

Red Eagle The Army In Polish Politics 1944 1988

A. Cottey, T. Edmunds

Red Eagle The Army In Polish Politics 1944 1988:

Red Eagle: The Army in Polish Politics, 1944 - 1988 Andrew A. Michta, 1990 The rise of the Polish army elite had a profound effect on the Communist Party Many current changes stem from the tougher attitudes the Polish military under Jarulzelski took toward Solidarity Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **Democratic Control of the** Military in Postcommunist Europe A. Cottey, T. Edmunds, 2001-11-28 This major comparative study examines the challenges that the countries of postcommunist Central and Eastern Europe have faced in securing democratic control of their armed forces and establishing civilian control of defence policy This book explores how the interaction of the common challenges of postcommunism and the diverse circumstances of individual countries shape civil military relations in this changing region Detailed country case studies written by leading experts compare the experiences of the Central European states such as Poland and Romania the Baltic republics the former Yugoslavia republics Russia and Ukraine Wladyslaw Sikorski, 1881-1943 Evan McGilvray, 2024-11-30 General W adys aw Sikorski was the Head of the wartime Polish Government and Polish Commander in Chief 1939 1943 Sikorski rose to prominence in Poland between 1910 and 1918 as part of the movement towards Polish independence achieved in 1918 In 1920 Sikorski was largely responsible for the defeat of the Red Army In 1926 he fell from favor following a military coup During this fallow period 1926 1939 Sikorski traveled mainly in France He also wrote influential military science treatises In September 1939 Germany and the Soviet Union invaded and annexed Poland Sikorski his military offices refused by the Polish Government fled to Romania There he was intercepted by the French ambassador to Poland and taken to Paris where he established a Polish Government in Exile and rebuilt the Polish Army In May 1940 France was overrun by Germany Sikorski removed himself and his government to London There he began to re build the Polish army largely lost in France Following the German invasion of the Soviet Union Sikorski was forced by the British Government to accept the Soviets as allies This led to a larger Polish army being formed in the Soviet Union and sent to the Middle East commanded by General Anders who was to become a thorn in Sikorski s side By 1943 the two men were clearly enemies Sikorski died in an air crash off Gibraltar The cause has never been satisfactory established The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces Hugo Meijer, Marco Wyss, 2018-06-22 The armed forces of Europe have undergone a dramatic transformation since the collapse of the Soviet Union The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces provides the first comprehensive analysis of national security and defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities and military operations as well as the alliances and partnerships of European armed forces in response to the security challenges Europe has faced since the end of the cold war A truly cross European comparison of the evolution of national defence policies and armed forces remains a notable blind spot in the existing literature The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces aims to fill this gap with fifty one contributions on European defence and international security from around the world The six parts focus on country based assessments of the

evolution of the national defence policies of Europe's major medium and lesser powers since the end of the cold war the alliances and security partnerships developed by European states to cooperate in the provision of national security the security challenges faced by European states and their armed forces ranging from interstate through intra state and transnational the national security strategies and doctrines developed in response to these challenges the military capabilities and the underlying defence and technological industrial base brought to bear to support national strategies and doctrines and finally the national or multilateral military operations by European armed forces The contributions to The Handbook collectively demonstrate the fruitfulness of giving analytical precedence back to the comparative study of national defence policies and armed forces across Europe **Soldiers and Societies in Postcommunist Europe** A. Forster, T. Edmunds, 2003-09-08 This major comparative study examines the development of military society relations in central and eastern Europe since the collapse of communism Soldiers and Societies in Post Communist Europe explores how the interaction of the common challenges of postcommunism and the diverse circumstances of individual countries are shaping patterns of military society relations in this changing region Detailed country case studies written by international experts to a common analytical framework compare the experiences of Poland the Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Romania Bulgaria Slovenia Croatia Yugoslavia and Ukraine **Anti-Communist Student Organizations and the Polish** Renewal Charles Wankel, 1992-06-18 Offers an account of the key role of Polish student movements in the rebirth of their country It provides a history of student activism in Poland and explains the context in which recent changes have occurred

The Rise and Fall of the Brezhnev Doctrine in Soviet Foreign Policy Matthew J. Ouimet,2003-01-01 Ouimet argues that the now famous reforms of Soviet bloc policy of the mid 1980s were not the instigation but rather the climax of a fundamental transformation in Soviet policy toward Eastern Europe that had its origins in the Brezhnev era Defense and Security Karl DeRouen Jr.,Uk Heo,2005-09-27 An authoritative up to date examination of the national security and defense policies of 50 influential nations and regions across the globe Defense and Security A Compendium of National Armed Forces and Security Policies presents highly readable authoritative essays profiling the defense and security policies of over 50 individual countries and regions with a focus on present day developments Written by leading national and international scholars and edited by eminent political science experts Karl DeRouen and Uk Heo the essays take an in depth look at each nation s current security situation defense spending present and potential military confrontations civil military relations alliances relations to terrorism and other topics of importance Historical events and conflicts are highlighted as well with emphasis on the post Cold War era The essays are parallel in structure allowing readers to pinpoint similarities and draw comparisons among nations The two volume set also includes a detailed introduction featuring a cross national comparison

