

TERANCE D. MIETHE  
HONG LU

# PUNISHMENT

A COMPARATIVE  
HISTORICAL  
PERSPECTIVE



CAMBRIDGE

# Punishment A Comparative Historical Perspective

**Saleem Badat**



## **Punishment A Comparative Historical Perspective:**

Punishment Terance D. Miethe, Hong Lu, 2005 This 2005 book examines punishment in different forms including corporal and economic punishment      **Punishment** Terance D. Miethe, Hong Lu, 2004-11-15 This book identifies and examines the sources of similarities and differences in types of economic punishments incapacitation devices and structures and lethal and non lethal forms of corporal punishment over time and place The authors survey punishment responses to crime and deviance across different regions of the world and in specific countries like the United States China and Saudi Arabia

*Cruel and Unusual Punishment* Sanaz Alasti, 2009 Cruel and unusual punishment is one of the most contentious issues in modern times The condemnation of cruel and unusual punishment is universal But what exactly is cruel and unusual punishment In national and international law the definition of what constitutes cruel and unusual punishment is highly subjective Almost all countries prohibit inhuman punishments Countries vary in the extent to which they legally permit what would commonly be considered cruel and degrading punishment or treatment Most countries absolutely prohibit any form of torture This book examines which kinds of punishments constitute cruel and unusual whether these punishments are inherently cruel and unusual excessive disproportionate or unnecessary to society or inflicted arbitrarily The primary aim of this book is to demonstrate that harshness in the law of punishment such as corporal punishment long sentences of imprisonment and harshness in the inflexibility of punishment contradicts with the universal declaration of human rights and every other law concerning this matter Another aim of this book is to use a comparative historical approach in illustrating the similarities and differences in cruel and unusual punishments over time and place In order to achieve this aim the current practices of harsh punishments in both Iran and United States have been critically reviewed Through this comparative historical perspective the reader can gain appreciation of the western and Islamic nature of these punishment practices About the author Sanaz Alasti received a S J D Scientiae Juridicae Doctor from Golden Gate University School of Law San Francisco CA after obtaining LL M from Tehran University and her LL B with Honors in Tehran Iran Dr Alasti has experience in both criminal justice system of United States and Iran She has written numerous books and articles on various aspects of Comparative Criminal Justice Penology Her most recent books are Pioneer Criminologists Criminal law and Criminology Dictionary She has been active in death penalty projects challenging the unfairness and arbitrariness of capital punishment and currently working on Teaching Abolition a project proposing death penalty curriculum to stimulate broader exploration and discussion of capital punishment topics in law schools      *Historical Dictionary of American Criminal Justice* Matthew J. Sheridan, Raymond R. Rainville, Anna King, Brian Royster, Giuseppe M. Fazari, 2019-02-15 There has never been a more important time for those involved in criminal justice policy operations and civil service to know their history The Historical Dictionary of American Criminal Justice provides a comprehensive overview of the development of criminal justice in the United States Criminal justice is a multidisciplinary endeavor emerging across time and place through the fields of

philosophy law biology anthropology and sociology Developments occur quickly and regularly the meanings of which are deeply embedded not only in an historical context but in complicated social economic and political circumstances as well The field is particularly vulnerable to the exploitations of power being as closely aligned with the forces of social control as it is The Historical Dictionary of American Criminal Justice contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1 200 cross referenced entries on the most relevant concepts cases people and terms This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about American criminal justice

*New Directions in Sociology* Ieva Zake, Michael DeCesare, 2011-07-25 Written by the new generation of sociologists these essays chart a course for the future of the discipline both by revisiting forgotten theories and methods and by suggesting innovative theoretical and methodological approaches Comprised of seven essays on theory and five on methodology the volume also attempts to reconnect theorists and methodologists in a discussion about the future of the sociological enterprise

The European Canton Trade 1723 Marlene Kessler, Kristin Lee, Daniel Menning, 2016-06-20 This critically commented source edition contains the commercial directions merchant diary and naval log of four East India Company ships which sailed from London to Canton China in 1723 as well as the travelogue of another contemporary trader who sailed from Ostend It highlights the roles of cooperation and competition in shaping the relations between these and other European companies as well as the everyday lives of European merchants and mariners The edition thus sheds new light on the history of the East Indies trade during the eighteenth century and its role in encouraging early modern globalization

