

# RECONQUEST AND CRUSADE IN MEDIEVAL SPAIN



Joseph F. O'Callaghan

# Reconquest And Crusade In Medieval Spain

**Christopher Tyerman**



## **Reconquest And Crusade In Medieval Spain:**

Reconquest and Crusade in Medieval Spain Joseph F. O'Callaghan, 2013-09-10 Drawing from both Christian and Islamic sources Reconquest and Crusade in Medieval Spain demonstrates that the clash of arms between Christians and Muslims in the Iberian peninsula that began in the early eighth century was transformed into a crusade by the papacy during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries Successive popes accorded to Christian warriors willing to participate in the peninsular wars against Islam the same crusading benefits offered to those going to the Holy Land Joseph F O Callaghan clearly demonstrates that any study of the history of the crusades must take a broader view of the Mediterranean to include medieval Spain Following a chronological overview of crusading in the Iberian peninsula from the late eleventh to the middle of the thirteenth century O Callaghan proceeds to the study of warfare military finance and the liturgy of reconquest and crusading He concludes his book with a consideration of the later stages of reconquest and crusade up to and including the fall of Granada in 1492 while noting that the spiritual benefits of crusading bulls were still offered to the Spanish until the Second Vatican Council of 1963 Although the conflict described in this book occurred more than eight hundred years ago recent events remind the world that the intensity of belief rhetoric and action that gave birth to crusade holy war and jihad remains a powerful force in the twenty first century

**Theorizing Medieval Geopolitics** Andrew Latham, 2012-03-12 Over the past two decades or so medieval geopolitics have come to occupy an increasingly prominent place in the collective imagination and writings of International Relations scholars Although these accounts differ significantly in terms of their respective analytical assumptions theoretical concerns and scholarly contributions they share at least one common arguably defining element a belief that a careful study of medieval geopolitics can help resolve a number of important debates surrounding the nature and dynamics of international relations There are however three generic weaknesses characterizing the extant literature a general failure to examine the existing historiography of medieval geopolitics an inadequate account of the material and ideational forces that create patterns of violent conflict in medieval Latin Christendom and a failure to take seriously the role of religion in the geopolitical relations of medieval Latin Christendom This book seeks to address these shortcomings by providing a theoretically guided and historically sensitive account of the geopolitical relations of medieval Latin Christendom It does this by developing a theoretically informed picture of medieval geopolitics theorizing the medieval to modern transition in a new and fruitful way and suggesting ways in which a systematic analysis of medieval geopolitical relations can actually help to illuminate a range of contemporary geopolitical phenomena Finally it develops an historically sensitive conceptual framework for understanding geopolitical conflict and war more generally

The Second Crusade Jonathan P. Phillips, 2007-01-01 Looks at the origins planning and events surrounding the Second Crusade including the roles of Pope Eugenius III and King Conrad III of Germany and its impact on Europe and the eastern Mediterranean

**The Cambridge Companion to the Literature of the Crusades** Anthony Bale, 2019-01-03 This volume offers a literary and cultural history

