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# Prophet Muhammad's Relations with Christians (An Islamic Perspective)

Hk. Peygamber'in Hristiyanlarla İlişkisi

Seyfettin Erşahin\*



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# Muhammad An Islamic Perspective

**Wageeh Mikhail**



## **Muhammad An Islamic Perspective:**

The Approach of Armageddon? Muhammad Hisham Kabbani, 2003 A scholar from the Middle East offers a chronicle of scientific breakthroughs and world events that will occur during the last days as foretold by Prophet Muhammad Time honored beliefs held by one fifth of the world s population but little known in the West are expertly presented in this compelling book

**Who Are the Believers?** Muhammad Hafeez, 2015-03-20 While faith is belief in something that is unseen a person s faith manifests through his or her behavior Islam is a faith but it is also a practice and if you want to be a believer you must act according to its holy teachings In an effort to better understand God s plan for humankind Dr Muhammad A Hafeez has spent decades studying the Qur an and other Islamic texts as well as learning from various religious scholars His latest book Who Are the Believers presents an invaluable summary of Islam s key teachings as revealed in the Qur an Written in a simple straightforward manner this guide illustrates how implementing these practices will reap lasting benefits not just in your own life but throughout the whole of humanity as well We were all created to follow God and God freely offers guidance to any who will listen To ensure that no one misses the opportunity to hear Dr Hafeez faithfully explains in easy to understand steps how you can obey God in your everyday life A must read for anyone who wants to stand among the believers this guide helps you walk confidently on the path to paradise

**Muhammad's Mission** Tilman Nagel, 2020-07-06 Combining vast erudition with a refusal to bow before the political pressures of the day Muhammad s Mission Religion Politics and Power at the Birth of Islam by Professor Tilman Nagel one of the world s leading authorities on Islam is an introduction to three inseparable topics the life of Muhammad 570 632 CE the composition of the Koran and the birth of Islam While accessible to a general audience it will also be of great interest to specialists since it is the first English translation of Professor Nagel s attempt to summarize a lifetime of research on these topics The Introduction Chapters 1 2 and Appendix 1 provide essential historical background on the Arab tribal system and Muhammad s position within that system the political situation in pre Islamic Arabia the history of Mecca and pre Islamic Arabian religions Chapters 3 5 cover the beginnings of the revelations that Muhammad claimed to be receiving from Allah paying special attention to the influence on Muhammad of the hanifs a group of pre Islamic pagan monotheists attested in the earliest Islamic sources The hanifs claimed to trace their religion back to the putative original monotheism of Abraham from which they claimed Jews and Christians had deviated by among other things abandoning animal sacrifice Chapter 6 explains how Muhammad s religious message included a thinly veiled claim to have the right to political power over Mecca a claim that exacerbated tensions with his own clan and led eventually to his expulsion from Mecca as recounted in Chapter 7 Chapters 8 10 describe the impact of the hijra on the evolution of Islam Seeing himself as the true heir to Abraham and the prophets who followed him Muhammad would demand allegiance from Jews and Christians as recounted in Sura 2 and other Medinan suras He would initiate a war against Mecca not in self defense but in order to gain control over the Kaaba the central hanif shrine and the new qibla or