The Handbook of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice Marvin D. Krohn, Jodi Lane, 2015-04-27 This handbook is an up to date examination of advances in the fields of juvenile delinquency and juvenile justice that includes interdisciplinary perspectives from leading scholars and practitioners Examines advances in the fields of juvenile delinquency and juvenile justice with interdisciplinary perspectives from leading scholars and practitioners Provides a current state of both fields while also assessing where they have been and defining where they should go in years to come Addresses developments in theory research and policy as well as cultural changes and legal shifts Contains summaries of juvenile justice trends from around the world including the US the Netherlands Brazil Russia India South Africa and China Covers central issues in the scholarly literature such as social learning theories opportunity theories criminal processing labeling and deterrence gangs and crime community based sanctions and reentry victimization and fear of crime

**China's Death Penalty** Hong Lu, Terance D. Miethe, 2010-06-10 By all accounts China is the world leader in the number of legal executions Its long historical use of capital punishment and its major political and economic changes over time are social facts that make China an ideal context for a case study of the death penalty in law and practice This book examines the death penalty within the changing socio political context of China The authors treatment of China death penalty is legal historical and comparative In particular they examine the substantive and procedures laws surrounding capital punishment in different historical

periods the purposes and functions of capital punishment in China in various dynasties changes in the method of imposition and relative prevalence of capital punishment over time the socio demographic profile of the executed and their crimes over the last two decades and comparative practices in other countries Their analyses of the death penalty in contemporary China focus on both its theory how it should be done in law and actual practice based on available secondary reports sources

**The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law** Nigel Rodley, Matt Pollard, 2011-04-07 This is the third edition of the pioneering work that has become the standard text in the field The first edition was one of the earliest to establish that the newly developing international law of human rights could be set down as any other branch of international law It also incorporates the complementary fields of international humanitarian law and international criminal law while addressing the problems associated with their interaction with human rights law The book is more than a descriptive analysis of the field It acknowledges areas of unclarity or where developments may be embryonic Solutions are offered Recent developments have confirmed the value of solutions proposed in this edition and the previous one Central to most of the chapters is the human rights norm of most salience in the treatment of prisoners namely the prohibition of torture and cruel inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment The early chapters focus on the period of first detention when detainees are most at risk of having information or confessions however unreliable extracted by unlawful means Voices contemplating the legitimacy of such treatment to combat terrorism have been heard in the wake of the atrocities of 11 September 2001 The book finds that the evidence clearly suggests that the absolute prohibition of such treatment remains firm Other chapters deal with problems of poor prison conditions and of certain extraordinary penalties notably corporal and capital punishment A chapter explores ethical codes for members of professions capable of inflicting or preventing the prohibited behaviour police and medical and legal professionals Chapters are also devoted to the extreme practice of enforced disappearance and the contribution of the new convention on this phenomenon as well as to extra legal executions [The Policing of Transnational Protest](#) Abby

Peterson, 2016-02-24 Having long been a neglected issue the policing of protest began to attract considerable attention in the 1990s climaxing in the events in Seattle of 1999 These protests and the changing political climate since September 11 2001 mean that a new cycle of protest is challenging the concept of law and order and civil liberties This book examines how new policing styles are developing using case studies from North America and Europe The volume brings together researchers from a number of disciplines sociology criminology political science and mass communication who focus on new forms of political protest policing and public order **Inferno** Robert A. Ferguson, 2014-03-03 Robert Ferguson diagnoses all parts of

a massive out of control punishment regime Turning the spotlight on the plight of prisoners he asks the American people Do we want our prisons to be this way Acknowledging the suffering of prisoners and understanding what punishers do when they punish are the first steps toward a better more just system **The Forgotten People** Saleem Badat, 2013-01-29 The apartheid state employed many weapons against its opponents imprisonment banning detention assassination and

banishment In a practice reminiscent of Tsarist and Soviet Russia a large number of enemies of the state were banished to remote areas far from their homes communities and followers Here their existence became a slow torture of the soul a kind of social death This is the first study of an important but hitherto neglected group of opponents of apartheid set in a global historical and comparative perspective It looks at the reasons why people were banished their lives in banishment and the efforts of a remarkable group of activists led by Helen Joseph to assist them

