

**PUBLIC SECURITY
AND POLICE REFORM
IN THE AMERICAS**

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Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas

David R. Mares, Arie M. Kacowicz



Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas:

Public Security and Police Reform in the Americas John Bailey, Lucía Dammert, 2005-12-29 The events of September 11 2001 combined with a pattern of increased crime and violence in the 1980s and mid 1990s in the Americas has crystallized the need to reform government policies and police procedures to combat these threats Public Security and Police Reform in the Americas examines the problems of security and how they are addressed in Latin America and the United States Bailey and Dammert detail the wide variation in police tactics and efforts by individual nations to assess their effectiveness and ethical accountability Policies on this issue can take the form of authoritarianism which threatens the democratic process itself or can instead work to demilitarize the police force Bailey and Dammert argue that although attempts to apply generic models such as the successful zero tolerance created in the United States to the emerging democracies of Latin America where institutional and economic instabilities exist may be inappropriate it is both possible and profitable to consider these issues from a common framework across national boundaries Public Security and Police Reform in the Americas lays the foundation for a greater understanding of policies between nations by examining their successes and failures and opens a dialogue about the common goal of public security

More Money, More Crime Marcelo Bergman, 2018-05-07 While worldwide crime is declining overall criminality in Latin America has reached unprecedented levels that have ushered in social unrest and political turmoil Despite major political and economic gains crime has increased in every Latin American country over the past 25 years currently making this region the most crime ridden and violent in the world Over the past two decades Latin America has enjoyed economic growth poverty and inequality reduction rising consumer demand and spreading democracy but it also endured a dramatic outbreak of violence and property crimes In More Money More Crime Marcelo Bergman argues that prosperity enhanced demand for stolen and illicit goods supplied by illegal rackets Crime surged as weak states and outdated criminal justice systems could not meet the challenge posed by new profitably criminal enterprises Based on large scale data sets including surveys from inmates and victims Bergman analyzes the development of crime as a business in the region and the inability and at times complicity of state agencies and officers to successfully contain it While organized crime has grown Latin American governments have lacked the social vision to promote sustainable upward mobility and have failed to improve the technical capacities of law enforcement agencies to deter criminality The weak state responses have only further entrenched the influence of criminal groups making them all the more difficult to dismantle More Money More Crime is a sobering study that foresees a continued rise in violence while prosperity increases unless governments develop appropriate responses to crime and promote genuine social inclusion

Linking Political Violence and Crime in Latin America Kirsten Howarth, Jenny H. Peterson, 2016-03-10 This edited collection explores the politics of crime and violence in Latin America through both theoretical reflections as well as several detailed case studies based on empirical primary research Its overall aim is to explore common misperceptions and

simplifications which are often found in political discourses policy documentation as well as some academic work These simplifications include a focus on gangs narrow understandings of organized criminal groups and the knock on effect that such a focus has on policy making Instead the chapters in this book shift the reader's gaze to more structural explanations and analytical approaches moving them towards an understanding of how wider historical economic cultural and even psychological issues impact the complex relationships between crime violence and politics in the region The detailed case studies also allow for a unique comparative analysis of problems faced throughout the region While significant differences exist analysis of the case studies reveals common issues problems and debates between countries including structural violence militarization and neo liberalism These golden threads reveal not only the complexity of crime and violence in the region but also expose the failure of the overly simple gangsterism discourse found elsewhere Finally and importantly several of the chapters explore the politics of policy making in relation to these problems shedding light on the complex reasons for policy failures and highlighting innovative opportunities for change Whilst shedding light on current problems in the region the book also offers a range of analytical approaches for exploring other cases where crime violence and politics collide

Transnational Organized Crime in Latin America and the Caribbean R. Evan Ellis, 2018-03-19 Transnational Organized Crime in Latin America and the Caribbean From Evolving Threats and Responses to Integrated Adaptive Solutions provides a comprehensive overview of and introduction to transnational organized crime in Latin America for the student and practitioner It addresses the geography of illicit activities including relationships between source transit and consumption zones as well as illicit activities beyond narcotrafficking such as illegal mining contraband human smuggling and money laundering It applies a typology of cartels intermediate groups gangs and ideological groups to examine specific criminal organizations and the relationships between them It makes a comparative assessment of government approaches to combatting transnational organized crime in the region including discussions of interagency coordination interdiction targeting of criminal group leaders the use of the military in law enforcement law enforcement reform efforts prison control and international cooperation It concludes by applying these thorough analyses to make concrete recommendations for both Latin American and United States policymakers

