

Article

Modeling Government Subsidy Strategies for Railway Carriers: Environmental Impacts and Industry Competition

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Abstract: In this paper, we investigate the government's optimal subsidy strategy for the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) considering environmental impacts and industry competition. Specifically, we consider three subsidy options: no subsidies, subsidies to CERE carriers, and subsidies to shippers. A game theory framework is developed to analyze the problem of developing a sustainable supply chain consisting of the government, competitive carriers, and shippers. First of all, we find that for the government, indirect subsidies to CERE carriers and direct subsidies to shippers lead to the same total social welfare. We then examine the conditions for phasing out government subsidies. Our results indicate that the government's optimal subsidy strategy switches at a threshold level of CERE's environmental advantage. In particular, when the environmental advantage of CERE is high, the government should subsidize CERE by subsidizing either the carrier or shipper. In contrast, when the environmental advantage of CERE is low, the government should opt out of subsidies. At last, we find that this threshold of CERE's environmental advantage is further impacted by CERE's capacity and marginal operating costs. This study differs from prior research by investigating various subsidy strategies while taking into account CERE's emission advantage and the timing of subsidy withdrawal.

Keywords: China–Europe Railway Express; liner shipping; subsidy strategy; competition; environmental impacts

MSC: 91-10

Citation: Cao, J.; Guo, T.; Chen, Y. Modeling Government Subsidy Strategies for Railway Carriers: Environmental Impacts and Industry Competition. *Mathematics* **2023**, *11*, 3049. <https://doi.org/10.3390/math11143049>

Academic Editors: Ripon Kumar Chakraborty and Thiruvani Sundar

Received: 5 June 2023

Revised: 1 July 2023

Accepted: 8 July 2023

Published: 10 July 2023



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1. Introduction

The Belt and Road Initiative (B&R) is proposed as a critical strategy to improve connectivity in regional economic cooperation and growth. This initiative comprises two major platforms: the land-based Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB), and the sea-based 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). These two platforms facilitate the flow of infrastructure and promote deeper market integration among the countries spanning from China to Europe [1,2]. To further advance this initiative, the China–Europe Railway Express (CERE) has been launched to offer cross-border joint railway freight transport services to countries situated along the Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB) and the 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road (MSR). Since the first CERE train started operating in Chongqing in 2011, CERE has played a vital role in promoting regional economic development along SREB. Currently, there are more than 40,000 CERE freight trains operating between China and Europe. Over 160 cities in 22 European countries have been served by these trains along 73 routes so far [3]. In the future, with further expansion of the CERE network, more and more trade routes will be connected to SREB and MSR. For example, there are two popular trade routes between Yiwu, China and Madrid, Spain: the CERE route and the liner shipping route. The CERE route linking Yiwu and Madrid (i.e., the Yiwu–Xinjiang–Europe cargo train) is the longest train line in the SREB (13,502 km), which carries container freights passing

Modeling For Government And Business

**Rao, Krishna C., Velidandla, S., Scott, C.
L., Drechsel, Pay**

Modeling For Government And Business:

Integrating E-Business Models for Government Solutions: Citizen-Centric Service Oriented Methodologies and Processes Chhabra, Susheel, Kumar, Muneesh, 2009-02-28 The objective of this book is to examine issues and promote research initiatives in the area of effectiveness in e government by suggesting integrated e business models for government solutions through citizen centric service oriented methodologies and processes Provided by publisher Modeling for Government and Business Cornelis Abraham Van Bochove, C. J. Van Eyk, J. C. Siebrand, 2014-01-15 Modeling for Government and Business C.A. van Bochove, C.J. van Eyk, J.C. Siebrand, A.S.W. de Vries, 2013-03-14 This volume has been composed to commemorate the day 25 years ago that Dr P J Verdoorn delivered his inaugural lecture after his appointment as professor of economics at the Netherlands School of Economics at Rotterdam The prompt and enthusiastic reactions by several members of the profession on our request for a contribution illustrates the fact that Verdoorn is held in high esteem by those who worked with him and those who are acquainted with his work We thank all the contributors for having helped us to realize our plan to honour Verdoorn with the publication of this liber amicorum Verdoorn was appointed part time professor of business statistics market research and marketing in 1952 He held this post until 1969 In that year he started lectures closer related to his work as deputy director of the Central Planning Bureau general economic research He became full professor of macro economic policy in 1975 Verdoorn showed a great versatility in all the fields on which he worked Without exaggeration he may be characterised as one of the most many sided economists in the Netherlands However much the subjects he studied may have varied the methods he applied show persistent characteristics theories are formulated to yield testable hypotheses which when they can be maintained are made operational for policy purposes In all these phases of a research program Verdoorn showed a high level of inventivity A combination of rigour and imagination enabled him to maintain a constant stream of high quality publications **Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism** Atle Midttun, 2021-12-20 Governance and Business Models for Sustainable Capitalism touches upon many of the central themes of today's debate on business and society In particular it brings attention to a recurrent tension between efficiency innovation and productivity on the one hand and fairness equity and sustainability on the other The book argues that we need radical rethinking of business models and economic governance beyond the classical doctrine which sees social and ecological responsibility as lying with public policy regulation of purely profit seeking firms In spite of the popular CSR agenda business as we know it today is both too transient and too limited in its motivation to carry the regulatory burden We need to adopt a much wider concept of partnered governance where advanced states and pioneering companies work together to raise the social and environmental bar The book suggests that civil engagements based on moral rather than formal rights and amplified through the media may provide a healthy challenge both to autocratic planning and to solely profit centered commercialization The book also proposes a triple cycle theory of innovation for sustainability a novel framing of the efficacy

of green and prosocial entrepreneurship as intertwined with political visions and supportive institutions In addition the book offers reflections on the ways in which further digital robotization may enable transition to an Agora Economy where productive efficiency is combined with expanded civic freedoms Aimed primarily at researchers academics and students in the fields of political economy business and society corporate governance business ethics corporate social responsibility and sustainability the book will additionally be of value to practitioners supplying them with information regarding the challenges associated with the shaping of sustainable or civilised market capitalism for a better world

Business Cases Patrick Siegfried, 2014-10-01 These case studies are written from students at the Universities of Applied Sciences Mannheim No 1 10 and Offenburg No 11 13 as part of the course International Management and International Trade In these case studies of international companies their development orientation are presented Subsequently the market situation as well as the strengths and weaknesses are presented In conclusion the main points are summarized and some working questions can be used for further work

Business models for fecal sludge management in India Rao, Krishna C., Velidandla, S., Scott, C. L., Drechsel, Pay, 2020

Introduction to Business Model Innovation, Welcome to the forefront of knowledge with Cybellium your trusted partner in mastering the cutting edge fields of IT Artificial Intelligence Cyber Security Business Economics and Science Designed for professionals students and enthusiasts alike our comprehensive books empower you to stay ahead in a rapidly evolving digital world Expert Insights Our books provide deep actionable insights that bridge the gap between theory and practical application Up to Date Content Stay current with the latest advancements trends and best practices in IT AI Cybersecurity Business Economics and Science Each guide is regularly updated to reflect the newest developments and challenges Comprehensive Coverage Whether you re a beginner or an advanced learner Cybellium books cover a wide range of topics from foundational principles to specialized knowledge tailored to your level of expertise Become part of a global network of learners and professionals who trust Cybellium to guide their educational journey [www cybellium com](http://www.cybellium.com)

Financial and Accounting Guide for Not-for-Profit Organizations Malvern J. Gross, John H. McCarthy, Nancy E. Shelmon, 2005-04-29 This Seventh Edition is filled with authoritative advice on the financial reporting accounting and control situations unique to not for profit organizations It contains discussions of the accounting and reporting guidelines for different types of organizations complete guidance on tax and compliance reporting requirements illustrated explanations of various types of acceptable financial statements and much more