*Norms of Dependency in Late Antique and Early Medieval Societies* Martin Schermaier, Julia Winnebeck, Matthias Becher, 2025-06-02 Late antique and early medieval normative sources frequently employ Roman legal terminology to denote a person's legal inferiority and thus suggest the continued relevance of the concepts associated with these terms However it is far from clear to what extent the use of identical terminology actually indicates the similarity of social phenomena There is ample evidence of important changes regarding the rights and duties of enslaved persons and the development or emergence of other new forms of asymmetrical dependency This raises the question to what extent consistency in terminology and legal practice is actually an indicator of the stability of social structures Against this background a group of scholars of legal ecclesiastical and social history were invited to a conference at the BCDSS in March 2022 to scrutinise different law codes and legal sources for their evidence of dependency The result are these ten papers that truly enhance our understanding of slavery and other dependency relations in late antique and early medieval societies from c 100 to c 900 CE

**Race, Recognition and Retribution in Contemporary Youth Justice** Esmorie Miller, 2021-12-30 Race Recognition and Retribution in Contemporary Youth Justice provides a cross national sociohistorical investigation of the legacy of racial discrimination which informs contemporary youth justice practice in Canada and England The book links racial disparities in youth justice especially exclusion from ideologies of care and notions of future citizenship with historical practices of exclusion Despite the logic of care found in both rehabilitative and retributive forms of youth justice Black inner city youth remain excluded from lenience and social welfare considerations This exclusion reflects a historical legacy of racial discrimination apparent in the harsher sanctions levied against Black innercity youth In exploring race's role in this arrangement the book asks To what extent were Black youth excluded from historic considerations of the lenience and social care built into the logic of youth justice in England and Canada To what extent are the disproportionately high incarceration rates for Black inner city youth in the contemporary system a reflection of a historic exclusion from considerations of lenience and social care How might contemporary justice efforts be reoriented to explicitly prioritize considerations of lenience and social care ahead of penalty for Black inner city youth Examining the entrenched structural continuities of racial discrimination the book draws on archival and interview data with interviewees including professionals who work with inner city youth In concert with the archival and interview data the book offers the intractability malleability I M thesis an integrated social theoretical logic with the capacity to expand the customary analytical scope for understanding the contemporary entrenched normalization of racialized youth as punishable

The aim is to advance a historicized account exploring youth's positioning as constitutive of a continuity of racialized peoples in general and youth's in particular historic exclusion from the benefits of modern rights including lenience and care. The I M logic takes its analytical currency from a combined critical race theory CRT and recognition theory. The book argues that a truly progressive era of youth justice necessitates cultivating policy and practice which explicitly prioritizes considerations of lenience and social care ahead of reliance on penalty. This multidisciplinary book is valuable reading for academics and students researching criminology sociology politics anthropology critical race studies and history. It will also appeal to practitioners in the field of youth justice policymakers and third sector organizations. *Strangers and Misfits* Jason Philip Coy, 2008. This book examines the role of banishment a prevalent form of punishment largely neglected by scholars in sixteenth century Ulm using the town's experience to uncover how early modern magistrates used expulsion to regulate and reorder society. Islamic Criminal Law: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide Oxford University

Press, 2010-05-01. This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs. Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related. A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic. In Islamic studies as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need. This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Islamic Studies a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures. Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.aboutobo.com](http://www.aboutobo.com).

