

Pruritus and long-term hemodialysis among patients with chronic renal failure

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ABSTRACT

Patients with hypertension and diabetes are at risk of developing chronic kidney failure. A common occurrence in patients with chronic kidney disease is pruritus. Pruritus can affect all parts of the body, which can have an emotional impact on the patient, affect the quality of sleep and mood of the patient, and cause discomfort. The study's goal was to determine whether there was a long-term link between hemodialysis and the onset of pruritus among patients with chronic renal failure who were receiving hemodialysis. Quantitative research with the cross-sectional method. A total of 45 patients are in the RSI Sultan Agung Semarang Hemodialisa Unit, Central Java, Indonesia. The instrument in this study was the 5D pruritus scale. Data analysis was done using SPSS version 24. The Spearman rank test was conducted to test the relationship between two variables of the study, namely the duration of hemodialysis and the occurrence of pruritus. The study was conducted in April–June 2022, along with the ethical test. The results of the study obtained a p value of $0.004 \leq 0.05$, which means there is a relationship between long-term hemodialysis and the occurrence of pruritus in patients with chronic kidney failure. In conducting treatment, it is important to pay attention to basic needs and comfort, as well as implement pruritus management.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The prevalence of chronic kidney failure is rising and is now recognized as a significant global health issue. According to data from the Global Burden of Disease, renal failure was ranked as the 18th leading cause of death in 2017. According to medical records at the Sultan Agung Semarang Hospital, the number of patients with chronic kidney failure continued to increase in 2017: by 1,887 people; in 2018: by 2,185 people; and in 2022: by 2,473 people. The number of patients undergoing hemodialysis in Central Java was 2,580. In addition to being one of the leading causes of deaths, kidney failure will be the fifth-highest cause of death globally by 2040. Among high-income countries, chronic kidney failure is one of the top 10 causes of death in Singapore, Greece, and Israel [1].

Unhealthy lifestyles such as consuming supplement drinks are thought to be a trigger for an increase in the incidence of chronic kidney failure. The effect of chronic kidney failure is anemia [2], [3]. Patients with hypertension and diabetes are at risk of developing chronic kidney failure without having to be diagnosed with early kidney disease. This model uses regularly available physical and laboratory examination data and can predict the risk of short-term kidney failure with high accuracy [4]. According to research conducted by Yembarwar [5], hypertension precedes the development of chronic kidney failure [5].

Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure

JA Banks



Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure:

Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Mental Quest through **Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure**

In a digitally-driven world where displays reign supreme and instant communication drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and psychological subtleties hidden within phrases frequently move unheard. However, situated within the pages of **Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure** a charming fictional treasure pulsating with fresh emotions, lies an extraordinary quest waiting to be undertaken. Written by a talented wordsmith, this wonderful opus invites readers on an introspective trip, lightly unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within ab muscles material of every word. Within the emotional depths with this emotional evaluation, we can embark upon a honest exploration of the book is core subjects, dissect its captivating publishing fashion, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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Table of Contents Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure

1. Understanding the eBook Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - User-Friendly Interface

4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure User Reviews and Ratings
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure Free and Paid eBooks
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure Public Domain eBooks
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure eBook Subscription Services
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure Compatibility with Devices
 - Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Interactive Elements Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
8. Staying Engaged with Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure

10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Setting Reading Goals Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Long Term Hemodialysis The Management Of The Patient With Chronic Renal Failure
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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