



Punic Wars

Dexter Hoyos



Punic Wars:

A Companion to the Punic Wars Dexter Hoyos, 2015-05-26 A Companion to the Punic Wars offers a comprehensive new survey of the three wars fought between Rome and Carthage between 264 and 146 BC Offers a broad survey of the Punic Wars from a variety of perspectives Features contributions from an outstanding cast of international scholars with unrivalled expertise Includes chapters on military and naval techniques strategies logistics and Hannibal as a charismatic general and leader Gives balanced coverage of both Carthage and Rome

The Fall of Carthage Adrian Goldsworthy, 2012-08-30 The struggle between Rome and Carthage in the Punic Wars was arguably the greatest and most desperate conflict of antiquity The forces involved and the casualties suffered by both sides were far greater than in any wars fought before the modern era while the eventual outcome had far reaching consequences for the history of the Western World namely the ascendancy of Rome An epic of war and battle this is also the story of famous generals and leaders Hannibal Fabius Maximus Scipio Africanus and his grandson Scipio Aemilianus who would finally bring down the walls of Carthage

Rome and Carthage Reginald Bosworth Smith, 1881

Between Rome and Carthage Michael P. Fronda, 2010-06-10 Hannibal invaded Italy with the hope of raising widespread rebellions among Rome's subordinate allies Yet even after crushing the Roman army at Cannae he was only partially successful Why did some communities decide to side with Carthage and others to side with Rome This is the fundamental question posed in this book and consideration is given to the particular political diplomatic military and economic factors that influenced individual communities decisions Understanding their motivations reveals much not just about the war itself but also about Rome's relations with Italy during the prior two centuries of aggressive expansion The book sheds new light on Roman imperialism in Italy the nature of Roman hegemony and the transformation of Roman Italy in the period leading up to the Social War It is informed throughout by contemporary political science theory and archaeological evidence and will be required reading for all historians of the Roman Republic

The Punic Wars Nigel Bagnall, 2008-09-04 The Punic Wars 264-146BC sprang from a mighty power struggle between two ancient civilisations the trading empire of Carthage and the military confederation of Rome It was a period of astonishing human misfortune lasting over a period of 118 years and resulting in the radical depletion of Rome's population and resources and the complete annihilation of Carthage All this took place more than 2 000 years ago yet as Nigel Bagnall's comprehensive history demonstrates the ancient conflict is remarkable for its contemporary relevance

The Punic Wars Brian Caven, 1980

The Punic Wars 264-146 BC Nigel Bagnall, 2014-06-06 The three Punic Wars lasted over 100 years between 264 BC and 146 BC They represented a struggle for supremacy in the Mediterranean between the bludgeoning land power of Rome bent on imperial conquest and the great maritime power of Carthage with its colonies and trading posts spread around the Mediterranean This book reveals how the dramas and tragedies of the Punic Wars exemplify many political and military lessons which are as relevant today as when Hannibal and Scipio Africanus fought to

determine the course of history in the Mediterranean **Rome and Carthage, the Punic Wars** Reginald Bosworth Smith, 2017-04-16 Rome and Carthage the Punic Wars is an unchanged high quality reprint of the original edition of 1889 Hansebooks is editor of the literature on different topic areas such as research and science travel and expeditions cooking and nutrition medicine and other genres As a publisher we focus on the preservation of historical literature Many works of historical writers and scientists are available today as antiques only Hansebooks newly publishes these books and contributes to the preservation of literature which has become rare and historical knowledge for the future **Punic Wars** ,

Cannae Gregory Daly, 2005-08-18 Gregory Daly s enthralling study considers the reasons that led the two armies to the field of battle and why each followed the course that they did when they got there This striking and vivid account is the fullest yet of the bloodiest battle **Carthage at War** Joshua R. Hall, 2023-05-31 The Carthaginians are well known as Rome s great enemy of the three Punic wars and Hannibal their greatest general is a household name While narrative histories of the Punic wars especially the second and biographies of Hannibal abound there have been few studies dedicated to detailed analysis of Carthaginian armies and warfare throughout the city state s entire existence Joshua Hall puts that right with this in depth study of their tactics equipment unit organization army composition and operational effectiveness Importantly while the Second Punic War is rightly given prominence this is not at the expense of the many earlier wars Carthage waged as she built and then defended her empire Drawing on all the available archaeological and literary evidence the author shows the development of Carthage s forces and methods of warfare from the ninth century BC to the city s demise The result is the most in depth portrait of the Carthaginian military available in English **Carthage's Other Wars** Dexter