of the idea of crusading over the last millennium      The Popes and the Baltic Crusades Iben Fonnesberg-Schmidt, 2007 The Popes and the Baltic Crusades examines the formulation of papal policy on the crusades and missions in the Baltic region in the central Middle Ages and analyses why and how the crusade concept was extended from the Holy Land to the Baltic region      **Chivalry, Kingship and Crusade** Timothy Guard, 2013 A fresh perspective on the Crusade shows its ideal and practice flourishing in the fourteenth century The central theme of this book is the largely untold story of English knighthood's ongoing obsession with the crusade fight during the age of Chaucer high chivalry and the famous battles of the Hundred Years War After combat in France and Scotland fighting crusades was the main and a widespread experience of English chivalry in the fourteenth century drawing in noblemen of the highest rank as well as knights chasing renown and the jobbing esquire The author exposes a thick seam of military engagement along the perimeters of Christendom details of participants and campaigns are chronicled in many cases for the first time and associated matters of tactics diplomacy organisation and recruitment are minutely analysed adding substantially to the historiography of the later crusades The book's second theme traces the surprisingly strong grip the crusade idea possessed at the height of politics as an animating force of English kingship Disputing the common assumption that crusade plans were increasingly ill treated by the monarchs adopted as diplomatic double speak or as a means of raiding church coffers the author argues that courtiers and knights moved in a rich environment of crusade speculation and ambition and exercised a strong influence on the culture of the time Timothy Guard gained his DPhil at Hertford College University of Oxford      **Crusades - Medieval Worlds in Conflict** Thomas F. Madden, James L. Naus, Vincent Ryan, 2017-03-02 These essays selected from papers presented at the International Symposium on Crusade Studies in February 2006 represent a stimulating cross section of this vibrant field Organized under the rubric of medieval worlds the studies in this volume demonstrate the broad interdisciplinary spectrum of modern crusade studies extending far beyond the battlefield into the conflict and occasional cooperation between the diverse cultures and faiths of the Mediterranean Although the crusades were a product of medieval Europe they provide a backdrop against which medieval worlds can be observed to come into both contact and collision The range of studies in this volume includes subjects such as Muslim and Christian understandings of their wars within their own intellectual and artistic perspectives as well as the development of memory and definition of crusading in both the East and West A section on the Crusades and the Byzantine world examines the intersection of western and eastern Christian attitudes and agendas and how they played out particularly in the Aegean and Asia Minor The book concludes with three studies on the crusader king Louis IX examining not only his two crusades in new ways but also the role of the crusade in his later sanctification      Remaking Identities Benjamin Lieberman, 2013-03-22 For centuries conquerors missionaries and political movements acting in the name of a single god nation or race have sought to remake human identities Tracing the rise of exclusive forms of identity over the past 1500 years this innovative book explores both the creation and destruction of exclusive identities including those based on

nationalism and monotheistic religion Benjamin Lieberman focuses on two critical phases of world history the age of holy war and conversion and the age of nationalism and racism His cases include the rise of Islam the expansion of medieval Christianity Spanish conquests in the Americas Muslim expansion in India settler expansion in North America nationalist cleansing in modern Europe and Asia and Nazi Germany's efforts to build a racial empire He convincingly shows that efforts to transplant and expand new identities have paradoxically generated long periods of both stability and explosive violence that remade the human landscape around the world

The World of the Crusades Christopher Tyerman, 2019-05-23 A lively reimagining of how the distant medieval world of war functioned drawing on the objects used and made by crusaders Throughout the Middle Ages crusading was justified by religious ideology but the resulting military campaigns were fueled by concrete objectives land resources power reputation Crusaders amassed possessions of all sorts from castles to reliquaries Campaigns required material funds and equipment while conquests produced bureaucracies taxation economic exploitation and commercial regulation Wealth sustained the Crusades while material objects from weaponry and military technology to carpentry and shipping conditioned them This lavishly illustrated volume considers the material trappings of crusading wars and the objects that memorialized them in architecture sculpture jewelry painting and manuscripts Christopher Tyerman's incorporation of the physical and visual remains of crusading enriches our understanding of how the crusaders themselves articulated their mission how they viewed their place in the world and how they related to the cultures they derived from and preyed upon

**Warfare in the Age of Crusades** Brian Todd Carey, 2024-01-18 Fascinating new study of the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages Warfare in the Age of Crusades Europe explores in fascinating detail the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages giving special attention to military technologies tactics and strategies Key personalities and political factors are addressed including the role of the papal monarchy in initiating the crusading expeditions and the use of crusade in the Christianization of the Baltic region and against heresies in Europe Chapters focus on the Iberian crusades or Reconquista beginning in the eleventh century through to the final surrender of the Emirate of Granada in 1492 The northern or Baltic crusades are also a key element of the story The narrative covers the involvement of the Holy Roman emperors and the popes the military capabilities of the Baltic peoples and the parts played by the Scandinavians as well as the Russians and Mongols The concluding chapters reconsider crusades launched against heresies in Europe specifically the Cathars and Hussites

**The Crusader World** Adrian Boas, 2015-10-14 The Crusader World is a multidisciplinary survey of the current state of research in the field of crusader studies an area of study which has become increasingly popular in recent years In this volume Adrian Boas draws together an impressive range of academics including work from renowned scholars as well as a number of though provoking pieces from emerging researchers in order to provide broad coverage of the major aspects of the period This authoritative work will play an important role in the future direction of crusading studies This volume