Bridging the European Divide Joshua B. Spero,2004-10-20 Do middle powers matter geopolitically to great powers when confronting the unconventional twenty first century threats from nation states or nonstate actors Bridging the European

Divide explores how key regional middle powers perceived and advocated their political power options in the aftermath of The American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies Patt Leonard, Rebecca September 11 2001 Routh, 2020-02-27 This bibliography first published in 1957 provides citations to North American academic literature on Europe Central Europe the Balkans the Baltic States and the former Soviet Union Organised by discipline it covers the arts humanities social sciences life sciences and technology A Military History of the Cold War, 1944-1962 Jonathan M. House, 2014-04-28 The Cold War did not culminate in World War III as so many in the 1950s and 1960s feared yet it spawned a host of military engagements that affected millions of lives This book is the first comprehensive multinational overview of military affairs during the early Cold War beginning with conflicts during World War II in Warsaw Athens and Saigon and ending with the Cuban Missile Crisis A major theme of this account is the relationship between government policy and military preparedness and strategy Author Jonathan M House tells of generals engaging in policy confrontations with their governments political leaders among them Anthony Eden Nikita Khrushchev and John F Kennedy many of whom made military decisions that hamstrung their own political goals In the pressure cooker atmosphere of atomic preparedness politicians as well as soldiers seemed instinctively to prefer military solutions to political problems And national security policies had military implications that took on a life of their own The invasion of South Korea convinced European policy makers that effective deterrence and containment required building up and maintaining credible forces Desire to strengthen the North Atlantic alliance militarily accelerated the rearmament of West Germany and the drive for its sovereignty In addition to examining the major confrontations nuclear and conventional between Washington Moscow and Beijing including the crises over Berlin and Formosa House traces often overlooked military operations against the insurgencies of the era such as French efforts in Indochina and Algeria and British struggles in Malaya Kenya Cyprus and Aden Now more than fifty years after the events House describes understanding the origins and trajectory of the Cold War is as important as ever By the late 1950s the United States had sent forces to Vietnam and the Middle East setting the stage for future conflicts in both regions House's account of the complex relationship between diplomacy and military action directly relates to the insurgencies counterinsurgencies and confrontations that now occupy our attention across the globe Historical **Dictionary of Poland 1945-1996** Piotr Wróbel, 2014-01-27 Located between the former Soviet Union and eastern Germany Poland has the potential to become a political and economic bridge between the East and West It is crucial to European security and stabilization yet the list of reference books on recent Polish history is very short This book fills that gap providing information on Polish political economic and cultural history since 1945 **Problems of Democratic Transition** and Consolidation Juan J. Linz, Alfred Stepan, 1996-08-22 Since their classic volume The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes was published in 1978 Juan J Linz and Alfred Stepan have increasingly focused on the questions of how in the modern world nondemocratic regimes can be eroded and democratic regimes crafted In Problems of Democratic Transition and

Consolidation they break new ground in numerous areas They reconceptualize the major types of modern nondemocratic regimes and point out for each type the available paths to democratic transition and the tasks of democratic consolidation They argue that although nation state and democracy often have conflicting logics multiple and complementary political identities are feasible under a common roof of state guaranteed rights They also illustrate how without an effective state there can be neither effective citizenship nor successful privatization Further they provide criteria and evidence for politicians and scholars alike to distinguish between democratic consolidation and pseudo democratization and they present conceptually driven survey data for the fourteen countries studied Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation contains the first systematic comparative analysis of the process of democratic consolidation in southern Europe and the southern cone of South America and it is the first book to ground post Communist Europe within the literature of comparative politics and democratic theory This is an important volume by two major scholars on a central topic one of broad interest to people in comparative politics to those interested in democracy and to regional specialists on Southern Latin America and on Central and Eastern Europe The book will unquestionably be a major contribution to the literature on constructing democratic governance Abraham F Lowenthal University of Southern California The State against Society Grzegorz Ekiert, 1996-09-30 Classical images of state socialism developed in contemporary social sciences were founded on simple presuppositions State socialist regimes were considered to be politically stable due to their pervasive institutional and ideological control over the everyday lives of their citizens impervious to reform and change and representative of extreme political and economic dependency Despite their contrasting historical experiences they have been treated as basically identical in their institutional design social and economic structures and policies Grzegorz Ekiert challenges this notion in a comparative analysis of the major political crises in post 1945 East Central Europe Hungary 1956 63 Czechoslovakia 1968 76 and Poland 1980 89 The author maintains that the nature and consequences of these crises can better explain the distinctive experiences of East Central European countries under communist rule than can the formal characteristics of their political and economic systems or their politically dependent status He explores how political crises reshaped party state institutions redefined relations between party and state institutions altered the relationship between the state and various groups and organizations within society and modified the political practices of these regimes He shows how these events transformed cultural categories produced collective memories and imposed long lasting constraints on mass political behavior and the policy choices of ruling elites These crises shaped the political evolution of the region produced important cross national differences among state socialist regimes and contributed to the distinctive patterns of their collapse The Polish **Economy** Ben Slay, 2014-07-14 In 1989 Poland became the first Eastern Bloc country to shake off the dominance of its ruling Communist party Although other post Communist countries have since followed suit Poland's experience has been unique in its move to Westernize In this timely and insightful account Ben Slay provides the first integrated comprehensive assessment

