

## American lessons for the Netherlands

Katz Rothman analyseert de sociale constructie van moederschap in de Amerikaanse maatschappij aan de hand van drie ideologieën; het kapitalisme, het patriarchaat en de technologie.

De ideologie van het patriarchaat maakt het fysieke moederschap, de zwangerschap en de opvoeding betekenisloos terwijl vaderschap, de genetische band juist allesoverheersend wordt, aldus de schrijfster. De technologie is gebaseerd op drie principes; voorspelbaarheid, rationaliteit en controle. Moederschap wordt gereduceerd tot werk, het lichaam een machine en kinderen het produkt. Kapitalisme. Over moederschap wordt gedacht in termen van eigendom, welke een vertaling vindt in het recht hebben op een kind en op een vrouwenlichaam. In Amerika wordt een kwart van de kinderen door middel van een keizer-snede geboren.

Schrijfster onderstreept het grote belang van het bestaan van voedvrouwen en vrouwengezondheidscentra in Nederland omdat zij ervoor zorgdragen dat de verdere medicalisering van de voortplanting wordt tegengegaan.

\* *Alterra Jacobslezing, gehouden 8 maart 1993, te Groningen*

# Recreating motherhood

Something has, I do believe, gone seriously awry in our cultural understanding of motherhood in America. I find myself surrounded by contradictions. I live in a world that makes no sense.

We in the United States have seen the return of the midwife. And the rise of the cesarean section. For fifty years there were almost no midwives to be found in most of America. Then, in the same period that saw the nurse-midwife introduced into American hospitals, that saw the introduction of 'birth rooms', to replace some of our operating-room-like delivery-rooms, that saw an enormous 'natural childbirth' movement, we also saw the cesarean section rate rise to an astonishing 24 percent. Almost one out of every four births in the U.S. is now by Cesarean. While there has been much talk of birth as a 'healthy, natural event,' each individual birthing woman has been acquainted with her personal 'risk factors,' factors that she is told make her birth less than healthy and far less than natural.

Cigarette ads, clearly aimed at young women, the fastest growing market for cigarettes, carry a warning about smoking harming fetuses. Alcohol companies too have discovered the modern woman as a new market. And bars, beer cans and wine and liquor bottles now carry warnings about the dangers of alcohol use in pregnancy. The advertising is a governmentally acknowledged legitimate business expense; the warnings a government requirement.

The infant formula companies distribute sample packages of formula for new mothers labelled 'In support of your decision to breastfeed.' Hospitals, where virtually all of our births take place, hire lactation consultants, show breastfeeding videotapes, and send all mothers including breastfeeding mothers, home with packages of formula ready-packed in disposable bottles.

While white babies are worth their weight in silver if not gold, some darker skinned children linger for their entire childhood in foster care. And however much children may be valued, the nurturance and fostering of them is not. I heard an angry black social worker on television say of a grieving white woman whose foster child was taken away after three years - its first and only three years - because the woman was white and the child black. "She had no right to love that child. It was just a job." And pretty much the same thing is said of a pregnant woman who is not, I am supposed to believe, the mother of a baby in her belly because in a 'surrogacy agreement,' the baby was contracted to be there.

Childbearing at forty is now considered chic, childbearing at fifty and up is the new frontier of procreative technology, but childbearing at eighteen is pathetic, chances lost. And we have one of the highest teenage pregnancy rates in the developed world.

In the name of 'family values' family needs have gone unmet: we may just now be starting the recovery from a twelve year administration that vetoed every attempt to provide family services, from day care to maternity leave to universal prenatal care to increases in child welfare payments for desperately poor people, all the while calling for a return to 'family values'.

There are the contradictions I live with daily. This is the world in which I study motherhood, mother my children, live my life.

# Recreating Motherhood

**Katarina Wegar**



## **Recreating Motherhood:**

**Recreating Motherhood** Barbara Katz Rothman, 2000 Selling genetically gifted human eggs on the free market for a hefty price In vitro fertilization Fetal rights Prenatal diagnosis Surrogacy All are instances of biomedical and social advancements with which we have become familiar in recent years Yet these issues are often regarded as distinct or only loosely related under the rubric of reproduction Barbara Katz Rothman demonstrates how they form a complex whole that demands of us in response a woman centered class sensitive way of understanding motherhood We need a social policy for dealing with mothers and motherhood that is consistent with feminist politics and feminist theory Her book show how we as a society must first recognize that the real needs of mother father and children have been swept aside in an attempt to reduce the complex process of human reproduction to a clinical event that can be controlled by medical technology Rothman suggests ways to accomplish social and legal change that would allow technological advances to affirm motherhood and the mother child relationship without cost to women s identity This new edition of *Recreating Motherhood* contains exciting updates Rothman shows how this material is key in understanding the family not just motherhood And a new chapter *Reflections on a Decade* explores how new reproductive technologies combine with new marketing and new genetics to pose troubling social questions

