

MILITARY READINESS

CONCEPTS, CHOICES, CONSEQUENCES

RICHARD K. BETTS

Military Readiness Concepts Choices Consequences

Richard K. Betts



Military Readiness Concepts Choices Consequences:

Military Readiness Richard K. Betts, 1995 In this book strategy expert Richard K Betts surveys problems in developing and measuring combat readiness before during and after the cold war He analyzes why attempts to maximize it often have counterproductive effects and how confusions in technical concepts cause political controversy *Military Readiness* Richard K. Betts, 2012-01-01 Throughout most of American history U S military forces proved unready for the wars that were thrust upon them and suffered costly reverses in early battles During the Cold War for the first time U S defense policy tried to maintain high readiness in peacetime But now with the Cold War over and defense budgets falling what will happen to U S military forces Will they revert to a state of unpreparedness or find a new balance Politicians and military planners alike have found this crucial issue especially difficult to deal with because they have often misunderstood what readiness really means In this book security expert Richard Betts surveys problems in developing and measuring combat readiness before during and after the Cold War He analyzes why attempts to maximize it often have counterproductive effects and how confusions in technical concepts cause political controversy The book explores conflicts between two objectives that are both vital but work against each other because they compete for resources operational readiness to fight immediately and structural readiness the number of organized units that increase military power but require time during a crisis to gear up for combat Betts also discusses the problem brought on by the Cold War and plunging defense budgets mobilization readiness the plans and arrangements needed to shorten the time for recreating a large military if it once again becomes necessary Betts offers new ideas for understanding the dilemmas and tradeoffs that underlie debates on how readiness should be maintained in peacetime and he explores the strategic consequences of different choices **Managing Military Readiness** Institute for National Strategic Studies (U.S.), Center for Strategic Research (U S), 2017-04-04 This paper presents an analytic framework that builds from previous work to yield the systematic and defensible readiness analysis that must underlie decisions ranging from budget allocation to force employment and even strategy development To manage readiness the Department of Defense DOD must balance the supply and demand of deployable forces around the world The readiness of an individual unit is the result of a series of time intensive force generation processes that ultimately combine qualified people working equipment and unit training to produce military capabilities suitable for executing the defense strategy Therefore managing readiness is as much about understanding the complexities of human resource management and the technical details of weapons system availability as it is about measuring the ability of U S forces to support the national security strategy Policymakers military members and command leaders plus senior Department of Defense team staff ROTC military science and human resource management students may be interested in this illustrated resource about military readiness prior to national security situation deployments Related products Military Engagement and Forward Presence Down But Not Out as Tools to Shape and Win is available here <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/military-engagement-and-forward-presence-down-but-not-out>

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NATO 2030 Jason Blessing, Katherine Kjellström Elgin, Nele Marianne Ewers-Peters, Rakel Tiderman, 2021-11-30 The North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO is the world's largest most powerful military alliance The Alliance has navigated and survived the Cold War the collapse of the Soviet Union and the post 9/11 era Since the release of the 2010 Strategic Concept NATO's strategic environment has again undergone significant change The need to adapt is clear An opportunity to assess the Alliance's achievements and future goals has now emerged with the Secretary General's drive to create a new Strategic Concept for the next decade an initiative dubbed NATO 2030 A necessary step for formulating a new strategic outlook will thus be understanding the future that faces NATO To remain relevant and adjust to new circumstances the Alliance must identify its main challenges and opportunities in the next ten years and beyond This book contributes to critical conversations on NATO's future vitality by examining the Alliance's most salient issues and by offering recommendations to ensure its effectiveness moving forward Written by a diverse multigenerational group of policymakers and academics from across Europe and the United States this book provides new insights about NATO's changing threat landscape its shifting internal dynamics and the evolution of warfare The volume's authors tackle a wide range of issues including the challenges of Russia and China democratic backsliding burden sharing the extension of warfare to space and cyberspace partnerships and public opinion With rigorous assessments of NATO's challenges and opportunities each chapter provides concrete recommendations for the Alliance to chart a path for the future As such this book is an indispensable resource for NATO's strategic planners and security and defense experts more broadly Reflections on War Ian Liebenberg, 2012-10-01