Hoyos, 2019-12-19 A very good read and a reminder that the Romans were hardly the only imperialist warmongers of the ancient world StrategyPage Carthage was the western Mediterranean s first superpower long before Rome and her military history was powerful eventful and checkered even before her Punic Wars against Rome Although characterized in the surviving sources and modern studies as a predominantly mercantile state Carthage fought many wars both aggressive and defensive before and in between the contests with the Roman parvenus The Greek states of Sicily above all Syracuse under its tyrants Dionysius the Great and then Agathocles were her most resolute opponents but in North Africa itself in Sardinia and later on in Spain she won and sometimes lost major wars This is the first full length study dedicated to these other wars that furthered Carthage s interests for over half a millennium Based firmly and analytically on ancient sources it also offers the insight that Carthage though usually considered a naval power did more fighting on land than at sea and with more success Includes illustrations **What If Carthage Won the Punic Wars? An Alternative History of the Conflict Between Rome and Carthage** Charles River, 2020-09-21 Includes pictures Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading Rome and Carthage rarely could maintain peace after the end of the 4th century BCE As the two most powerful civilizations in the western Mediterranean they were destined to clash curse or not Roman historians placed the

foundation of Carthage at approximately 814 BCE several decades before Rome The settlers of Carthage were of Phoenician descent tracing their ancestry back to the great city of Tyre on the southern coast of Lebanon but Carthage soon transformed from a minor Phoenician colony into the capital of its own growing civilization The city itself was well positioned for shipping and it soon dominated maritime trade Along with that the Carthaginians built a powerful and well trained navy whose protection combined with its strategic location made the city of Carthage a formidable prospect to attack At its height Carthage housed several hundred thousand inhabitants living under a republican governmental system operated by the Carthaginian Senate As Carthage grew it began to expand conquering by sea and establishing new colonies to improve trade networks One of the Carthaginians key objectives was Sicily Certain foreign policy decisions led to continuing enmity between Carthage and the burgeoning power of Rome and what followed was a series of wars which turned from a battle for Mediterranean hegemony into an all out struggle for survival Although the Romans gained the upper hand in the wake of the First Punic War Hannibal brought the Romans to their knees for over a decade during the Second Punic War While military historians are still amazed that he was able to maintain his army in Italy near Rome for nearly 15 years scholars are still puzzled over some of his decisions including why he never attempted to march on Rome in the first place After the serious threat Hannibal posed during the Second Punic War the Romans didn't wait much longer to take the fight to the Carthaginians in the Third Punic War which ended with Roman legions smashing Carthage to rubble As legend has it the Romans literally salted the ground upon which Carthage stood to ensure its destruction once and for all Despite having a major influence on the Mediterranean for nearly five centuries little evidence of Carthage's past might survives The city itself was reduced to nothing by the Romans who sought to erase all physical evidence of its existence and though its ruins have been excavated they have not provided anywhere near the wealth of archaeological items or evidence as ancient locations like Rome Athens Syracuse or even Troy Today Carthage is a largely unremarkable suburb of the city of Tunis and though there are some impressive ancient monuments there for tourists to explore the large majority of these are the result of later Roman settlement The Punic Wars spanned more than a century brought the loss of approximately 400 000 lives and eventually led to the utter defeat and destruction of Carthage but it was no easy victory for Rome and on several occasions the young Roman Republic was close to annihilation Given what happened in the wake of the Punic Wars historians have long been left to ponder what might have happened had the Carthaginians won especially given how close Hannibal came to accomplishing such a victory against Rome during the Second Punic War What if Carthage Won the Punic Wars An Alternative History of the Conflict Between Rome and Carthage profiles the conflict and examines how events may have gone quite differently for Europe if Rome had been defeated Punic Wars H. Devijver, Edward Lipiński, 1989 The Punic Wars had tremendous consequences for the whole development of the West European and West Mediterranean civilization and history The volume contains the proceedings of a symposium held in Antwerp that dealt with these protracted conflicts between

Rome and Carthage relying not only on historiographic sources but also on archaeological epigraphical and numismatic evidences The thirty articles illustrated by many figures and plans reflect a manifold approach to the problems involved and constitute a major contribution to the study and a better understanding of these events of their social and economic background and of their consequences for the history of the Mediterranean world The Punic Wars Charles River Charles River Editors, 2018-02-21 Includes pictures Includes ancient accounts about the wars Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading Includes a table of contents Ceterum autem censeo Carthaginem esse delendam