of Poland's economic transformation from central planning to a market system and the political and sociological factors that have contributed to it Drawing on the work of Western and Polish scholars as well as his own research Slay traces the evolution of the Polish transformation from its historical roots in People's Poland and predicts potential problems and successes facing the Polish economy A ground breaking addition to the emerging study of post Communist political economies The Polish Economy demonstrates that other countries now struggling to join the West have much to learn from Poland s example Of interest to scholars across the social sciences this work provides general as well as professional readers with a compelling account of the realities behind one of the most important events of our time the collapse of the Eastern Bloc Originally published in 1994 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books Bagration 1944 Prit Buttar, 2025-03-13 A fascinating published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 history of the great summer offensive launched by the Red Army in 1944 which turned the tide of the war Throughout the war on the Eastern Front there were two consistent trends The Red Army battled to learn how to fight and win while involved in a struggle for its very survival But by 1944 it had a leadership that was able to wield it with lethal effect and with far more effective equipment than before By contrast the Wehrmacht had commenced a slow process of decline after the invasion of the Soviet Union Hitler became increasingly unwilling to delegate decision making to commanders in the field which had been crucial to earlier success The long years of fighting had also taken a heavy toll Thousands of irreplaceable junior officers and NCOs were dead wounded or prisoners Renowned Eastern Front expert Prit Buttar expertly brings these contrasting fortunes to life trends which culminated in the huge battles of Bagration As this masterful study conclusively shows in 1944 the Red Army finally put together a campaign that utterly destroyed the German Army Group Centre The Wehrmacht suffered the loss of over 300 000 men killed wounded or taken prisoner and the Red Army rolled forward across Belarus to the outskirts of Warsaw The end of the war was still many months away and the Germans managed to reconstruct their line on the Eastern Front but final victory for the Soviet Union was now only a matter of time as a direct consequence of The Polish Underground and the Jews, 1939-1945 Joshua D. Zimmerman, 2015-06-05 Zimmerman examines the Bagration attitude and behavior of the Polish Underground towards the Jews during the Holocaust **Civil-Military Relations in** Russia and Eastern Europe David Betz, 2004-07-31 This book examines how civil military relations have been transformed in Russia Poland Hungary and Ukraine since the collapse of the Soviet Union and the Warsaw Pact in 1991 It shows how these countries have worked to reform their obsolete armed forces and bring them into line with the new economic and strategic realities of the post Cold War world with new bureaucratic structures in which civilians play the key policy making

roles and with strengthened democratic political institutions which have the right to oversee the armed forces Defense policies of East-Central European countries after 1989 James W. Peterson, Jacek Lubecki, 2019-01-14 The 2014 Ukrainian Crimean crisis has raised serious questions in the West about Russian motivations and future policy directions Now more than ever it is imperative to explore the defensive perceptions reactions and preparations of neighbouring countries the Czech Republic Hungary Poland and Slovakia Is there a convergence of their approaches along similar paths or do their different cultures and historical experiences prefigure a divergence of their defense policies While Slovakia Hungary and Czech Republic all seem to have little concern about Russia's policies in Ukraine the Polish response has been uniquely strong and militarized This book will explore reasons for the different responses to the crisis **Frames of Protest** Hank Johnston, John A. Noakes, 2005-07-05 Frames of Protest brings together important empirical research and theoretical essays by leading sociologists political scientists and media specialists that focus on social movement frames and framing practices Frames are new ways of understanding political and social relations that emphasize injustice and the need for change As such they are crucial for the development of social movements and protest Frames of Protest is the only book to focus exclusively on this major research perspective in social movement and protest studies Thirteen chapters encompass the major themes in the framing perspective to offer a state of the art review Three chapters present evidence for the determining influence of framing in social movement mobilization Next framing activities by the state and the mass media are analyzed Then two research reports examine the effect of political opportunities on framing in Poland under the Communists and in New York City's ethnic politics Several chapters by leading theorists present a lively debate about the relationship of ideologies to collective action frames The book closes with a hands on discussion about analyzing textual materials and interview transcripts to do frame analysis that lends itself to longitudinal and cross case comparisons

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