

POLICING GANGS IN AMERICA



CHARLES M. KATZ
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Policing Gangs In America Cambridge Studies In Criminology

Finn-Aage Esbensen, Cheryl L. Maxson

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Policing Gangs in America Charles M. Katz, 2006 Policing Gangs in America describes the assumptions issues problems and events that characterize shape and define the police response to gangs in America today The focus of the book is on the gang unit officers themselves and the environment in which they work A discussion of research statistical facts theory and policy with regard to gangs gang members and gang activity is used as a backdrop **Policing Gangs in**

America Charles M. Katz, Vincent J. Webb, 2006-01-09 Policing Gangs in America describes the assumptions issues problems and events that characterize shape and define the police response to gangs in America today The focus of this 2006 book is on the gang unit officers themselves and the environment in which they work A discussion of research statistical facts theory and policy with regard to gangs gang members and gang activity is used as a backdrop The book is broadly focused on describing how gang units respond to community gang problems and answers such questions as why do police agencies organize their responses to gangs in certain ways Who are the people who elect to police gangs How do they make sense of gang members individuals who spark fear in most citizens What are their jobs really like What characterizes their working environment How do their responses to the gang problem fit with other policing strategies such as community policing

The Oxford Handbook of Gangs and Society David C. Pyrooz, James Densley, John Liverso, 2024 The Oxford Handbook of Gangs and Society is the premier reference book on gangs for practitioners policymakers students and scholars This carefully curated volume contains 43 chapters written by the leading experts in the field who advance a central theme of looking back moving forward by providing state of the art reviews of the literature they created shaped and re defined This international interdisciplinary collective of authors provides readers with a rare tour of the field in its entirety expertly navigating thorny debates and the at times contentious history of gang research while simultaneously synthesizing flourishing areas of study that advance the field into the 21st century The volume is divided into six cohesive sections that reflect the diverse field of gang studies and capture the large scale cultural economic political and social changes occurring within the world of gangs in the last century anticipating immense changes on the horizon From definitions to history to theory to epistemology to technology to policy and practice this unprecedented volume captures the most timely and important topics in the field From curious outsiders to longstanding insiders this volume will appeal to anyone with an interest in gangs The editors assembled a cast of the best scholars shaping how the field thinks about gangs The content is fresh timely and informative appealing to everyone from the armchair theorist to the federal policymaker It is truly a one stop shop for anyone seeking the most up to date information on gangs written by experts who approach the topic from very different disciplinary orientations methodological approaches and theoretical perspectives When readers finish this book they will be more confident in what we know and do not know about gangs in our society [Gang Injunctions and Abatement](#) Matthew D. O'Deane, 2011-12-20

As gang violence continues to rise across the country and the world police departments prosecutors and community members

are seeking new methods to reduce the spread of gang related criminal activity Civil gang injunctions have become a growing feature of crime control programs in several states across the nation Gang Injunctions and Abatement **Policing: Toward an Unknown Future** John Crank, Colleen Kadleck, 2013-12-16 The enclosed papers are the culmination of a project Dr John Crank and Dr Colleen Kadleck carried out assessing issues facing the police into the early 21st century The papers are future oriented in the sense that they anticipate trends visible today Everywhere the contributing scholars found that the organizational concept practice and function of the police were undergoing transition Yet the seeming state level hardening of the police function was ubiquitous Two themes were noteworthy On the one hand in developing or second world countries police face endemic problems of corruption organized crime and drugs Police in response are undergoing centralization and intensification of law enforcement activities In countries with first world economies Canada the United States and Australia contributors discovered trends toward expansion of the police function a trend described by Brodeur as toward high policing It reflects the growing reliance on surveillance for crime control and for the tracking of minority indigenous and immigrant populations in crime prevention efforts The results suggest that governments sometimes encouraged by their citizenry seem increasingly to rely on the police to deal with a broad array of social as well as criminal problems This book was originally published as a special issue of Police Practice and Research **Routledge Handbook of Graffiti and Street Art** Jeffrey Ian Ross, 2016-03-02 The Routledge Handbook of Graffiti and Street Art integrates and reviews current scholarship in the field of graffiti and street art Thirty seven original contributions are organized around four sections History Types and Writers Artists of Graffiti and Street Art Theoretical Explanations of Graffiti and Street Art Causes of Graffiti and Street Art Regional Municipal Variations Differences of Graffiti and Street Art and Effects of Graffiti and Street Art Chapters are written by experts from different countries throughout the world and their expertise spans the fields of American Studies Art Theory Criminology Criminal justice Ethnography Photography Political Science Psychology Sociology and Visual Communication The Handbook will be of interest to researchers instructors advanced students libraries and art gallery and museum curators This book is also accessible to practitioners and policy makers in the fields of criminal justice law enforcement art history museum studies tourism studies and urban studies as well as members of the news media The Handbook includes 70 images a glossary a chronology and the electronic edition will be widely hyperlinked **The ^AOxford Handbook of Environmental Criminology** Gerben J.N. Bruinsma, Shane D. Johnson, 2018-02-08 The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Criminology provides an in depth source for understanding how and why physical setting can influence the emergence of crime affect the environment and impact individual or group behavior *Routledge International Handbook of Critical Gang Studies* David Brotherton, Rafael Gude, 2021-07-28 Routledge International Handbook of Critical Gang Studies is rooted in the instability inequality and liquidity of the post industrial era It understands the gang as a complex and contradictory phenomenon a socio historical agent that reflects responds to and creates a certain

