



THE LONGEST NIGHT
DAVID J. EICHER

A MILITARY HISTORY OF THE CIVIL WAR
FOREWORD BY JAMES M. McPHERSON



Longest Night A Military History Of The Civil War

Clay Mountcastle



Longest Night A Military History Of The Civil War:

The Longest Night David J Eicher, 2002-03-30 A riveting indispensable history of the Civil War told chronologically from the first shots fired at Fort Sumter to the surrender in the summer of 1865 a conflict that James McPherson in the Foreword calls the most dramatic violent and fateful experience in American history In this compelling account of the American Civil War noted historian David Eicher gives us an authoritative history of battle from the first shots at Fort Sumter to Lee's surrender at Appomattox As a strictly military history *The Longest Night* covers hundreds of engagements both well known and obscure including the oft neglected Western theater and naval actions along the coasts and rivers The result is a gripping popular history that will fascinate anyone just learning about the Civil War while offering more than a few surprises for longtime students Drawing on hundreds of sources and excerpts from correspondence by those who fought the war *The Longest Night* conveys a real sense of life and death on the battlefield In addition Eicher analyzes each side's evolving strategy examines the tactics of Lee Grant Johnston and Sherman and discusses significant topics such as prisons railroads shipbuilding clandestine operations and the role of African Americans in the war This is an definitive chronicle of the war that as the author writes like no other conflict in our history casts a long shadow onto modern America

The History of the Civil War Charles River Editors, 2025-05-02 Americans have long been fascinated by the Civil War marveling at the size of the battles the leadership of the generals and the courage of the soldiers Since the war's start over 150 years ago the battles have been subjected to endless debate among historians and the generals themselves The Civil War was the deadliest conflict in American history and had the two sides realized it would take 4 years and inflict over a million casualties it might not have been fought Since it did however historians and history buffs alike have been studying and analyzing the biggest battles ever since The secession of the South was one of the seminal events in American history but it also remains one of the most controversial The election of Abraham Lincoln was the impetus for secession but that was merely one of many events that led up to the formation of the Confederacy and the start of the Civil War On December 20 a little more than a month after Lincoln had been elected the 16th president a convention met in Charleston and passed the first ordinance of secession by one of the United States declaring We the people of the State of South Carolina in convention assembled do declare and ordain that the Union now subsisting between South Carolina and other States under the name of the United States of America is hereby dissolved In January 1861 Mississippi Florida Alabama Georgia Louisiana and Kansas followed South Carolina's lead and the Confederate States of America was formed on February 4 in Montgomery Alabama with former Secretary of War Jefferson Davis inaugurated as its President A few weeks later Texas joined The Confederacy's hope of being let go in peace ended at 4:30 a.m. on the morning of April 12 1861 when Confederate Brigadier General P.G.T. Beauregard ordered the first shots to be fired at the federal garrison defending Fort Sumter in the Charleston Harbor effectively igniting the Civil War For nearly 36 hours Beauregard's Confederates unleashed a general bombardment from 43

guns and mortars positioned at various points across the Harbor Unable to effectively reply or defend themselves Major Robert Anderson raised the white flag early in the afternoon of April 13 bringing the first battle of the Civil War to a close No casualties were suffered on either side during the dueling bombardments across Charleston Harbor but ironically two U S Army soldiers were killed by an accidental explosion during the surrender ceremonies After Fort Sumter the Lincoln Administration pushed for a quick invasion of Virginia with the intent of defeating Confederate forces and marching toward the Confederate capitol of Richmond Lincoln pressed Irvin McDowell to push forward Despite the fact that McDowell knew his troops were inexperienced and unready pressure from the Washington politicians forced him to launch a premature offensive against Confederate forces in Northern Virginia *Almanac of American Military History* Spencer C.

Tucker,2012-11-21 This almanac provides a comprehensive chronological overview of all American military history serving as the standard reference work of its type *Almanac of American Military History* is yet another reference work from acclaimed historian Dr Spencer C Tucker and ABC CLIO offering an unprecedented resource for a wide range of students and researchers A comprehensive four volume title this almanac traces all of American military history from the European voyages of discovery through 2011 chronicling the pivotal moments that have shaped the United States into the country it is today In addition to documenting key events this title presents biographies of more than 250 key individuals and provides information on more than 250 historically significant technologies and weapons systems A detailed glossary is included as are discussions of ranks and military awards and decorations Divided into conflict periods each chapter includes a detailed chronology reference entry sidebars statistical information primary source documents and a bibliography [The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History](#) Christos G. Frentzos, Antonio S. Thompson, 2014-09-15 The Routledge Handbook of American Military and Diplomatic History provides a comprehensive analysis of the major events conflicts and personalities that have defined and shaped the military history of the United States This volume The Colonial Period to 1877 illuminates the early period of American history from the colonial warfare of the 17th century through the tribulations of Reconstruction The chronologically organized sections each begin with an introductory chapter that provides a concise narrative of the period and highlights the scholarly debates and interpretive schools of thought in the historiography followed by topical chapters on issues in the period Topics covered include colonial encounters and warfare the French and Indian War the American Revolution diplomacy in the early American republic the War of 1812 westward expansion and conquest the Mexican American War the Civil War and Reconstruction With authoritative and vividly written chapters by both leading scholars and new talent this state of the field handbook will be a go to reference for every American history scholar s bookshelf **Punitive War** Clay Mountcastle, 2009 This book examines the guerilla experience and then traces its