*Recreating Motherhood* Barbara Katz Rothman, 1990 **Adoptive Families in a Diverse Society** Katarina Wegar, 2006 *Adoptive Families in a Diverse Society* brings together twenty one prominent scholars to explore the experience practice and policy of adoption in North America While much existing literature tends to stress the potential problems inherent in non biological kinship the essays in this volume consider adoptive family life in a broad and balanced context Bringing new perspectives to the topics of kinship identity and belonging this path breaking book expands more than our understandings of adoptive family life it urges us to rethink the limits and possibilities of diversity and assimilation in American society

**The Politics of Motherhood** Alexis Jetter, Annelise Orleck, Diana Taylor, 1997 Essays and interviews explode the myth of apolitical motherhood by showing how 20th century women have politicized their role as mothers in a wide range of social contexts *Undoing Motherhood* Katherine M. Johnson, 2023-04-14 In 1978 the world s first IVF baby was born ushering in a paradigm shift in reproductive medicine IVF and collaborative reproduction egg embryo donation gestational surrogacy create new opportunities and conflicts about reproduction and parentage *Undoing Motherhood* examines the connected issues of fragmented and uncertain maternity in the post IVF reproductive era

**The Routledge Companion to Motherhood** Lynn O'Brien Hallstein, Andrea O'Reilly, Melinda Giles, 2019-11-04 Interdisciplinary and intersectional in emphasis the *Routledge Companion to Motherhood* brings together essays on current intellectual themes issues and debates while also creating a foundation for future scholarship and study as the field of Motherhood Studies continues to develop globally This *Routledge Companion* is the first extensive collection on the wide ranging topics themes issues and debates that ground the intellectual work being done on motherhood Global in scope and including a

range of disciplinary perspectives including anthropology literature communication studies sociology women s and gender studies history and economics this volume introduces the foundational topics and ideas in motherhood delineates the diversity and complexity of mothering and also stimulates dialogue among scholars and students approaching from divergent backgrounds and intellectual perspectives This will become a foundational text for academics in Women s and Gender Studies and interdisciplinary researchers interested in this important complex and rapidly growing topic Scholars of psychology sociology or public policy and activists in both university and workplace settings interested in motherhood and mothering will find it an invaluable guide

Love and Toil : Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870-1918 Ellen Ross Professor of Women's Studies Ramapo College,1993-10-19 The history of the British working class has until recently been written with a focus on the workplace or on such male organizations as clubs unions or national political parties This study of mothers in London before World War I stresses the distinctiveness of their experiences from those of other classes and of the post World War I period and demonstrates the ways in which mothers and their domestic choices were essential to the survival and cultural perpetuation of the working classes

The Motherhood Business Anne Teresa Demo,Jennifer L. Borda,Charlotte H. Kroløkke,2015-11-13 The essays in The Motherhood Business examine how consumer culture both constrains and empowers contemporary motherhood The collection demonstrates that the logic of consumerism and entrepreneurship has redefined both the experience of mothering and the marketplace

*Consuming Motherhood* Janelle S. Taylor,Linda L. Layne,Danielle F. Wozniak,2004 Consuming Motherhood addresses the provocative question of how motherhood consumption as ideologies as patterns of social action mutually shape constitute each other in contemporary life

**I Could Not Call Her Mother** Leslie J. Lindenauer,2013-11-22 Stories of the stepmother the substitute mother or the other mother have infused popular culture for centuries and continue to do so today She plays a substantial role in our collective imagination whether we are a part of a step family or not Despite the fact that the stepmother remains a prevalent figure both in popular culture and reality scholars have largely avoided addressing this fraught figure I Could Not Call Her Mother explores representations of the stepmother in American popular culture from the colonial period to 1960 The archetypal stepmother appears from nineteenth century romance novels and advice literature to 1930s pulp fiction and film noir Leslie J Lindenauer argues that when considered in her historic context the stepmother serves as a bellwether for changing constructions of motherhood and family She examines popular culture s role in shaping and reflecting an increasingly normative middle class definition of the ideal mother and family which by the 1920s became the dominant construct Lindenauer adds to the rich and growing literature on the history of motherhood It echoes and is informed by the scholarship that has defined ideal motherhood as a moving target historically constructed In so doing it illuminates the relationship between ideal motherhood and ideal womanhood

