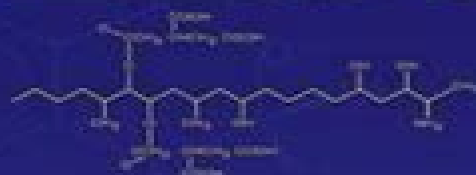




EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PLANT PATHOLOGY

# Mycotoxins in Plant Disease

Under the aegis of COST Action 835 'Agriculturally Important  
Toxigenic Fungi 1998-2003', EU project (QLK 1-CT-1998-01380),  
and ISPP 'Fusarium Committee'



Edited by  
A. Logrieco, J.A. Bailey, L. Corazza and B.M. Cooke

SPRINGER-SCIENCE+BUSINESS MEDIA, B.V.

# Mycotoxins In Plant Disease Under The Aegis Of Cost Action 835

**Arthur James Wells**



## **Mycotoxins In Plant Disease Under The Aegis Of Cost Action 835:**

**Mycotoxins in Plant Disease** A. Logrieco, John A. Bailey, L. Corazza, B.M. Cooke, 2013-12-01 There is an urgent need to expand our knowledge of both the nature of the toxigenic fungi that are widespread on economically important plants and the effect of their toxic secondary metabolites on human health Information about the production of mycotoxins by plant pathogens particularly by species of *Fusarium*, *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* their occurrence in infected plants as well as their role in the plant pathogen interaction for example as virulence pathogenicity factors is a pre requisite for preventing plant disease and hence for reducing the levels of mycotoxin contamination *Fusarium* infections in cereals and other crops are a particular problem world wide and recent epidemics on wheat in Europe the USA and Canada have again focused attention on this problem Furthermore species of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* and their related mycotoxins particularly Ochratoxin A represent another consistent problem on cereals and grapes especially in Europe where 40% of the global grape crop is grown The aim of this publication is to gather together specialist updated reviews based on papers originally presented during a Workshop of EU Cost Action 835 entitled Agriculturally Important Toxigenic Fungi held in Rome 7-8 October 1999 at the Plant Pathology Research Institute We hope the diversity of the contents will stimulate discussion encourage the sharing of information and result in cross fertilization of ideas needed for the solution of the present problems This special issue will be of particular value to interdisciplinary scientists and especially mycologists mycotoxicologists plant pathologists and those concerned about the quality of food and food products

### **Molecular Diversity and PCR-detection of**

**Toxigenic *Fusarium* Species and Ochratoxigenic Fungi** G. Mulè, John A. Bailey, B.M. Cooke, A. Logrieco, 2012-09-19

Toxigenic *Fusarium* species and ochratoxigenic fungi are responsible for various plant diseases which have important consequential effects on both human and animal health worldwide The development of rapid robust and sensitive detection methods based on new molecular technologies is urgently needed in order to identify fungal contamination in the field and quantify toxin accumulation in food and animal feed Most of the contributions in this special issue are from results obtained through the EU 5th Framework project QLKI CT 1998 01380 DETOX FUNGI early detection of toxigenic *Fusarium* species and ochratoxigenic fungi in plant products which has strongly stimulated interaction and co operation between many European scientists Valuable contributions from other scientists have guaranteed a complete overview of this stimulating and interesting topic This is the third special issue published in the European Journal of Plant Pathology concerning mycotoxigenic fungi under the aegis of COST Action 835 Agriculturally Important Toxigenic Fungi The first two dealt with Mycotoxins in Plant Disease Vol 108 7 2002 and Epidemiology of Mycotoxin Producing Fungi Vol 109 7 2003 The present issue contains contributions which cover aspects of molecular diversity phylogeny and PCR detection of toxigenic *Fusarium* species and various ochratoxigenic fungi We hope these will prove helpful to researchers involved in similar work and will stimulate the future studies required for the early detection of these fungi which is so essential for overcoming the health