structured environment in spaces which are always in flux International in scope and drawing on a range of sociological criminological and anthropological traditions it looks beyond pathological ahistorical and non transformative approaches and considers other important factors that produce the phenomenon whether the historically entrenched racialized power structure and segregation in Chicago the unconstrained state abandoned development of favelas in Brazil or the colonization displacement and dependency of people in Central America This handbook reflects and defines the new theoretical and empirical traditions of critical gang studies It offers a variety of perspectives including A view of gangs that takes into consideration the global context and appearance of the gang in its various forms and stages of development An appreciation of the gang as a socio cultural formation A race ethnic and class analysis of the gang that problematizes domain assumptions such as the underclass Gender variations of the gang phenomenon with a particular emphasis on their intersectional properties Relations between gangs and the political economy that address the dominant mode of production and exchange Treatments that demonstrate the historically contingent nature of gangs and their changes across time The contradictory impact of gang repressive policies institutions and practices as part of a broader discussion on the nature of the state in specific societies and Critical methodologies on gangs that involve discussions of visual and textual representations and the problematics of data collection and analysis Authoritative multi disciplinary and international this book will be of interest to criminologists sociologists and anthropologists alike particularly those engaged with critical criminology sociology youth crime delinquency and global social inequality The Handbook will also be of interest to policy makers and those in the peacebuilding field

Gangs & Crime Alistair Fraser, 2017-07-03 This book takes students on a guided tour of the gang phenomenon through history as well as current representations of gangs in literature and media It includes A detailed global overview of gang culture covering amongst others Glasgow Chicago Hong Kong and Shanghai A chapter on researching gangs which covers quantitative and qualitative methods Extra chapter features such as key terms chapter overviews study questions and further reading suggestions Alistair Fraser brings together gang literature and critical perspectives in a refreshingly new way exploring gangs as a social group with a long and fascinating history

Youth Gangs in International Perspective Finn-Aage Esbensen, Cheryl L. Maxson, 2011-12-13 As a steady source of juvenile delinquents and an incubator for future adult offenders the youth gang has long been a focus of attention from their origins and prevalence to intervention and prevention strategies But while delinquent youth form gangs worldwide youth gang research has generally focused on the U S Youth Gangs in International Perspective provides a needed corrective by offering significant studies from across Europe as well as Trinidad Tobago and Israel The book spans the diversity of the field in the cultural and scholarly traditions represented and methods used analyzing not only the social processes under which gangs operate and cohere but also the evolution of the research base starting with the Eurogang Program s definition of the term youth gang Cross national and gender issues are discussed as are measurement concerns and the possibility that the American conception of the youth gang