Families in the U.S. Karen V. Hansen,Anita Iltis Garey,1998 Attempts to do justice to the complexity of contemporary families and to situate them in their economic political and cultural contexts This book explores the ways in

which family life is gendered and reflects on the work of maintaining family and kin relationships especially as social and family power structures change over time      **Maternal Regret: Resistances, Renunciations, and Reflections** Andrea O'Reilly, 2022-06-08 This collection considers how maternal regret as it is conveyed in remorse resentment dissatisfaction and disappointment troubles the assumptions and mandates of normative motherhood and how it is explored and critiqued in creative non fiction film literature and social media Maternal regret is also examined in relation to the estrangement of mother and child and the remorse and grief felt by both mothers and children caused by the abandonment of mother or child Finally the collection explores how regret opens the space for maternal erudition enlightenment and evolution and makes possible maternal empowerment The book is organized by way of these three sections the first Resistances examines how maternal regret as conveyed in remorse disillusionment and resentment counters and corrects normative motherhood the second Renunciations looks at how regret is experienced in mother child abandonment and the third Reflections explores how regret may be an opportunity for maternal knowledge and power Overall the collection serves to debunk and destroy the final taboo of normative motherhood that of maternal regret Mothers voicing regret as journalist Kingston writes signals a large groundswell of maternal reckoning one that has been compared to the MeToo campaign      **Assisting Reproduction, Testing Genes** Daphna Birenbaum-Carmeli, Marcia C. Inhorn, 2009-08-01 Following the routinization of assisted reproduction in the industrialized world technologies such as in vitro fertilization preimplantation genetic diagnosis and DNA based paternity testing have traveled globally and are now being offered to couples in numerous non Western countries This volume explores the application and impact of these advanced reproductive and genetic technologies in societies across the globe By highlighting both the cross cultural similarities and diverse meanings that technologies may assume as they enter multiple contexts the book aims to foster understanding of both the technologies and the settings Enhanced by cross cultural perspectives the book addresses the challenges that globalization presents to local understandings of science technology and medicine      **Kin, Gene, Community** Daphna Birenbaum-Carmeli, Yoram S. Carmeli, 2010 Jewish Israeli environment Book Jacket      **Issues in Feminist Film Criticism** Patricia Erens, 1990 This anthology makes it abundantly clear that feminist film criticism is flourishing and has developed dramatically since its inception in the early 1970s Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism Erens brings together a wide variety of writings and methodologies by U S and British feminist film scholars The twenty seven essays represent some of the most influential work on Hollywood film women s cinema and documentary filmmaking to appear during the past decade and beyond Contributors include Lucie Arbuthnot Linda Artel Pam Cook Teresa de Lauretis Mary Ann Doane Elizabeth Ellsworth Lucy Fischer Jane Gaines Mary C Gentile Bette Gordon Florence Jacobowitz Claire Johnston E Ann Kaplan Annette Kuhn Julia Lesage Judith Mayne Sonya Michel Tania Modleski Laura Mulvey B Ruby Rich Gail Seneca Kaja Silverman Lori Spring Jackie Stacey Maureen Turim Diane Waldman Susan Wengraf Linda Williams and Robin Wood      **Mothers and Daughters** Alice H. Deakins, Rebecca Bryant Lockridge, Helen M. Sterk, 2012-06-21

Family stories of the ties between mothers and daughters form the foundation of *Mothers and Daughters Complicated Connections Across Cultures*. Nationally and internationally known feminist scholars frame, analyze, and explore mother-daughter bonds in this collection of essays. Cultures from around the world are mined for insights which reveal historical, generational, ethnic, political, religious, and social class differences. This book focuses on the tenacity of the connection between mothers and daughters, impediments to a strong connection, and practices of good communication. *Mothers and Daughters* will interest those studying communication, women's studies, psychology, sociology, anthropology, counseling, and cultural studies.

**Handbook of Contemporary Families** Marilyn Coleman, Lawrence H. Ganong, 2004. Coleman and Ganong recruited an outstanding group of scholars to contribute to the *Handbook of Contemporary Families*. Authors represent a wide array of disciplines and the topics touch on every aspect of family life. The organization of the book is excellent and the writing of high quality. Scholars and students alike will find the book a valuable resource.

Alan Booth, Penn State University. Marilyn Coleman and Larry Ganong have produced a comprehensive handbook exploring the changes and challenges confronting contemporary families. The chapters, written by some of the most distinguished social scientists studying families, give a balanced, research-based analysis of some of the most contentious issues of our time.

E. Mavis Hetherington, University of Virginia. This useful handbook brings together many of the most important new findings and provocative ideas about America's diverse and changing families. An excellent resource.

Stephanie Coontz, author of *The Way We Really Are: Coming to Terms with America's Changing Families*. What has happened to marriage and families? What is the current state of families? Where are families headed? Where is family scholarship headed? As families face challenges today brought on by events that have changed their perception of the world, there is a need for a clear assessment of what has happened to families in the past and an examination of some data-based theories about what is likely to happen in the future. The *Handbook of Contemporary Families* explores how families have changed in the last 30 years and speculates about future trends.