enriches present knowledge of the crusades addressing such wide ranging subjects as intelligence and espionage gender issues religious celebrations in crusader Jerusalem political struggles in crusader Antioch the archaeological study of battle sites and fortifications diseases suffered by the crusaders crusading in northern Europe and Spain and the impact of Crusader art The relationship between Crusaders and Muslims two distinct and in many way opposing cultures is also examined in depth including a discussion of how the Franks perceived their enemies Arranged into eight thematic sections The Crusader World considers many central issues as well as a large number of less familiar topics of the crusades crusader society history and culture With over 100 photographs line drawings and maps this impressive collection of essays is a key resource for students and scholars alike Military Orders and Crusades Peter Edbury, Paul Webster, 2025-08-29 This volume celebrates the work and impact of Professor Helen Nicholson by bringing together twenty two chapters by colleagues former students and friends which focus on her major research interests the Military Orders women in the Middle Ages and the history of the crusades and the Latin East These chapters develop and continue discussion that owes much to Nicholson s research contributions which she has continued since retirement from her chair in Cardiff University in 2022 They are sorted into five parts reflecting a range of themes everyday life of the Military Orders women in their royal crusading and Military Orders contexts the Military Orders in England and their members aspects of warfare in the Latin East and in Europe and new findings about the history of crusading and the Military Orders that can be derived from the careful study of archives records and manuscript sources This book will appeal to researchers and students interested in Medieval History the crusades the Military Orders and Women s History World History Encyclopedia [21 volumes] Alfred J. Andrea Ph.D., 2011-03-23 An unprecedented undertaking by academics reflecting an extraordinary vision of world history this landmark multivolume encyclopedia focuses on specific themes of human development across cultures era by era providing the most in depth expansive presentation available of the development of humanity from a global perspective Well known and widely respected historians worked together to create and guide the project in order to offer the most up to date visions available A monumental undertaking A stunning academic achievement ABC CLIO s World History Encyclopedia is the first comprehensive work to take a large scale thematic look at the human species worldwide Comprised of 21 volumes covering 9 eras an introductory volume and an index it charts the extraordinary journey of humankind revealing crucial connections among civilizations in different regions through the ages Within each era the encyclopedia highlights pivotal interactions and exchanges among cultures within eight broad thematic categories population and environment society and culture migration and travel politics and statecraft economics and trade conflict and cooperation thought and religion science and technology Aligned to national history standards and packed with images primary resources current citations and extensive teaching and learning support the World History Encyclopedia gives students educators researchers and interested general readers a means of navigating the broad sweep of history unlike any ever published **Christians and Muslims in the Middle Ages**

Michael Frassetto, 2019-11-12 The conflict and contact between Muslims and Christians in the Middle Ages is among the most important but least appreciated developments of the period from the seventh to the fourteenth century Michael Frassetto argues that the relationship between these two faiths during the Middle Ages was essential to the cultural and religious developments of Christianity and Islam even as Christians and Muslims often found themselves engaged in violent conflict Frassetto traces the history of those conflicts and argues that these holy wars helped create the identity that defined the essential characteristics of Christians and Muslims The polemic works that often accompanied these holy wars was important Frassetto contends because by defining the essential evil of the enemy Christian authors were also defining their own beliefs and practices Holy war was not the only defining element of the relationship between Christians and Muslims during the Middle Ages and Frassetto explains that everyday contacts between Christian and Muslim leaders and scholars generated more peaceful relations and shaped the literary intellectual and religious culture that defined medieval and even modern Christianity and Islam

**Crusading at the Edges of Europe** Kurt Villads Jensen, 2016-10-14 This book is the first to compare Denmark and Portugal systematically in the High Middle Ages and demonstrates how the two countries became strong kingdoms and important powers internationally by their participation in the crusading movement Communication in the Middle Ages was better developed than often assumed and institutions ideas and military technology was exchanged rapidly meaning it was possible to coordinate great military expeditions across the geographical periphery of Western Europe Both Denmark and Portugal were closely connected to the sea and developed strong fleets at the entrance to the Baltic and in the Mediterranean Seas respectively They also both had religious borders to the pagan Wends and to the Muslims that were pushed forward in almost continuous crusades throughout the centuries Crusading at the Edges of Europe follows the major campaigns of the kings and crusaders in Denmark and Portugal and compares war technology and crusading ideology highlighting how the countries learned from each other and became organised for war