A Sense of Justice Sandra Brunnegger, Karen Ann Faulk, 2016-06-15 Throughout Latin America the idea of justice serves as the ultimate goal and rationale for a wide variety of actions and causes In the Chilean Atacama Desert residents have undertaken a prolonged struggle for their right to groundwater Family members of bombing victims in Buenos Aires demand that the state provide justice for the attack In Colombia some victims of political violence have turned to the courts for resolution while others reject the state's ability to fairly adjudicate their grievances and have constructed a non state tribunal In each of these examples the protagonists seek one main thing justice A Sense of Justice ethnographically explores the complex dynamics of justice production across Latin America The chapters examine in justice as it is lived and imagined today and what it means for those who claim and regulate its parameters

including the Brazilian police force the Permanent Peoples Tribunal in Colombia and the Argentine Supreme Court Inextricable as justice is from inequality violence crime and corruption it emerges through memory in space and where ideals meet practical limitations Ultimately the authors show how understanding the dynamic processes of constructing justice is essential to creating cooperative rather than oppressive forms of law

Community Policing in Indigenous

Communities Mahesh K. Nalla, Graeme R. Newman, 2013-03-04 Indigenous communities are typically those that challenge the laws of the nation states of which they have become often very reluctantly a part Around the world community policing has emerged in many of these regions as a product of their physical environments and cultures Through a series of case studies Community Policing in Indigenous Communities explores how these often deeply divided societies operate under the community policing paradigm Drawing on the local expertise of policing practitioners and researchers across the globe the book explores several themes with regard to each region How community policing originated or evolved in the community and how it has changed over time The type of policing style used whether informal or formal and uniformed or non uniformed whether partnerships are developed with local community organizations or businesses and the extent of covert operations if any The role played by community policing in the region including the relative emphasis of calls for service the extent to which advice and help is offered to citizens whether local records are kept of citizen movement and locations and investigation and arrest procedures The community's special cultural or indigenous attributes that set it apart from other models of community policing Organizational attributes including status in the hierarchy of control within the regional or national organization of policing The positive and negative features of community policing as it is practiced in the community Its effectiveness in reducing and or preventing crime and disorder The book demonstrates that community policing cannot be imposed from above without grassroots input from local citizens It is a strategy not simply for policing with consent but for policing in contexts where there is often little if any consent It is an aspirational practice aimed to help police and communities within contested contexts to recognize that positive gains can be made enabling communities to live in relative safety

Homicidal Ecologies Deborah J. Yashar, 2018-12-06 Why has violence spiked in Latin America's contemporary democracies What explains its temporal and spatial variation Analyzing the region's uneven homicide levels this book maps out a theoretical agenda focusing on three intersecting factors the changing geography of transnational illicit political economies the varied capacity and complicity of state institutions tasked with providing law and order and organizational competition to control illicit territorial enclaves These three factors inform the emergence of homicidal ecologies subnational regions most susceptible to violence in Latin America After focusing on the contemporary causes of homicidal violence the book analyzes the comparative historical origins of weak and complicit public security forces and the rare moments in which successful institutional reform takes place Regional trends in Latin America are evaluated followed by original case studies of Central America which claims among the highest homicide rates in the world

A Shared Responsibility United States.

Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere, Peace Corps, and Global Narcotics Affairs, 2011

The Rule of Law In Central America Mary Fran T. Malone, 2014-03-13 The book is a thorough study that focuses on the impact of the current crime wave on citizens respect for the law in countries such as Nicaragua Panama Costa Rica Guatemala El Salvador and Honduras The work opens with a brief review of the literature on the rule of law and legal socialization followed by an historical overview of the democratization and justice reform in Central America from the 1990s to the present Set as a comparative micro level study the work then looks at an array of measures from citizens toleration of government abuses of power to vigilante justice and the reporting of crime to police Lastly an empirical model is developed to predict citizens attitudes combining both these micro level individual attributes with macro level measures of institutional performance A unique look at the process of democratization from a comparative perspective Citizens Support for the Rule of Law in Central America it will appeal to faculty researchers and students interested in Latin American politics comparative politics and democratic transition

Politics and History of Violence and Crime in Central America Sebastian Huhn, Hannes Warnecke-Berger, 2016-12-24 This book highlights historical explanations to and roots of present phenomena of violence insecurity and law enforcement in Central America Violence and crime are among the most discussed topics in Central America today and sensationalism and fear of crime is as present as the increase of private security the re militarization of law enforcement political populism and mano dura policies The contributors to this volume discuss historical forms paths continuities and changes of violence and its public and political discussion in the region This book thus offers in depth analysis of different patterns of violence their reproduction over time their articulation in the present and finally their discursive mobilization