Reflections on War is a comprehensive and objective investigation into the problems of war The book explores the crucial link between theory strategy and objectives in war taking all the evidence and theory into account and should be of interest to military practitioners specialists in defence studies and others interested in military history Also notable about the work is its ability to draw insights together from international legal theory management sciences history sociology and the political economy of war showing due respect for the moral complexities involved in waging war **QDR 2001: Strategy-Driven**

Choices for America's Security , Defense Policy Choices for the Bush Administration, 2001-2005 Michael E. O'Hanlon, 2010-12-01 This latest study in the Brookings series on U.S. defense strategy and the defense budget reviews current American military capabilities and offers suggestions for the new administration and Congress Michael O'Hanlon makes sense of the hot political topic of military readiness questions the continued relevance of the current two war framework for structuring most conventional combat forces and challenges the wisdom of current plans for the procurement

of advanced jet fighters helicopters and submarines The book also focuses on missile defense other means of homeland defense the so called revolution in military affairs and possible conflicts between Taiwan and China that could involve U S forces Throughout the author looks for ways to close the gap between the cost of projected U S defense forces and the budget actually available to the Pentagon

Interpreting China's Military Power Ka Po Ng, 2005-08-09 Although interstate tensions have generally been easing after the Cold War military power remains a dominant factor in Asian regional politics As China operating the world's largest army grows stronger there are ongoing debates over the implications for Asia's regional security This book argues that it is imperative to look beyond the empirical observations and conventional materialist reading of Chinese military development to understand its dynamics and directions in doctrinal terms and put it in a readiness context for evaluation Military doctrine has long been under studied and is often treated as a subject separate from force development But as this study contends this factor is necessary for interpreting the making and purposes of China's military power because it forms the intellectual foundation of military structural and hardware development When loaded with political rhetoric it also communicates to us the intended uses of the military power The role of doctrine is reinforced in the context of military readiness which defines what for and how the army is getting ready Force development is evaluated in structural operational and directional terms The importance of this analytical framework based on military doctrine and readiness is demonstrated in a survey of the evolution of Chinese military doctrine and force development As the Chinese People's Liberation Army has continued to adjust its military structure and operation to follow the doctrinal lead its switches between the doctrines of local war and total war have seen corresponding changes to the emphasis between operational and structural readiness

The True Military Power of North Korea Andrew Scobell, John M. Sanford, Daniel A.

Pinkston, Strategic Studies Institute U.S. Congress, Donald Trump, 2020-12-17 North Korea is a country of paradoxes and contradictions Although it remains an economic basket case that cannot feed and clothe its own people it nevertheless possesses one of the world's largest armed forces This book provides the facts regarding the true force of North Korean Army and gives an assessment of its capability to harm the United States North Korea's Military Threat Conventional Forces Unconventional Forces Overall Conclusions The North Korean Ballistic Missile Program DPRK National Strategy and Motivations Historical Background of DPRK Missile Development Institutional Setting Conclusion U S Government Policy Toward North Korea Countering the North Korean Threat New Steps in U S Policy Pressuring North Korea Evaluating Options President Donald Trump on Current Crisis on the Korean Peninsula A Message to the Congress of the United States on the Continuation of the National Emergency with Respect to North Korea Continuation of the National Emergency with Respect to North Korea Statement from the President on North Korea's Second ICBM Launch Statement by President Donald J Trump on North Korea About the Authors

Counterinsurgency and the United States Marine Corps Leo J.

Daugherty III, 2015-08-01 From the turn of the 20th century until the end of World War II the United States Marine Corps

fought a series of small wars starting in the Philippines in 1899 and ending in the islands of the southwest Pacific in 1945 Through this experience the Marines perfected the prosecution of such wars in its famed Small Wars Manual written for Marine Corps schools in the late 1930s The present volume is a chronological examination of the various Marine expeditions in the Pacific West Indies and Central America from 1899 through 1945 and of the lessons learned