*Punishment in World History* Peter N. Stearns, 2023-10-02. This book focuses on major changes in punishment patterns during the principal phases of world history tracing continuities reforms and regional differences. *Punishment in World History* studies the official penalties enacted by governments throughout time chronicling the limited courses of action in hunting and gathering civilizations the array of punishments in early agricultural societies and the various efforts to reform these patterns since the 17th and 18th centuries. There is also discussion on community sanctions and disciplinary patterns applied to children. A secondary emphasis involves analyzing different regional traditions including the impact of the principal religions varying definitions of punishable crime and in the modern period differing levels of reliance on physical punishments and imprisonment. The regional analysis also pays close attention to the effects of colonialism imperialism and

the slave trade Ending with an assessment of the contemporary period the book considers the efforts to develop and apply global standards to punishment With far reaching coverage of a variety of human civilizations in history this book is a core resource for students and scholars of the history of corrections world history and criminal justice

### **Cyber Threat**

**Intelligence** Martin Lee, 2023-04-25 CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE Martin takes a thorough and focused approach to the processes that rule threat intelligence but he doesn't just cover gathering processing and distributing intelligence He explains why you should care who is trying to hack you and what you can do about it when you know Simon Edwards Security Testing Expert CEO SE Labs Ltd Chair AMTSO Effective introduction to cyber threat intelligence supplemented with detailed case studies and after action reports of intelligence on real attacks Cyber Threat Intelligence introduces the history terminology and techniques to be applied within cyber security offering an overview of the current state of cyberattacks and stimulating readers to consider their own issues from a threat intelligence point of view The author takes a systematic system agnostic and holistic view to generating collecting and applying threat intelligence The text covers the threat environment malicious attacks collecting generating and applying intelligence and attribution as well as legal and ethical considerations It ensures readers know what to look out for when considering a potential cyber attack and imparts how to prevent attacks early on explaining how threat actors can exploit a system's vulnerabilities It also includes analysis of large scale attacks such as WannaCry NotPetya Solar Winds VPNFilter and the Target breach looking at the real intelligence that was available before and after the attack Topics covered in Cyber Threat Intelligence include The constant change of the threat environment as capabilities intent opportunities and defenses change and evolve Different business models of threat actors and how these dictate the choice of victims and the nature of their attacks Planning and executing a threat intelligence programme to improve an organisation's cyber security posture Techniques for attributing attacks and holding perpetrators to account for their actions Cyber Threat Intelligence describes the intelligence techniques and models used in cyber threat intelligence It provides a survey of ideas views and concepts rather than offering a hands on practical guide It is intended for anyone who wishes to learn more about the domain particularly if they wish to develop a career in intelligence and as a reference for those already working in the area

### **Criminology and Political Theory** Dr Anthony Amatrudo, 2009-07-09 A

lucid sophisticated and timely vindication of the importance of Marxist feminist and other radical perspectives on the state and political economy to the analysis of crime control and justice It offers a valuable guide to issues of political philosophy for students and teachers of criminology critically deconstructing the taken for granted categories of law and criminal justice Professor Robert Reiner London School of Economics UK This clear and concise book sets out the relationship between political theory and criminology It critically analyzes key theories and debates within criminology and addresses the major political ideas that lie beneath them Organized around key criminological concepts and issues the book covers power and ideology the nature of the state social control and policing punishment economics and criminal activity morality The book has



been carefully developed to support practical teaching and learning and contains chapter summaries further reading and a comprehensive glossary which combine to provide a full understanding of the themes     Policing Serious Crime in China  
Susan Trevaskes,2012-08-06 Despite a resurgence in the number of studies of Chinese social control over the past decade or so no sustained work in English has detailed the recent developments in policy and practice against serious crime despite international recognition that Chinese policing of serious crime is relatively severe and that more people are executed for crime in China each year than in the rest of the world combined In this book the author skilfully explores the politics practice procedures and public perceptions of policing serious crime in China focusing on one particular criminal justice practice anti crime campaigns in the period of transition from planned to market economy from the 1980s to the first years of the twenty first century Susan Trevaskes analyzes the elements that led to the Hard Strike becoming the preferred method of attacking the growing problem of serious crime in China before going on to examine the factors surrounding the failure of the Hard Strike as a way of addressing the main problems of serious crime in China today that is drug trafficking and organized crime Drawing on a rich variety of Chinese sources Serious Crime in China is an original and informed read for scholars of China criminologists generally and the international human rights community

The Top Books of the Year Punishment A Comparative Historical Perspective The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Punishment A Comparative Historical Perspective : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Punishment A Comparative Historical Perspective : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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