**Historical Dictionary of the Crusades** Corliss K. Slack, 2013-05-09 The crusades were among the longest and most bitter wars in human history and consisted of no less than seven major expeditions from Western Europe from the late 11th to the early 14th centuries for the purpose of wresting Jerusalem and the Holy Land from the control of the Muslims In the end it was the Muslims who won and the Christians who suffered a major setback and the Middle East remained firmly in Muslim hands This was one of the worst clashes between different religions and civilizations and for long it was largely forgotten or brushed over That is no longer the case with many Muslims regarding Western interference in the region as a repeat of the crusades while launching their own jihads So while an old conflict it is still with us today Even at the time it was very hard to understand the causes and outcome of the crusades and that remains a problem today This Historical Dictionary of the Crusades cannot claim to have resolved it but it most definitely does make the situation easier to understand The introduction provides an overview tracing the crusades from one expedition to the next and assessing their impact The actual flow of events is far easier to follow

thanks to the chronology And maps help to trace the events geographically The entries and there are more than 300 of them in this second edition look more closely at notable figures including Pope Gregory VII Richard the lionhearted and Saladin as well as important places Jerusalem Constantinople and others events battles and sieges as well as the use of weapons and armor The bibliography points to further reading

*Neighbors* Deanna Ferree Womack, 2020-03-17 Named one of the Top 10 Books of the Year in 2020 by the Academy of Parish Clergy For a long time American Christians have been hearing a story about Islam It s a story about conflict and hostility about foreigners and strangers At the heart of this story is a fundamental incompatibility between the two religions going all the way back to their original encounters According to that story the only valid Christian response to Islam is resistance But it s time to tell a different and truer story Christians and Muslims have not always fought or lived in fear of each other Christian communities in majority Muslim countries have coexisted with their Muslim neighbors for centuries More importantly Muslims have been part of the American story from its beginning And like their Christian neighbors Muslims want to make the community in which they live a better place for all citizens In *Neighbors* Deanna Ferree Womack lays the groundwork for members of the two religions to understand converse and cooperate with each another With models for cultivating empathy and interfaith awareness Christians can move from neighborly intention to real dialogue and common action with Muslims in the United States Ideal for individual or group study the book includes discussion guide for group study with links to video clips a timeline of the first Muslim communities and a glossary of Arabic terms related to Islam

**The Crusades, 1095-1204** Jonathan Phillips, 2014-05-30 This new and considerably expanded edition of *The Crusades 1095-1204* couples vivid narrative with a clear and accessible analysis of the key ideas that prompted the conquest and settlement of the Holy Land between the First and the Fourth Crusade This edition now covers the Fourth Crusade and the Sack of Constantinople along with greater coverage of the Muslim response to the Crusades from the capture of Jerusalem in 1099 to Saladin s leadership of the counter crusade culminating in his struggle with Richard the Lionheart during the Third Crusade It also examines the complex motives of the Italian city states during the conquest of the Levant as well as relations between the Frankish settlers and the indigenous population both Eastern Christian and Muslim in times of war and peace Extended treatment of the events of the First Crusade the failure of the Second Crusade and the prominent role of female rulers in the Latin East feature too Underpinned by the latest research this book also features a Who s Who a Chronology a discussion of the Historiography maps family trees and numerous illustrations a strong collection of contemporary documents including previously untranslated narratives and poems A blend of thematic and narrative chapters also consider the Military Orders kingship warfare and castles and pilgrimage This new edition provides an illuminating insight into one of the most famous and compelling periods of history

**The Sword and the Cross: Castile-León in the Era of Fernando III**, 2020-03-31 This volume provides a series of new perspectives on the political military and religious history of the reign of Fernando III king of Castile Le n from 1217-1252 The essays collected here



address the conquest of al Andalus and the policies of Fernando III Christian Muslim relations in the Peninsula the creation and curation of royal networks of power the role of women at the Castilian court and the impact of religious change in Castile

Le n Assembling an international group of eleven leading scholars on this period of Iberian history this volume combines military and religious history with a variety of novel approaches and methodologies to ask new and exciting questions about the reign of Fernando III and his place in medieval European history Contributors are Mart n Alvira Carlos de Ayala Mart nez Janna Bianchini B rbara Boloix Gallardo Cristina Catalina Francisco Garc a Fitz Francisco Garc a Serrano Edward L Holt Kyle C Lincoln Miriam Shadis and Teresa Witcombe

*The Race for Paradise* Paul M. Cobb, 2016-09 An accessible and stirring representation of what it means to be the crusader *The Race for Paradise* captures for the first time the rich variety of the Islamic experience of the Crusades during the Middle Ages

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