progresion from the Western Theater in 1861 to its apogee in the East in the last two years of the war Pg 5 *Jefferson Davis* Infobase Holdings, Inc., 2009 Traces the life of the president of the Confederacy from his childhood through his rise in

Southern politics and to his role as leader of the South during the Civil War

Grant Rising Hal Jespersen, James R. Knight, Dana Lombardy, 2015-11-19 Grant Rising is an inspired one volume summary in maps and text of Ulysses S Grant's famous battles in 1862 including Donelson and Shiloh and also his early life including his frontier and Mexican War service as well as his minor engagement in the Western Theater of the American Civil War Grant Rising features techniques that portray Civil War battles in a new way such as shaded relief topography giving the maps a three dimensional appearance Plus the use of different color tints to represent command relationships makes it easier to determine which brigades reported to which divisions and corps at a glance Using slightly different shades of blue and red also allow for easy differentiation of many units on a single map making the action easier to understand Grant Rising is a truly new type of map reference book as well as a remarkable history of Grant's early life and career through 1862

The Blackstone of Military Law Joshua E. Kastenberg, 2009-04-23 Colonel William Winthrop singularly was the most influential person in developing the military law of the United States A half century ago the Supreme Court tendered to Winthrop the title The Blackstone of Military Law meaning simply that his influence outshone all others He has been cited over 20 times by the highest court and well over a 1 000 times by other federal courts state courts and legal texts In this he surpasses most other legal scholars save Joseph Story John Marshall or Felix Frankfurter But while biographies of each of these Supreme Court Justices have been written there has been none to date on Winthrop The Blackstone of Military Law Colonel William Winthrop is the first biography on this important figure in military and legal history Written in both a chronological and thematic format author Joshua E Kastenberg begins with Winthrop's legal training his involvement in abolitionism his military experiences during the Civil War and his long tenure as a judge advocate This biography provides the necessary context to fully appreciate Winthrop's work its meaning and its continued relevance

Focus On: 100 Most Popular Deaths from Pneumonia Wikipedia contributors,

The Fight for the Yazoo, August 1862-July 1864 Myron J. Smith, Jr., 2014-01-10 Following the loss of the CSS Arkansas in early August 1862 Union and Confederate eyes turned to the Yazoo River which formed the developing northern flank for the South's fortress at Vicksburg Mississippi For much of the next year Federal efforts to capture the citadel focused on possession of that stream Huge battles and mighty expeditions were launched Chickasaw Bayou Yazoo Pass Steele's Bayou from that direction but the city guarded by stout defenses swamps and motivated defenders could not be turned Finally Union troops ran down the Mississippi and came up from the south and the river defenses and the bastion itself were taken from the east From July 1863 to August 1864 sporadic Confederate resistance necessitated continued Federal attention This book recounts the whole story

The Union Sixth Corps in the Shenandoah Valley, June-October 1864 Jack H. Lepa, 2016-11-19 During the summer and fall of 1864 Virginia's Shenandoah Valley was one of the most contested regions of the South Federal armies invaded the Valley three times twice they were repulsed This book describes the third campaign the supreme achievement of the Army of the Potomac's Sixth Corps One of the most respected

units in the Federal Army the Sixth Corps formed the nucleus of the Federal force that spent several months competing for control of the Valley with a desperate Confederate army resulting in some of the toughest fighting of the war Following victories at Winchester and Fisher s Hill the Sixth Corps campaign culminated with a remarkable stand that stopped the attacking enemy and turned what began as a disastrous defeat into a spectacular victory at Cedar Creek

Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton, Vol. 2, 1875-1881 Salvatore Cilella,2024-01-12 Emory Upton 1839 1881 was thrust into the Civil War immediately upon graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point in May of 1861 He was wounded three times during the war He participated in nearly ever major battle in the Eastern Theater including Fredericksburg Gettysburg and Spotsylvania where he led a prominent attack on entrenched Confederate positions a signal of Upton s brilliance as an officer and of his military creativity that foreshadowed his later work in revising the Army s tactics Upton was mustered out of service in 1866 and later named commandant of cadets at West Point a position that carved a path for Upton to focus more on Army tactics and reforms Until now the only lenses through which scholars could study Upton were two biographies published nearly a century apart but practically identical in scope and treatment of Upton The two volume Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton follows Upton through his enrollment at West Point to his extensive Army activities following the Civil War and contains the bulk of Emory Upton s wartime correspondence Volume two collects Upton s foreign correspondence and observations on military tactics and Army reform At the behest of U S Army Commanding General William T Sherman Upton was sent on a tour to study the armies of Asia and Europe and more specifically the German army after conclusion of the Franco Prussian War This tour resulted in the publication of his monumental The Armies of Europe and Asia which warned that the U S Army was woefully below the standards of European nations and between Upton s death in 1881 and the turn of the twentieth century military policy was fiercely debated in both the military and popular press Upton s ideas on reform were often central to the arguments and his letters and writings provoked a wide range of discussion over military and inevitably civilian issues These selected letters and reports expertly annotated and gathered from repositories across the country present a more complex human Emory Upton He is both the clean pure and spotless individual of Michie s biographies and the ambitious yet flawed Army officer obsessed with his career These volumes explore his trials and frustrations as well as his triumphs Salvatore G Cilella now retired was president of the Atlanta Historical Society He is the author of Upton s Regulars The 121st New York Infantry in the American Civil War and Fund Raising for Small Museums in Good Times and Bad

Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton, Vol. 1, 1857-1875 Salvatore Cilella,2024-01-12 Emory Upton 1839 1881 was thrust into the Civil War immediately upon graduation from the United States Military Academy at West Point in May of 1861 He was wounded three times during the war He participated in nearly every major battle in the Eastern Theater including Fredericksburg Gettysburg and Spotsylvania where he led a prominent attack on entrenched Confederate positions a signal of Upton s brilliance as an officer and of his military

creativity that foreshadowed his later work in revising the Army's tactics Upton was mustered out of service in 1866 and later named commandant of cadets at West Point a position that carved a path for Upton to focus more on Army tactics and reforms Until now the only lenses through which scholars could study Upton were two biographies published nearly a century apart but practically identical in scope and treatment The two volume *Correspondence of Major General Emory Upton* follows Upton through his enrollment at West Point to his extensive Army activities following the Civil War and contains the bulk of his wartime correspondence Volume one with Upton's Civil War correspondence encompasses both larger battle details and day to day activities in the life of a soldier His letters reveal a mercurial individual a humorous person used to suffering and rejoicing who could be flawed and brilliant vain and humble These selected letters and reports expertly annotated and gathered from repositories across the country present a more complex human Emory Upton He is both the clean pure and spotless individual of biographies and the ambitious yet flawed Army officer obsessed with his career These volumes explore his trials and frustrations as well as his triumphs Salvatore G Cilella Jr now retired was president of the Atlanta Historical Society He is the author of *Upton's Regulars The 121st New York Infantry in the American Civil War and Fund Raising for Small Museums in Good Times and Bad* *Chicago's Battery Boys* Richard Brady Williams, 2005-09-19 The history of an artillery unit and its role in the Civil War at Vicksburg and beyond with photos maps and illustrations The celebrated Chicago Mercantile Battery was organized by the Mercantile Association a group of prominent Chicago merchants and mustered into service in August of 1862 The Chicagoans would serve in many of the Western theater's most prominent engagements until the war ended in the spring of 1865 The battery accompanied Gen William T Sherman during his operations against Vicksburg as part of the XIII Corps under Gen Andrew Jackson Smith The artilleryists performed well throughout the campaign at such places as Chickasaw Bluff Port Gibson Champion Hill Big Black River and the siege operations of Vicksburg Ancillary operations included the reduction of Arkansas Post Fort Hindman Milliken's Bend Jackson and many others After reporting to Gen Nathaniel Banks commander of the Department of the Gulf the Chicago battery transferred to New Orleans and ended up taking part in Banks's disastrous Red River Campaign in Louisiana The battery was almost wiped out at Sabine Crossroads where it was overrun after hand to hand fighting Almost two dozen battery men ended up in Southern prisons Additional operations included expeditions against railroads and other military targets *Chicago's Battery Boys* is based upon many years of primary research and extensive travel by the author through Illinois Mississippi Arkansas and Louisiana Richard Williams skillfully weaves contemporary accounts by the artilleryists themselves into a rich and powerful narrative that is sure to please the most discriminating Civil War reader Measures up to the standard of excellence set for this genre by the late John P Pullen back in 1957 when he authored *The Twentieth Maine A Volunteer Regiment in the Civil War* Edwin C Bearss from the Foreword **From Precambrian Rift Volcanoes to the Mississippian Shelf Margin** Kevin R. Evans, James S. Aber, 2010-01-01 Despite a long history of geologic investigations in

the Ozarks new studies and analyses continue to elucidate our understanding of the complex interconnection between the basement extensive carbonate platforms structural overprinting mineralization karstification and hydrology This guidebook volume highlights a few of these aspects as well as the connection to culture history and economic development of the Ozarks region Publisher s description **Forensic and Ethical Issues in Military Behavioral Health** Elspeth Cameron