Global Dimensions of Public Administration and Governance Jos Raadschelders, Eran Vigoda-Gadot, 2015-02-16 Global Dimensions of Public Administration is a comprehensive interdisciplinary approach that draws on knowledge sources across the social sciences It provides a global historical and theoretical examination of the management and governance of the modern state with an emphasis on the structure function policies and reforms of over 30 countries Readers will gain an understanding of the relationship between structure territory bureaucracy political system and function policy and reforms of government in its political and societal contexts The authors comparative approach features rich examples of how policy is culture dependent and how the principles of modern bureaucracy are filtered to fit a nation s needs and expectations Each chapter ends with comparative conclusions Mid career public sector professionals in executive education programs will better understand the role and position of government in the contemporary world not only in democratic societies but also in less democratic environments

Crime and Corruption in New Democracies J. Moran, 2011-10-04 One of the dark sides to democratization can be crime and corruption This book looks at the way political liberalization affects these practices in a number of ways whilst also challenging some of the scare stories about democracy The book also brings the politics of power back into an examination of corruption

Corruption

and Democracy in Latin America Charles H. Blake, Stephen D. Morris, 2009-07-19 Corruption has blurred and in some cases blinded the vision of democracy in many Latin American nations Weakened institutions and policies have facilitated the rise of corrupt leadership election fraud bribery and clientelism Corruption and Democracy in Latin America presents a groundbreaking national and regional study that provides policy analysis and prescription through a wide ranging methodological empirical and theoretical survey The contributors offer analysis of key topics including factors that differentiate Latin American corruption from that of other regions the relationship of public policy to corruption in regional perspective patterns and types of corruption public opinion and its impact and corruption s critical links to democracy and governance Additional chapters present case studies on specific instances of corruption diverted funds from a social program in Peru Chilean citizens attitudes toward corruption the effects of interparty competition on vote buying in local Brazilian elections and the determinants of state level corruption in Mexico under Vicente Fox The volume concludes with a comparison of the lessons drawn from these essays to the evolution of anticorruption policy in Latin America over the past two decades It also applies these lessons to the broader study of corruption globally to provide a framework for future research in this crucial area

Public Security in the Negotiated State Markus-Michael Müller, 2011-11-24 Policing and security governance in areas of limited statehood have become central issues in contemporary academic and political debates This book offers an in depth study on public security provision the resulting state society relations and policing in Mexico City

Routledge Handbook of Latin American Security David R. Mares, Arie M. Kacowicz, 2015-07-16 This new Handbook is a comprehensive collection of cutting edge essays on all aspects of Latin American Security by a mix of established and emerging scholars The Routledge Handbook of Latin American Security identifies the key contemporary topics of research and debate taking into account that the study of Latin America s comparative and international politics has undergone dramatic changes since the end of the Cold War the return of democracy and the re legitimization and re armament of the military against the background of low level uses of force short of war Latin America s security issues have become an important topic in international relations and Latin American studies This Handbook sets a rigorous agenda for future research and is organised into five key parts The Evolution of Security in Latin America Theoretical Approaches to Security in Latin America Different Securities Contemporary Regional Security Challenges Latin America and Contemporary International Security Challenges With a focus on contemporary challenges and the failures of regional institutions to eliminate the threat of the use of force among Latin Americans this Handbook will be of great interest to students of Latin American politics security studies war and conflict studies and International Relations in general

Mano Dura Policies in Latin America Jonathan D. Rosen, Sebastián A. Cutrona, 2023-06-30 Leading scholars and policy analysts from around the Americas come together to untangle the factors that have fuelled the implementation of mano dura politics their rising popularity and impacts across nine widely heterogeneous countries in Latin America Beginning with a discussion on the

concept of *mano dura* the editors move to survey various theoretical approaches to punitivism and later review of the empirical research evaluating different drivers behind the adoption of tough on crime policies Since hard line initiatives often have consequences beyond the general goal of reducing violence they then analyze the impacts of these policing strategies on crime rates and different democratic institutions Country chapters on Mexico El Salvador Honduras Guatemala Colombia Ecuador Bolivia Brazil and Argentina follow a common thematic structure to answer the following questions What are some of the trends in gangs organized crime and violence How have governments responded to combat crime and violence What factors have fuelled the implementation of *mano dura* policies Why are *mano dura* policies popular What have the consequences of these policies been *Mano Dura Policies in Latin America* is essential reading to students of Latin American studies political science public policy and criminal justice It will also interest scholars working on drug trafficking organized crime and violence in Latin America