Furthermore I consider it imperative that Carthage be destroyed Cato the Elder Carthage was one of the great ancient civilizations and at its peak the wealthy Carthaginian empire dominated the Mediterranean against the likes of Greece and Rome with commercial enterprises and influence stretching from Spain to Turkey In fact at several points in history it had a very real chance of replacing the fledgling Roman empire or the failing Greek poleis city states altogether as master of the Mediterranean Although Carthage by far preferred to exert economic pressure and influence before resorting to direct military power and even went so far as to rely primarily on mercenary armies paid with its vast wealth for much of its history it nonetheless produced a number of outstanding generals from the likes of Hanno Magnus to of course the great bogeyman of Roman nightmares himself Hannibal However the Carthaginians foreign policy had one fatal flaw they had a knack over the centuries of picking the worst enemies they could possibly enter into conflict with The first serious clash of civilizations which Carthage was involved with was Greece which rapidly became hostile when the Carthaginians began pushing to spread their influence towards the colonies known as Magna Graecia Great Greece which had been established in southern Italy and Sicily by several Greek poleis These territories would become a casus belli of the First Punic War Certain foreign policy decisions led to continuing enmity between Carthage and the burgeoning power of Rome and what followed was a series of wars which turned from a battle for Mediterranean hegemony into an all out struggle for survival Although the Romans gained the upper hand in the wake of the First Punic War Hannibal brought the Romans to their knees for over a decade during the Second Punic War While military historians are still amazed that he was able to maintain his army in Italy near Rome for nearly 15 years scholars are still puzzled over some of his decisions including why he never attempted to march on Rome in the first place After the serious threat Hannibal posed during the Second Punic War the Romans didn't wait much longer to take the fight to the Carthaginians in the Third Punic War which ended with Roman legions smashing Carthage to rubble As legend has it the Romans literally salted the ground upon which Carthage stood to ensure its destruction once and for all Despite having a major influence on the Mediterranean for nearly five centuries little evidence of Carthage's past might survives The city itself was reduced to nothing by the Romans who sought to erase all physical evidence of its existence and though its ruins have been excavated they have not provided anywhere near the wealth of archaeological items or evidence as ancient locations like Rome Athens Syracuse or even Troy Today Carthage is a largely

unremarkable suburb of the city of Tunis and though there are some impressive ancient monuments there for tourists to explore the large majority of these are the result of later Roman settlement

The Punic Wars

The History of the Conflict that Destroyed Carthage and Made Rome a Global Power chronicles the three wars and the decisive impact they had on the history of Western Europe Along with pictures of important people places and events you will learn about the Punic Wars like never before in no time at all

Charles River Charles River Editors, 2015-07-15 Includes pictures Includes ancient accounts about the wars Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading Includes a table of contents

Ceterum autem censeo Carthaginem esse delendam Furthermore I consider it imperative that Carthage be destroyed Cato the Elder Carthage was one of the great ancient civilizations and at its peak the wealthy Carthaginian empire dominated the Mediterranean against the likes of Greece and Rome with commercial enterprises and influence stretching from Spain to Turkey In fact at several points in history it had a very real chance of replacing the fledgling Roman empire or the failing Greek poleis city states altogether as master of the Mediterranean Although Carthage by far preferred to exert economic pressure and influence before resorting to direct military power and even went so far as to rely primarily on mercenary armies paid with its vast wealth for much of its history it nonetheless produced a number of outstanding generals from the likes of Hanno Magnus to of course the great bogeyman of Roman nightmares himself Hannibal However the Carthaginians foreign policy had one fatal flaw they had a knack over the centuries of picking the worst enemies they could possibly enter into conflict with The first serious clash of civilizations which Carthage was involved with was Greece which rapidly became hostile when the Carthaginians began pushing to spread their influence towards the colonies known as Magna Graecia Great Greece which had been established in southern Italy and Sicily by several Greek poleis These territories would become a casus belli of the First Punic War Certain foreign policy decisions led to continuing enmity between Carthage and the burgeoning power of Rome and what followed was a series of wars which turned from a battle for Mediterranean hegemony into an all out struggle for survival Although the Romans gained the upper hand in the wake of the First Punic War Hannibal brought the Romans to their knees for over a decade during the Second Punic War While military historians are still amazed that he was able to maintain his army in Italy near Rome for nearly 15 years scholars are still puzzled over some of his decisions including why he never attempted to march on Rome in the first place After the serious threat Hannibal posed during the Second Punic War the Romans didn't wait much longer to take the fight to the Carthaginians in the Third Punic War which ended with Roman legions smashing Carthage to rubble As legend has it the Romans literally salted the ground upon which Carthage stood to ensure its destruction once and for all Despite having a major influence on the Mediterranean for nearly five centuries little evidence of Carthage's past might survive The city itself was reduced to nothing by the Romans who sought to erase all physical evidence of its existence and though its ruins have been excavated they have not provided anywhere near the wealth of archaeological items or evidence as ancient locations