The Business Model Innovation Factory Saul Kaplan, 2012-03-20 Business model innovation is the new strategic imperative for all leaders Blockbuster s executives saw Netflix coming Yet they stuck with their bricks and mortar business model losing billions in shareholder value They were netflixed Business models don t last as long as they used to Historically CEO s have managed a single business model over their entire careers Today all organizations must be capable of designing prototyping and experimenting with new business models The Business Model Innovation Factory provides leaders with the survival skills to create a pipeline of new business

models in the face of disruptive markets and competition Avoid being netflixed Your organization must be a business model innovator to stay competitive in today s turbulent world Author Saul Kaplan is the founder and chief catalyst of the Business Innovation Factory BIF a real world laboratory for exploring and testing new business models and social systems BIF has attracted a global community of over five thousand innovators and organizes the internationally renowned BIF Collaborative Innovation Summit

INDIAN MODELS OF ECONOMY, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT KANAGASABAPATHI, P.,2013-03-10 This comprehensive and extensively researched study deals primarily with the economic business and management models from the Indian perspectives The third edition of the book presents updated details latest data and new information obtained from authentic sources in order to understand the topics discussed It provides detailed information collected from field studies undertaken in different industrial and business centres across the country The details contained in the book have been obtained from various empirical and research studies and reputed national and international sources The author contends that India remained a strong economic business and management power for most of the time in history and the country has the potential to achieve the premier status even today He gives masterly analysis of not only the Indian economic business and management models but also the popular economic business and management models of the other countries The author asserts that a paradigm shift in thinking is urgently needed to understand the ground realities and the functioning Indian systems so that the country could be taken forward with the necessary orientation and suitable policies Intended primarily for the postgraduate students of Management the book would also be useful to the students of Economics and Commerce as well as to the professionals interested in the study of the Indian economy business and management from the Indian perspectives **KEY FEATURES** A unique presentation of the Indian economic environment and its functioning models since the ancient periods Comparative study of the Eastern and Western business models giving a holistic view of the subject Historical development of the Indian management systems and the Western theories with details of contemporary management practices Text reinforced with plenty of data to validate the concepts and a large number of examples and case studies to illustrate the concepts discussed Updated with the latest data recent developments and new information

Digital Government Alexei Pavlichev,G. David Garson,2004-01-01 E government has emerged not merely as a specialization in public administration but as a transformative force affecting all levels and functions in government This publication written by a collection of practitioners and researchers provides an overview of the management challenges and issues involved in seeking a new form of governance digital government *Proceedings of the XIII International Symposium SymOrg 2012: Innovative Management and Business Performance* ,2012-06-03 The Southern Cone Model Nicola Phillips,2004-08-02 Developing an original blend of perspectives from the fields of international and comparative political economy this book presents an innovative and in depth account of the contemporary political economy of the southern cone of Latin America Argentina Brazil Chile Paraguay and Uruguay It identifies a new and distinctive model of regional capitalist

development emerging in the southern cone and a complex relationship with both the global political economy and the five distinctive national political economies in the region Ranging across the contours of labour business states and regionalist processes Phillips assesses the significance of the Southern Cone Model for the ways in which we understand contemporary capitalist development at both national and transnational levels **Modeling Economic Growth in Contemporary**

Malaysia Bruno S. Sergi, Abdul Rahman Jaaffar, 2021-02-12 This book considers crucial changes to Malaysian economic areas and social well being The chapters cover diverse industries such as IT green technology retailing banking tourism and hospitality education logistics finance banking and many others Management of Digital EcoSystems Richard

Chbeir, Ernesto Damiani, Schahram Dustdar, Yannis Manolopoulos, Elio Masciari, Evaggelia Pitoura, Antonio Rinaldi, 2025-08-16

This book constitutes the proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Management of Digital EcoSystems MEDES 2024 held in Naples Italy during November 2024 The 23 full papers and 10 Short papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 65 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows Energy and Environment Recommendation Systems Social Networks and Emotion Recognition Medical and Health Issues Cybersecurity and Privacy Data Mining Operations Parallel and Distributed Systems Network Aspects and Applications Value Creation and Circular