risks associated with mycotoxin contaminated food products      **Epidemiology of Mycotoxin Producing Fungi** Xiangming Xu, John A. Bailey, B.M. Cooke, 2013-11-11 Under the aegis of COST Action 835 Agriculturally Important Toxigenic Fungi 1998 2003 EU Project QLK 1 CT 1998 01380      LC-MS/MS Method for Mycotoxin Analysis Aldo Laganà, 2018-07-09 This book is a printed edition of the Special Issue LC MS MS Method for Mycotoxin Analysis that was published in **Toxins**      **The British National Bibliography** Arthur James Wells, 2002      **American Book Publishing Record**, 2002      *Books in Print Supplement*, 2002      **Special Issue: Epidemiology of Mycotoxin Producing Fungi** Xiangming Xu, 2003      **Occurrence of Toxigenic Fungi and Mycotoxins in Plants, Food and Feed in Europe** COST Action 835 (Project), European Commission. Directorate General for Research, Europäische Kommission Generaldirektion Forschung, 2001      *Mycotoxins in Plant Disease* EU Cost Action 835, 2002      **Toxins in Plant Disease** R Durbin, 2012-12-02 Toxins in Plant Disease presents a comprehensive coverage of plant disease toxins both those for which there is reasonable evidence and those with fewer credentials This book is primarily concerned with the mechanism wherein substances that interfere with metabolism or that alter the normal structure of protoplasm are produced and released category 1 this includes the traditional toxins which are usually of low molecular weight It also describes category 2 mechanism wherein substances that interfere with normal control of growth and development are produced and released these microorganisms are classified as growth affecting compounds Moreover this text addresses some high molecular weight compounds that contribute to vascular dysfunction It further talks about the production isolation assay genetics of production mechanism of action structure activity relationship metabolism and applications of these toxins This publication will provide a rational basis for future investigations and contribute to the eventual understanding of the role that toxins play in disease causation      **Mycotoxins** Patrick Berka Njobeh, Francois Stepman, 2019-08-28 This Edited Volume Mycotoxins Impact and Management Strategies is a collection of reviewed and relevant research chapters offering a comprehensive overview of recent developments in the field of Mycotoxicology The book comprises of single chapters authored by various researchers and edited by an expert active in this research area This book is divided into three sections Section 1 consists of one chapter that gives an overview of the socioeconomic impact of mycotoxins Section 2 has five chapters that address the prevention and control of aflatoxins both at pre and post harvest stages Section 3 has two chapters that deal with health impact and control in the poultry industry This publication aims at providing a thorough overview of the latest research efforts in the field and opens new possible research paths for further novel developments in addressing the problem of mycotoxins      **Climate Change and Mycotoxins** Luis M. Botana, María J. Sainz, 2015-09-25 Climate Change and Mycotoxins highlights the importance of the continuous study of climate change impacts on mycotoxigenic fungi and their toxins in food and feed crops Changing climate conditions across every geographical zone greatly affect rainfall temperature and concentration of greenhouse gases leading to loss in yield and quality of food crops In outstanding contributions the authors compile current evidence on the influence of climate

change on mycotoxigenic fungi and mycotoxins in food crops pre and postharvest and during storage of food and animal feed. The chemistry and biology of toxin production is revised and an outlook on control and prevention of the toxin's impact on food and animal feed is given. The editors recommend this book to mycologists, mycotoxicologists, pathologists, epidemiologists, toxicologists, physicians, veterinarians, nutritionists, the food and feed industries, legislators, analytical chemists, microbiologists, or students of these fields. Unique compilation on the impact of climate change on mycotoxins based on observed trends over the last 10 years. Special focus on the implications for food and feed safety. Latest advances on prediction and prevention of mycotoxin threats to human and animal health.

About the Editors

Luis M Botana Is a full Professor of Pharmacology at the University of Santiago from 2004-2012, director of the Department of Pharmacology and former Fogarty Fellow at the School of Medicine of the Johns Hopkins University. He has been director of the European Reference Laboratory for Marine Toxins from 2004 to 2009. He is author of 25 international patents, over 300 scientific papers, and editor of 10 international books.

María J Sainz Is an associate Professor of Agriculture and Forage Production and Conservation at the University of Santiago de Compostela. She has been a visiting scientist at the Rothamsted Experimental Station and for ten years head of the department of Plant Production. Her research interests focus on fungal pathogen detection and diagnostics, mycorrhizal fungi in crop protection and production, and mycotoxigenic fungi and mycotoxins on forage crops and animal feed.

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