The Routledge International Handbook on Fear of Crime Murray Lee, Gabe Mythen, 2017-12-01 The Routledge International Handbook on Fear of Crime brings together original and international state of the art contributions of theoretical empirical policy related scholarship on the intersection of perceptions of crime victimisation vulnerability and risk This is timely as fear of crime has now been a focus of scholarly and policy interest for some fifty years and shows little sign of abating Research on fear of crime is demonstrative of the inter disciplinary nature of criminology drawing in the disciplines of sociology psychology political science history cultural studies gender studies planning and architecture philosophy and human geography This collection draws in many of these interdisciplinary themes This collection also extends the boundaries of fear of crime research It does this both methodologically and conceptually but perhaps more importantly it moves us beyond some of the often repeated debates in this field to focus on novel topics from unique perspectives The book begins by plotting the history of fear of crime's development then moves on to investigate the methodological and theoretical debates that have ensued and the policy transfer that occurred across jurisdictions Key elements in debates and research on fear of crime concerning gender race and ethnicity are covered as are contemporary themes in fear of crime research such as regulation security risk and the fear of terrorism the mapping of fear of crime and fear of crime beyond urban landscapes The final sections of the book explore geographies of fear and future and unique directions for this research

Encyclopedia of Human Rights David P Forsythe, 2009-08-27 Winner of the 2010 Dartmouth Medal this major five volume encyclopedia offers comprehensive coverage of all aspects of human rights theory practice law and history The set will provide situation profiles and full coverage of the development of the movement historical cases of abuse the key figures major organizations and a range of other issues in economics government religion and journalism that touch on human rights theory and practice In addition to providing original analytical articles covering standard subjects such as the right to health and health care Amnesty International the Balkan wars and former President of Ireland Mary Robinson it offers innovative coverage of such subjects as the Internet intellectual property rights the American

civil rights movement globalization and Brazil in historical context Focusing primarily on developments since 1945 it offers an unrivaled reference source for students and researchers even human rights experts are likely to find much original material and keen insights in many of the entries KEY SUBJECT AREAS INCLUDE ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS American Civil Liberties Union World Health Organization UNICEF Carter Center LEADING FIGURES Adolf Hitler Steve Biko Elie Wiesel Simone de Beauvoir Joseph Stalin Eleanor Roosevelt Pol Pot Shirin Ebadi Kim Jong Il HUMAN RIGHTS EVENTS AND CRISES Darfur Irish Famine Soviet Gulag Central America in the 1980s Colonialism Belgian Congo AIDS HUMAN RIGHTS NORMS Ethnic Cleansing Women s Rights Religious Freedom Torture International Law Disability Rights

The State and Security in Mexico Brian J. Bow, Arturo Santa Cruz, 2013 At the turn of the millennium Mexico seemed to have finally found its path to political and economic modernization a state which had been deeply embedded in society was being pulled out with new political leaders allowing market forces to play a greater role in guiding the nation s economic development and allowing old patron client networks to crumble At the same time many hoped that political and legal reforms would increase the state s capacity to provide prosperity security and equity for its citizens In the midst of this historic transformation however Mexico was confronted with an urgent new policy challenge Internationally recognized experts from the academic and think tank communities in the United States Mexico and Canada consider the origins of the current crisis in Mexico and the nature and effectiveness of the Calder n government s response Simply not another book on North American regional security this volume uses Joel Migdal s concept of the state in society to provide a refreshingly clear and accessible exploration of political change in the developing world The engagement with the US and Canada gives the reader a chance to observe the dynamics of persuasion across the developmental divide Four key questions structure the study What does the ongoing security crisis in Mexico tell us about the changing role of the state in society there What does the changing role of the state tell us about the nature and intractability of the crisis How has the transition to democracy affected the links between the state and organized crime in Mexico and the state s capacity to contain non state challengers What kinds of political and legal reforms are called for and what effects can we expect them to have on the extent and intensity of violence in Mexico No other study comprehensively uncovers new conceptual and theoretical insights in each of these areas whilst offering some practical guidance for policy makers and publics seeking to understand these urgent and complex challenges Policing Democracy Mark Ungar, 2011-04-29 2011 Winner of the Charles H Levine Memorial Book Prize of the International Political Science Association Latin America s crime rates are astonishing by any standard the region s homicide rate is the world s highest This crisis continually traps governments between the need for comprehensive reform and the public demand for immediate action usually meaning iron fisted police tactics harking back to the repressive pre 1980s dictatorships In Policing Democracy Mark Ungar situates Latin America at a crossroads between its longstanding form of reactive policing and a problem oriented approach based on prevention and citizen participation Drawing on

extensive case studies from Argentina Bolivia and Honduras he reviews the full spectrum of areas needing reform criminal law policing investigation trial practices and incarceration Finally Policing Democracy probes democratic politics power relations and regional disparities of security and reform to establish a framework for understanding the crisis and moving beyond it

The book delves into Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas. Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas.

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Public Security And Police Reform In The Americas Introduction

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