direction of prayer for the Muslims The Muslim victory at the Battle of Badr in 624 would help to shape a new ideal of a militarized religiosity in which those who waged war under Muhammad's command would attain the rank of true believers while those converts who refused to make hijra and to fight for Muhammad were relegated to the lower rank of mere Muslims as Suras 8 and 49 make clear Muhammad's war against Mecca alienated many of his Medinan followers the ansar The refusal of the Jews to convert to Islam combined with the close connection of the Jews to the ansar led Muhammad to make war on the Jews as well as the Meccans The surrender of Mecca in 630 Chapter 11 did not lead to the end of war for the aggressiveness and military success of Muhammad's movement had made it attractive to a slew of new converts whose desire for booty had to be placated Sura 9 promulgated near the end of Muhammad's life served as a broad declaration of war against polytheists Jews and Christians Chapter 12 describes the evolution of Islam late in Muhammad's life into a religious warriors movement that sought to extend the rule of Islam over the entire inhabited world Chapter 13 covers the final pilgrimage and death of Muhammad while Chapters 14-20 describe the development of Islamic dogma surrounding the figure of Muhammad and its implications for politics in the Islamic world and interfaith relations with non Muslims up till the present day The book concludes with appendices in which Nagel summarizes the state of scholarship regarding the life of Muhammad Appendix 2 and the tensions between competing varieties of Muslim recollection of Muhammad Appendix 3

**Muhammad's Mission Religion Politics and Power at the Birth of Islam** is an erudite and authoritative guide to events of world historical importance by a scholar who has spent a lifetime mastering the primary sources documenting the birth of Islam

*Administrative Development* Muhammad A. Al-Buraey, 2013-12-19 First published in 1986 The main purpose of this work is to present a developmental perspective different from the prevailing Western one The author hopes that this point of view will contribute towards the goal of developing a general theory of world development of human societies that presently does not exist Though the focus of this study is on Islamic views of administrative development other aspects of development such as the political and socio economic are also discussed

*Human Character and Behavior* Muhammad Hafeez, 2017-11-25 Following the sacred course of Qur'anic invocations Dr Muhammad A Hafeez elegantly portrays in Human Character and Behavior the mission of man as God's trustee on earth His book profoundly explicates God's commands in managing human affairs and building a society based on truth and justice It is an amazing guide through the Qur'an and the Sunnah of its prophet demonstrating that man's prayers and acts of worship become aimless rituals if he does not follow the divine commands in perfecting his character and behavior in order to accomplish his mission as a bona fide trustee of God on earth

**Islamic Perspectives on the New Millennium** Virginia Matheson Hooker, Amin Saikal, 2004 The chapters are presented in pairs which offer Middle Eastern and in one case South Asian points of view which are matched by Southeast Asian perspectives on each of the six topics While the media is quick to report on the more violent expressions of Islam including terrorism the vigorous debates which now characterize the intellectual discourse in Muslim communities are rarely

if ever reported This book not only describes and analyses those debates but also reflects the views of many Muslims across the world emphasizing the connections and contrasts between the Middle East and Southeast Asia Islamic Perspectives On The Principles Of Biomedical Ethics Mohammed Ghaly,2016-07-19 Islamic Perspectives on the Principles of Biomedical Ethics presents results from a pioneering seminar in 2013 between Muslim religious scholars biomedical scientists and Western bioethicists at the research Center for Islamic Legislation Ethics Qatar Faculty of Islamic Studies By examining principle based bioethics the contributors to this volume addressed a number of key issues related to the future of the field Discussion is based around the role of religion in bioethical reasoning specifically from an Islamic perspective Also considered is a presentation of the concept of universal principles for bioethics with a response looking at the possibility or not of involving religion Finally there is in depth analysis of how far specific disciplines within the Islamic tradition such as the higher objectives of Sharia maq id al Shar ah and legal maxims qaw id fiqh yah can enrich principle based bioethics