Odysseus in America Jonathan Shay, 2010-05-11 In this ambitious follow up to Achilles in Vietnam Dr Jonathan Shay uses the Odyssey the story of a soldier's homecoming to illuminate the pitfalls that trap many veterans on the road back to civilian life Seamlessly combining important psychological work and brilliant literary interpretation with an impassioned plea to renovate American military institutions Shay deepens our understanding of both the combat veteran's experience and one of the world's greatest classics In Achilles in Vietnam Dr Jonathan Shay used the story of the Iliad as a prism through which to examine how ancient and modern wars have battered the psychology of the men who fight Now he turns his attention to the Odyssey the story of a soldier's homecoming to illuminate the real problems faced by combat veterans reentering civilian society The Odyssey Shay argues offers explicit portrayals of behavior common among returning soldiers in our own culture danger seeking womanizing explosive violence drug abuse visitation by the dead obsession vagrancy and homelessness Supporting his reading with examples from his fifteen year practice treating Vietnam veterans Shay shows how Odysseus's mistrustfulness his lies and his constant need to conceal his thoughts and emotions foreshadow the experiences of many of today's veterans He also explains how veterans recover and advocates changes to American military practice that will protect future servicemen and servicewomen while increasing their fighting power Throughout Homer strengthens our understanding of what a combat veteran must overcome to return to and flourish in civilian life just as the heartbreaking stories of the veterans Shay treats give us a new understanding of one of the world's greatest classics

The CIA Intelligence Analyst Roger Z. George, Robert Levine, 2024-09-02 A unique insiders account of what CIA intelligence analysts do and why it matters The common perception of a CIA officer is someone who collects secret intelligence abroad a spy However the critical link between secrets and policy is the intelligence analyst The CIA Intelligence Analyst brings to light the vital but often unseen work of these officers Roger Z George Robert Levine and the contributors to this book demystify the profession of intelligence analyst at the CIA and describe how the wide array of analytic specialties or disciplines in the language of the CIA function The disciplines range from political economic leadership and military matters to science and technology cyber counterterrorism and counterintelligence Each of the chapters written by former or current CIA analysts discusses how analysts interact with those who collect raw intelligence Just as important the chapters describe the relationships analysts develop with the diverse set of policymakers who use CIA analyses The contributors reveal the key intelligence questions that analysts address their methods their products and their challenges This book will be an invaluable resource for scholars of national security and intelligence who want to develop a fuller picture of the internal workings of the CIA and for those who

are considering a career as an analyst *The Italian War on the Eastern Front, 1941-1943* Bastian Matteo Scianna, 2019-09-09 The Italian Army's participation in Hitler's war against the Soviet Union has remained unrecognized and understudied Bastian Matteo Scianna offers a wide ranging in depth corrective Mining Italian German and Russian sources he examines the history of the Italian campaign in the East between 1941 and 1943 as well as how the campaign was remembered and memorialized in the domestic and international arena during the Cold War Linking operational military history with memory studies this book revises our understanding of the Italian Army in the Second World War

Democracies and the Shock of War Marc Cogen, 2016-05-13 Over the course of the twentieth century democracies demonstrated an uncanny ability to win wars when their survival was at stake As this book makes clear this success cannot be explained merely by superior military equipment or a particular geographical advantage Instead it is argued that the legal frameworks imbedded in democratic societies offered them a fundamental advantage over their more politically restricted rivals For democracies fight wars aided by codes of behaviour shaped by their laws customs and treaties that reflect the wider values of their society This means that voters and the public can influence the decision to wage and sustain war Thus a precarious balance between government parliament and military leadership is the backbone of any democracy at war and the key to success or failure Beginning with the sixteenth and seventeenth century writings of Alberico Gentili and Hugo Grotius this book traces the rise of legal concepts of war between states It argues that the ideas and theories set out by the likes of Gentili and Grotius were to provide the bedrock of western democratic thinking in wartime The book then moves on to look in detail at the two World Wars of the twentieth century and how legal thinking adapted itself to the realities of industrial and total war In particular it focuses upon the impact of differing political ideologies on the conduct of war and how combatant nations were frequently forced to challenge core beliefs and values in order to win Through a combination of history and legal philosophy this book contributes to a better understanding of democratic government when it is most severely tested at war The ideas and concepts addressed will resonate both with those studying the past and current events *Why Budgets Matter* Dennis S. Ippolito, 2016-06-07 When the first edition of *Why Budgets Matter* was published in 2003 the federal budget had fallen back into deficit At the time fairly modest changes in taxes and spending would have ensured that deficits and debt would remain at tolerable levels Instead the disconnect between taxes and spending that had plagued the United States since the 1960s grew even greater A near catastrophic economic collapse beginning in December 2007 then magnified the fiscal consequences of irresponsible policy choices This new edition examines how and why the balanced budget equilibrium of the 1990s was destabilized in the 2000s It also places this latest partisan battle over the size of government in historical perspective by exploring its connection to earlier budget policy eras *An Introduction to Research, Analysis, and Writing* Bruce Oliver Newsome, 2015-05-19 *An Introduction to Research Analysis and Writing* by Bruce Oliver Newsome is an accessible guide that walks readers through the process of completing a social science project Written specifically to meet

