers The book concludes with reasons for believing that problems of white collar crime will continue unchecked in the increasingly global economy and calls for strengthened citizen movements to rein in the increases *Dangerous Adolescents, Model Adolescents* Roger J.R. Levesque, 2005-12-27 Teachers make a difference As someone who grew up in one of the poorest and rural areas of a poor state and ended up attending elite graduate and professional schools I have much to credit my public school teachers My teachers sure struggled much to teach an amazingly wide variety of students from different backgrounds abilities and hopes Given that reality which undoubtedly repeats itself across the United States and globe one would think that I should be quite hesitant to criticize a system that produces countless grateful students and productive citizens I agree The pages that follow surely can be perceived as yet another attack on already much maligned schools that do produce impressive outcomes despite their limited resources increased obligations and the sustained barrage of attacks from competing interest groups Some may even view the text as an affront to the inalienable rights of parents to raise their children as they see fit Others surely could understand the analysis as another assault on our decentralized legal and school systems that should retain the right to balance the needs of communities parents schools and students I clearly did not intend and do not see the ultimate result as yet another diatribe on the manner teachers parents and communities treat students

The book delves into Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform. Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform
 - Chapter 3: Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform. This chapter will explore what Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform is, why Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform is vital, and how to effectively learn about Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform.
3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book. The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Recriminalizaing Delinquency Violent Juvenile Crime And Juvenile Justice Reform.

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