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The Punic Wars The History of the Conflict that Destroyed Carthage and Made Rome a Global Power chronicles the three wars and the decisive impact they had on the history of Western Europe Along with pictures of important people places and events you will learn about the Punic Wars like never before in no time at all **Hannibal's War** John Francis Lazenby, 1998 Hannibal is acknowledged to be one of history's greatest generals and his crossing of the Alps complete with elephants to make war against Rome on its home soil is legendary But even Hannibal met his match in Scipio and ultimately Carthage was defeated by the rising power of Rome In Hannibal's War J F Lazenby provides the first scholarly account in English since 1886 solely devoted to the Second Punic War what some have called the first world war for mastery of the Mediterranean world By closely examining the accounts of Livy and Polybius supplemented with the fruits of modern research Lazenby provides a detailed military history of the entire war as it was fought in Italy Spain Greece and North Africa This edition includes a new preface covering recent research on Hannibal's war against Rome Carthaginian Armies of the Punic Wars, 264-146 BC Gabriele Esposito, 2023-11-23 The Carthaginians were undoubtedly the most formidable enemies of the ever expanding Roman Republic due to their sophisticated and often well led military forces Although the citizens of Carthage itself a seafaring mercantile state by tradition may not have had the same military ethos as the Romans they compensated by fielding varied multinational armies consisting of subject allied and mercenary contingents many of them recruited from the most famous warrior peoples of the Mediterranean These included the incomparable Numidian light cavalry the famed slingers of the Balearic islands fierce Celts and skilled Spanish swordsmen not forgetting the famous war elephants During the first of the three conflicts that they fought against the Roman Republic the famous Punic Wars the Carthaginians completely reformed their land forces along Hellenistic lines and invited an experienced Spartan officer to command it During the Second Punic War they obtained a series of stunning victories over the Romans under the brilliant leadership of their own Hannibal Barca marauding through Italy for some fifteen years Gabriele Esposito reconstructs the history organization and weapons of the Carthaginian military forces across the Punic Wars 264-146 BC The weapons armor and tactics of each of the various ethnic components is analyzed and the accessible text is supported by dozens of excellent color photographs showing replica equipment in use **Unplanned Wars** B. Dexter Hoyos, 1998 Attempts to reconstruct the reasons why the Romans and the Carthaginians engaged in long and damaging wars with each other despite prosperous periods of alliance Relying on ancient sources such as the accounts of Polybius Livy and Diodorus the author discusses the period from the antecedents to the First Punic War of 264 B C E to the war declaration of 218 B C E Arguing that the reasons for the two wars were intertwined he contends that the outcomes of the wars differ markedly from the original aims of the great powers Neither side according to the author sought war with the other but war resulted from

misunderstandings and miscalculations Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **Rome and Carthage** R. Bosworth Smith, 2017-12-19 The battles for control of the lands of Middle Sea This book usefully concisely and comprehensively describes the history of the conflict that raged for a century between the Roman Republic and the Carthaginian Empire In the ancient world these were among the largest conflicts ever fought At the outset of this struggle the Carthaginians who had come from Phoenician beginnings were the dominant power in the Mediterranean region Rome was aggressively in the ascendant grasping territory with ruthless efficiency Each side realised that there was only room for one power of imperial influence in the region and that this was a war without compromise victory or annihilation The famous and infamous commanders of both forces appear within these pages including the indomitable Hannibal Barca and Scipio Africanus together with the equally renowned battles and campaigns that they fought from Spain to Italy and upon the sands of North Africa itself The contest resulted of course in the destruction of Carthage as Rome rose to be the most significant imperial power of the ancient world Contains useful battle field maps Leonaaur editions are newly typeset and are not facsimiles each title is available in softcover and hardback with dustjacket our hardbacks are cloth bound and feature gold foil lettering on their spines and fabric head and tail bands

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