Ritchie,2014 **Brigadier General Robert L. McCook and Colonel Daniel McCook, Jr.** Wayne Fanebust,2017-06-15
The dramatic battlefield deaths of brother Union Army commanders Robert L McCook and Daniel McCook Jr members of a prominent Ohio family known as the Fighting McCooks drew the full attention of the news media and a war weary nation A veteran of Shiloh and Chickamauga Colonel Daniel McCook was mortally wounded while leading his brigade in a reckless assault up Kennesaw Mountain in June 1864 on the orders of his friend and former law partner General William Tecumseh Sherman Brigadier General Robert L McCook distinguished himself in the western Virginia campaign before he was shot by a Rebel while riding in an ambulance in the summer of 1862 His death in what was an apparent ambush set off a firestorm of outrage throughout the North **Pleasure Grounds of Death** Joy M. Giguere,2024 Rural cemeteries named for their expansive picturesque landscape design rather than location were established during the middle decades of the nineteenth century in the United States An instant cultural phenomenon Mount Auburn Cemetery in Cambridge Massachusetts was the nation s first such burial ground to combine the functions of the public park and the cemetery becoming a popular place to picnic and go for strolls even for people who didn t have graves to visit It sparked a nationwide movement in which communities sought to establish their own cities of the dead Pleasure Grounds of Death considers the history of the rural cemetery in the United States throughout the duration of the nineteenth century as not only a critical cultural institution embedded in the formation of community and national identities but also as major sites of contest over matters of burial reform taste and respectability and public behavior issues concerning race class and gender conflicts over the burial of the Civil War dead and formation of postwar memory and what constituted the most appropriate ways to structure the landscape of the dead in a modern and progressive society As cultural landscapes that served the needs of the living as well as the dead rural cemeteries offer a mirror for the transformations and conflicts taking place throughout the nineteenth century in American society Inventing Custer Edward Caudill,Paul Ashdown,2015-09-03 Custer s Last Stand remains one of the most iconic events in American history and culture Had Custer prevailed at the Little Bighorn the victory would have been noteworthy at the moment worthy of a few newspaper headlines In defeat however tactically inconsequential in the larger conflict Custer became legend In Inventing Custer The Making of an American Legend Edward Caudill and Paul Ashdown bridge the gap between the Custer who lived and the one we ve immortalized and mythologized into legend While too many books about Custer treat the Civil War period only as a prelude to the Little Bighorn Caudill and Ashdown present him as a product of the Civil War Reconstruction Era and the Plains Indian Wars They explain how Custer became mythic shaped by

the press and changing sentiments toward American Indians and show the many ways the myth has evolved and will continue to evolve as the United States continues to change

Grant and Lee Edward H. Bonekemper, III, 2012-12-10

Grant and Lee Victorious American and Vanquished Virginian is a comprehensive multi theater war long comparison of the command skills of Ulysses S Grant and Robert E Lee Written by Edward H Bonekemper III Grant and Lee clarifies the impact both generals had on the outcome of the Civil War namely the assistance that Lee provided to Grant by Lee s excessive casualties in Virginia the consequent drain of Confederate resources from Grant s battlefronts and Lee s refusal and delay of reinforcements to the combat areas where Grant was operating The reader will be left astounded by the level of aggression both generals employed to secure victory for their respective causes as Bonekemper demonstrates that Grant was a national general whose tactics were consistent with achieving Union victory whereas Lee s own priorities constantly undermined the Confederacy s chances of winning the war Building on detailed accounts of both generals major campaigns and battles this book provides a detailed comparison of the primary military and personal traits of the two men That analysis supports the preface discussion and the chapter by chapter conclusions that Grant did what the North needed to do to win the war be aggressive eliminate enemy armies and do so with minimal casualties 154 000 while Lee was too offensive for the undermanned Confederacy suffered intolerable casualties 209 000 and allowed his obsession with the Commonwealth of Virginia to obscure the broader interests of the Confederacy In addition readers will find interest in the 18 highly detailed and revealing battle maps as well as in a comprehensive set of appendices that describes the casualties incurred by each army battle by battle

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