Business Models for Resource Scarcity Suhrab, Muhammad, Sherazi, Syed Kamran, 2025-08-12 Circular business models redefine value creation through resource efficiency waste reduction and closed loop systems This transformation of traditional linear value chains utilizes strategies such as resource recovery product life extension and regenerative design Numerous industries have shown how circular innovations have driven growth reduced costs and enhanced competitiveness Despite the growing recognition of circular business models challenges to their widespread adoption remain Value Creation and Circular Business Models for Resource Scarcity examines the concept of circular business models outlining the principles of the circular economy and its importance in today's resource scarce world Additionally it looks ahead to the future of circular economies identifying emerging trends and opportunities for businesses and policymakers Covering topics such as carbon emissions organizational culture and consumer responsibility this book is an excellent resource for industry leaders business executives economists professionals researchers scholars academicians and more **Transforming**

Business Through Digital Sustainability Models Younas, Afshan, Kassim, Aza Azlina Md., 2025-05-08 Sustainability and digitalization are becoming essential in businesses It is necessary to enhance collaboration between the digitalization of business and sustainability Global business practices that focus on sustainability through the digital transformation process can stay competitive and socially responsible As a result there is a need and growing demand for resources that help businesses identify the complexities of digital business transformation while achieving sustainable practices Transforming Business Through Digital Sustainability Models explores sustainability through digitalization practices identifies problems and explores innovative solutions It has educational and professional values that provide practical insights and strategies for

achieving sustainability through the digitalization of businesses Covering topics such as stakeholder engagement cost savings and ecosystem restoration this book is an excellent resource for business leaders sustainability activists policymakers researchers academicians and more *E-Government* Kelvin J. Bwalya, Stephen M. Mutula, 2014-09-12 E Government is a hot topic The integration of Information and Communication Technologies into public service delivery worldwide offers a number of promising opportunities This text refers in particular to the benefits derived from ubiquitous access to and delivery of government services to citizens business partners and employees This book analyses the fundamental technical and non technical concepts that are essential for successful implementation of e Government in diverse environments especially in developing countries This book is an indispensable resource for both e Government practitioners and researchers in that it brings to the fore scholarly scrutiny scientific debate and best practice in e Government The author has a background in computer and information science and accentuates the multi disciplinary nature of the issues surrounding e Government

Strategic Approaches to Digital Platform Security Assurance Bobbert, Yuri, Chtepen, Maria, Kumar, Tapan, Vanderbeken, Yves, Verslegers, Dennis, 2021-05-21 Nowadays it is impossible to imagine a business without technology as most industries are becoming smarter and more tech driven ranging from small individual tech initiatives to complete business models with intertwined supply chains and platform based business models New ways of working such as agile and DevOps have been introduced leading to new risks These risks come in the form of new challenges for teams working together in a distributed manner privacy concerns human autonomy and cybersecurity concerns Technology is now integrated into the business discipline and is here to stay leading to the need for a thorough understanding of how to address these risks and all the potential problems that could arise With the advent of organized crime such as hacks and denial of service attacks all kinds of malicious actors are infiltrating the digital society in new and unique ways Systems with poor design implementation and configurations are easily taken advantage of When it comes to integrating business and technology there needs to be approaches for assuring security against risks that can threaten both businesses and their digital platforms Strategic Approaches to Digital Platform Security Assurance offers comprehensive design science research approaches to extensively examine risks in digital platforms and offer pragmatic solutions to these concerns and challenges This book addresses significant problems when transforming an organization embracing API based platform models the use of DevOps teams and issues in technological architectures Each section will examine the status quo for business technologies the current challenges and core success factors and approaches that have been used This book is ideal for security analysts software engineers computer engineers executives managers IT consultants business professionals researchers academicians and students who want to gain insight and deeper knowledge of security in digital platforms and gain insight into the most important success factors and approaches utilized by businesses

The Data Model Resource Book Len Silverston, Paul Agnew, 2011-03-21 This third volume of the best selling Data Model Resource Book series revolutionizes the data modeling

discipline by answering the question How can you save significant time while improving the quality of any type of data modeling effort In contrast to the first two volumes this new volume focuses on the fundamental underlying patterns that affect over 50 percent of most data modeling efforts These patterns can be used to considerably reduce modeling time and cost to jump start data modeling efforts as standards and guidelines to increase data model consistency and quality and as an objective source against which an enterprise can evaluate data models

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