War, Peace and Non-violence Imam Muhammad Shirazi,2001-01 **Muslims and the Gospel** Roland E. Miller,2005 The author s five decades of personal experience leads him to conclude that it is possible to be a witness to the Gospel and be a friend to Muslims at the same time The author outlines key factors in the Muslim understanding of the Gospel examines some bridges and defines the art of sharing He concludes by assessing the possibilities of such a mission **Modernist Islam, 1840-1940** Charles Kurzman,2002 A major intellectual current in the Muslim world during the 19th and 20th centuries proponents of modernist Islam typically believed that it was imperative to show how modern values and institutions could be reconciled with authentically Islamic ideals This text collects their writings Political Science: An Islamic Perspective A. Moten,1995-12-13 This book investigates both theoretically and in considerable empirical detail the teachings of Islam vis a vis politics It defines the essence of Islamic civilization and highlights aspects of the colonial encounter as a background for understanding contemporary dynamics of the Muslim world It shows through textual intellectual and historical evidences the linkage between Islam and politics and the nature of Islamic research methodology Additionally it deals with a range of key issues and institutions including the law the community the legal and political order and the strategies and tactics of various Islamic movements Useful distinctions are made between Islamic and Western perspectives which should prove illuminating to experienced professionals and students alike New Methodological Perspectives in Islamic Studies ,2023-05-25 This volume draws attention to and moves beyond the traditional methodological frames that have governed knowledge production in the academic study of Islam Departing from Orientalist and largely textual studies the chapters collected herein revolve around three main themes gender the political and what has come to be known as lived Islam The first involves ascertaining how to read gender and gender issues into traditional sources The second encourages an attunement to the often delicate intersection between the spheres of religion and politics The final provides a corrective to our traditional over emphasis on the interpretation of texts and a preoccupation with studying mainly male elites Taken as a

whole this volume encourages a multi methodological approach to the study of Islam Contributors include Abbas Aghdassi Aaron W Hughes Eva Kepplinger Taira Amin Bet l Avc Ali Abedi Renani and Seyyed Ebrahim Sarparast Sadat Meral Durmu and Bahattin Ak it Walid Ghali Isabella Crespi and Martina Crescenti Brian Arly Jacobsen Pernille Friis Jensen Kirstine Sinclair and Niels Valdemar Vinding Magdalena Pyci ska Zahraa McDonald Emin Poljarevic Abdessamad Belhaj **Islam: Global Christian Perspectives** Wageeh Mikhail,2024-07-30 There are hundreds of books on Islam after all it is the second largest religion on the planet Few however are the books written by Christian scholars of Islam who live and work in Muslim majority countries Here lies the value of this current volume It addresses Islam Islamic history Islamic theology and Christian Muslim relations from global Christian perspectives where contributors describe experiences and narratives of conversations obstacles cohabitation understanding and cooperative efforts between Christians and Muslims in a variety of Middle Eastern African and Asian nations including Egypt Ghana India Jordan Lebanon and Nigeria This book treats Islam academically and from a Christian standpoint Authors discuss historical interactions between Christians and Muslims and where relevant current avenues for work for the common good **Understanding Self and Society** Dorothy Blake Fardan,1981

*Islamic Perspectives on International Conflict Resolution* Shameer Modongal,2022-12-30 Upturning the traditional view of religion as a source of conflict this book studies Islamic perspectives of international conflict resolution re interpreting the possibility of Israel Palestine reconciliation beyond traditional secular frameworks Beginning with an analysis of both classical and modern Islamic texts the book provides a theoretical overview of Islamic conflict resolution before exploring the Israel Palestine conflict in its historical social and political dimensions This framework allows for a real world examination of Islamic conflict resolution in the context of Israel Palestine theological debates The author also critically assesses differing ideological and political views among Islamic scholars divided by those supporting and those opposing a peace treaty between Israel and Palestine Ultimately it is argued that neglecting religion misses the opportunity to inject the spiritual dimension needed for reconciling the Israelis and Palestinians The book s multi disciplinary approach will be of interest to a range of academics and policymakers including those involved in International Relations and Islamic Studies However its accessible prose and engaging content will also appeal to undergraduates and general readers interested in Middle Eastern politics **The Crusades: Islamic Perspectives** Carole Hillenbrand,2018-10-24 Coinciding with the 900th anniversary of the Crusades this book is the first general introduction to some of the wider aspects of the history of the Crusades Prepared by Carole Hillenbrand a leading authority with a world wide reputation The The Crusade is unique in covering the Crusades from the Muslim perspective it is also a timely reflection on how the phenomenon of the Crusades influenced the Muslim world then and now militarily culturally and psychologically The Crusades discusses a group of themes designed to highlight how Muslims reacted to the alien presence of the Crusaders in the heart of traditional Muslim territory Ideological concerns are examined and the importance of the concept of jihad is assessed in the context of the gradual recovery of the Holy Land