Editors Marilyn Coleman and Lawrence H. Ganong, along with a multidisciplinary group of contributors, critique the approaches used to study relationships and families while suggesting modern approaches for the new millennium. The *Handbook* looks at how changes within the contemporary family have been reflected in family law, family education, and family therapy.

Features of this *Handbook*: Examines a diverse array of families and relationships in which people live, including chapters on alternative lifestyles, gay and lesbian relationships, economically distressed families, religion, and families, racial and ethnic diversity, a feminist vision for families, older families, and the effect of computers and other technology on family relationships. Includes both a historical review and future speculation on the subjects covered in each chapter. Interdisciplinary contributors representing a variety of fields such as history, family studies, sociology, law, therapy, social work, psychology, nursing, and human development. The *Handbook of Contemporary Families* is an excellent resource for advanced undergraduate and graduate students, researchers, educators, and practitioners who study and work with

families in several disciplines including Family Science Human Development and Family Studies Sociology Marriage Family Therapy and Social Work      **Motherhoods, Markets and Consumption** Stephanie O'Donohoe, Margaret Hogg, Pauline Maclaran, Lydia Martens, Lorna Stevens, 2013-10-30 It takes more than a baby to make a mother and mothers make more than babies Bringing together a range of international studies Motherhoods Markets and Consumption examines how marketing and consumer culture constructs particular images of what mothers are what they should care about and how they should behave exploring how women's use of consumer goods and services shapes how they mother as well as how they are seen and judged by others Combining personal accounts from many mothers with different theoretical perspectives this book explores How advertising media and consumer culture contribute to myths and stereotypes concerning good and bad mothers How particular consumer choices are bound up with women's identities as mothers The role of consumption for women entering different phases of their mothering lives such as pregnancy early motherhood and the empty nest

**Caring** Peta Bowden, 2008-01-28 In Caring Peta Bowden extends and challenges recent debates on feminist ethics She takes issue with accounts of the ethics of care that focus on alleged principles of caring rather than analysing caring in practice Caring Bowden argues must be understood by working through examples Following this approach Bowden explores four main caring practices mothering friendship nursing and citizenship Her analysis of the differences and similarities in these practices their varying degrees of intimacy and reciprocity formality and informality vulnerability and choice reveals the practical complexity of the ethics of care Caring recognizes that ethical practices constantly outrun the theories that attempt to explain them and Bowden's unique approach provides major new insights into the nature of care without resorting to indiscriminate unitary models It will be essential reading for all those interested in ethics gender studies nursing and the caring professions      **Philosophical Foundations of Children's and Family Law** Elizabeth Brake, Lucinda

Ferguson, 2018-02-23 This volume brings together new essays in law and philosophy on a broad range of topics in children's and family law It is the first volume to bring together essays by legal scholars and philosophers for an integrated critical analysis of key issues in this area marking the coming of age of a comparatively new field of family law Debates in children's and family law are at once theoretical and empirical in nature Not only does children's and family law have significant consequences for individuals intimate lives the field's impact on lived experience highlights the socially constructed nature of law Approaching this area of law often involves exploring a legal concept familiar from daily life such as the very notion of marriage or family and examining it within its social economic and historical context The normative basis for law regulating intimate personal and family life extends beyond any narrow legal philosophy or social context to its broader foundations in theories of morality or justice The chapters included bring together a representative and broad range of pieces that engage with long standing and contemporary debates A wide range of perspectives is represented on topics such as same sex marriage polygamy and polyamory alimony unmarried cohabitation gestational surrogacy and assisted reproductive

technologies child support parental rights and responsibilities children's rights family immigration religious freedom and the rights of paid caregivers There is also philosophical discussion of concepts such as care intimacy and the nature of family and family law itself

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Artistry: An Mental Sojourn through **Recreating Motherhood**

In a world inundated with displays and the cacophony of instantaneous interaction, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal artistry frequently disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant onslaught of sound and distractions. However, situated within the musical pages of **Recreating Motherhood**, a captivating work of fictional brilliance that pulses with natural thoughts, lies an wonderful trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed with a virtuoso wordsmith, this interesting opus manuals readers on a psychological odyssey, gently revealing the latent potential and profound impact stuck within the intricate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative examination, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main styles, dissect their charming publishing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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web 2 which statement best describes ethics in business business is outside the realm of ethical enquiry and morally neutral or amoral ethics in business do exist but differ from ethics in other spheres and may appear amoral in other spheres business politics and private life share the same ethics as part of a moral community none of the above

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