the needs of undergraduate research classes it introduces students to a complete skill set including planning design analysis argumentation criticizing theories building theories modeling theories choosing methods gathering data presenting evidence and writing the final product Students can use this text as a practical resource to navigate through each stage of the process including choices between more advanced research techniques

Parameters, 1995 American Force Richard K. Betts, 2013-09-01 While American national security policy has grown more interventionist since the Cold War Washington has also hoped to shape the world on the cheap Misled by the stunning success against Iraq in 1991 administrations of both parties have pursued ambitious aims with limited force committing the country's military frequently yet often hesitantly with inconsistent justification These ventures have produced strategic confusion unplanned entanglements and indecisive results This collection of essays by Richard K Betts a leading international politics scholar investigates the use of American force since the end of the Cold War suggesting guidelines for making it more selective and successful Betts brings his extensive knowledge of twentieth century American diplomatic and military history to bear on the full range of theory and practice in national security surveying the Cold War roots of recent initiatives and arguing that U S policy has always been more unilateral than liberal theorists claim He exposes mistakes made by humanitarian interventions and peace operations reviews the issues raised by terrorism and the use of modern nuclear biological and cyber weapons evaluates the case for preventive war which almost always proves wrong weighs the lessons learned from campaigns in Iraq Afghanistan and Vietnam assesses the rise of China and the resurgence of Russia quells concerns about civil military relations exposes anomalies within recent defense budgets and confronts the practical barriers to effective strategy Betts ultimately argues for greater caution and restraint while encouraging more decisive action when force is required and he recommends a more dispassionate assessment of national security interests even in the face of global instability and unfamiliar threats

Failed States and Casualty Phobia Jeffrey Record, 2000 The emergence of failed states as the principal source of international political instability and the appearance of mounting casualty phobia among U S political and military elites have significant force structure and technology implications Overseas intra state and often irregular warfare is displacing large scale inter state conventional combat At home there has arisen a new generation of political and military leadership that displays an unprecedented timidity in using force Yet the Pentagon continues to prepare to refight the Korean and Gulf Wars simultaneously no less and to invest heavily in force structures whose commitment to combat would invite politically unacceptable casualties The air war over Serbia should be a warning to U S force planners In contingencies not involving direct threats to manifestly vital U S interests the post Cold War norm elevation of force protection to equal or greater importance than mission accomplishment mandates primary even exclusive reliance on air power It further mandates expanded investment in stand off precision strike munitions and other technologies providing greater range and accuracy The Army's combat arms were more or less irrelevant to the war against Serbia because of that service's comparative

strategic immobility and because a casualty phobic White House and Pentagon leadership had already decided to withhold U S ground combat forces from exposure to combat Yet the war against a tiny isolated third rate military power consumed almost one half the Air Force s deployable combat assets The defense budget debate of recent years has predictably focused on the scope and wisdom of the post Cold War cuts in overall defense spending *Intelligence and Information Policy for National Security* Jan Goldman,Susan Maret,2016-08-08 Building on Goldman s Words of Intelligence and Maret s On Their Own Terms this is a one stop reference tool for anyone studying and working in intelligence security and information policy This comprehensive resource defines key terms of the theoretical conceptual and organizational aspects of intelligence and national security information policy It explains security classifications surveillance risk technology as well as intelligence operations strategies boards and organizations and methodologies It also defines terms created by the U S legislative regulatory and policy process and routinized by various branches of the U S government These terms pertain to federal procedures policies and practices involving the information life cycle national security controls over information and collection and analysis of intelligence information This work is intended for intelligence students and professionals at all levels as well as information science students dealing with such issues as the Freedom of Information Act

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In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Military Readiness Concepts Choices Consequences**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned with a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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