and the expulsion of the Crusaders There are also chapters devoted to an analysis of the warfare arms battles sieges fortifications on the basis of written sources and extant works of art Also extensively discussed is the complex issue of the interaction between Muslims and Crusaders in a social economic and cultural setting The epilogue traces the profound impact of the Crusades on Muslim consciousness up to the present day The Crusades is also lavishly illustrated with 500 black and white pictures and two full color plate sections

**The Role of Islamic Spirituality in the Management and Leadership Process** Abdul Mutalib, Mahazan, Rafiki, Ahmad, 2021-05-07 Leaders nowadays need to know learn and apply the concept of qalb leadership where it has been taught by the Prophet Muhammad as well as explained by Islamic scholars The comparison with other mindful leadership concepts is required to provide solutions and options in leadership for better outcomes and spiritual awareness It is found that leadership literature in general is unable to generate an understanding of a leadership concept that is both intellectually compelling and emotionally satisfying As for qalb leadership it focuses on the spirituality of leadership that can aid in facing unpredictable manners and provide better outcomes for followers Research on Islamic leadership and spirituality may pave the way for better leadership practices in the future The Role of Islamic Spirituality in the Management and Leadership Process will elaborate the spirituality and qalb in human life and leadership along with providing a discussion on the role and function of qalb in the overall leadership process Through spirituality human interdependence creativity and social justice can be created and molded This type of leadership enables transformation in a natural way without denying basic human nature and imparts balance to both the outer and inner needs of humans With the discussion of four cardinal virtues of Al Ghazali leaders can solve many problems that emerge in their organizations This book is ideal for managers executives theologians professionals researchers academicians and students who are interested in how Islamic spirituality plays a role in leadership

*Philosophers and Religious Leaders* Christian von Dehsen, 2013-09-13 *Philosophers and Religious Leaders* provides a synopsis of the lives and legacies of 200 men and women from the areas of religion and philosophy who have changed the world These individuals have developed extended or exemplified ideas fundamental to the way human beings perceive the meaning and purpose of their own lives and of their societies Some have challenged prevailing convictions and worked for immediate change during their lifetimes others have proposed new modes of thinking that have flourished only after their passing

*An Islamic Perspective on Governance* Zafar Iqbal, Mervyn Lewis, 2009-01-01 Presents an analysis of key areas in governance from an Islamic standpoint This book draws on classical Islam and contemporary sources to provide a comprehensive Islamic governance framework to contrast with the Western position

**Islamic perspectives relating to business, arts, culture and communication** Roaimah Omar, Hasan Bahrom, Geraldine de Mello, 2015-06-16 This timely book explores how the Malays and Muslims in general are faced with challenges in the fields of business economy and politics in the modern era of globalisation These research findings can help the Muslim community to enhance international integration particularly in Malaysia and Southeast Asia In

this work scholarly and expert authors explore Islamic perspectives on communication art and culture business and law and policy They respond to the need to uphold and strengthen the culture arts and heritage of the Malays Readers are invited to explore the challenges for the Malay and Muslim world and to evolve strategies to ensure competitiveness dynamism and sustainability Topics such as Islamophobia drug trafficking savings behaviours and the role of social media are addressed These reviewed papers were presented at the International Conference on Islamic Business Art Culture Communication 2014 held in Melaka Malaysia They have the potential to strengthen aspects of Islamic economy and leadership if translated into action plans This book represents essential reading for scholars of Islamic studies and will be of interest to those examining Southeast Asia and the Malay world



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