is impeding European understanding of these groups Among the topics covered Gang dynamics through the lens of social identity theory Defining gangs in youth correctional settings Gang gender composition and youth delinquency From Stockholm a holistic approach to gang intervention Gang membership as a turning point in the life course The impact of globalization immigration and social process on neo Nazi youth gangs Filling a critical gap in the literature Youth Gangs in International Perspective will find a wide audience among criminologists policymakers specializing in youth crime and researchers and graduate students in criminology political science and youth studies **The Handbook of Gangs** Scott H. Decker, David C. Pyrooz, 2015-09-28 Pulling together the most salient current issues in the field today The Handbook of Gangs provides a significant assessment by leading scholars of key topics related to gangs gang members and responses to gangs Chapters cover a wide array of the most prominent issues in the field of gangs written by scholars who have been leaders in developing new ways of thinking about the topics Delivers cutting edge reviews of the current state of research and practice and addresses where the field has been where it is today and where it should go in the future Includes extensive coverage of the individual theories of delinquency and provides special emphasis on policy and prevention program implications in the study of gangs Offers a broad understanding of how other countries deal with gangs and their response to gangs including Great Britain Latin America Australia and Europe Chapters covering the legacies of four pioneers in gang research Malcolm W Klein Walter B Miller James F Short Jr and Irving A Spergel **Gangs in America III** C. Ronald Huff, 2001-11-06 As communities face ever growing gang related problems Gangs in America III provides the most up to date information on the diverse perspectives and complex issues that arise in our efforts to understand prevent and control gang violence and crime

Gangs in America's Communities James C. Howell, Elizabeth Griffiths, 2018-02-08 Gangs in America's Communities is one of the most comprehensive treatments of gangs in the marketplace I highly recommend its adoption as you will not be disappointed and most importantly neither will your students Elvira White Lewis Texas A M University Commerce Gangs in America's Communities Third Edition blends theory with current research to help readers identify essential features associated with youth violence and gangs as well as apply strategies for gang control and prevention Authors Dr James C Howell and Dr Elizabeth Griffiths introduce readers to theories of gang formation illustrate various ways of defining and classifying gangs and discuss national trends in gang presence and gang related violence across American cities They also offer evidence based strategies for positioning communities to prevent intervene and address gang activity New to the Third Edition A series of new case studies document the evolution of numerous gangs in large cities including the community aspect evolutionary nature and how cities influence levels of violence New discussions highlighting the role of social media insights into how gangs use it to recruit members and the response from law enforcement Current nationwide gang trends are discussed to encourage readers to analyze and interpret the most recent statistics for which representative data is available Updated macro and micro gang theories enable readers to explore a recent encapsulation of leading developmental

models New discussions around female gang members offer readers potentially effective programs for discouraging females from joining gangs along with highly regarded delinquency prevention and reduction programs that have the potency to be effective in reducing gang crimes among young women A comprehensive gang prevention intervention and suppression program in Multnomah County Oregon shows how theory was successfully applied to reduce gang activity in a local community New research on gang structures and their rates of crime illustrate the connections between violent crimes and the amount of violent offenders within a gang Additional discussion of distinguishing features e g typologies of major gangs and numerous examples of gang symbols tattoos and graffiti has been added to help readers identify and differentiate various types of gangs *Youth Gangs and Community Intervention* Robert Chaskin, 2010-01-29 Although a range of program and policy responses to youth gangs exist most are largely based on suppression implemented by the police or other criminal justice agencies Less attention and fewer resources have been directed to prevention and intervention strategies that draw on the participation of community organizations schools and social service agencies in the neighborhoods in which gangs operate Also underemphasized is the importance of integrating such approaches at the local level In this volume leading researchers discuss effective intervention among youth gangs focusing on the ideas behind approaches to and evidence about the effectiveness of community based youth gang interventions Treating community as a crucial unit of analysis and action these essays reorient our understanding of gangs and the measures undertaken to defeat them They emphasize the importance of community both as a context that shapes opportunity and as a resource that promotes positive youth engagement Covering key themes and debates this book explores the role of social capital and collective efficacy in informing youth gang intervention and evaluation the importance of focusing on youth development within the context of community opportunities and pressures and the possibilities of better linking research policy and practice when responding to youth gangs among other critical issues **Voices from Criminal Justice** Heith Copes, Mark Pogrebin, 2016-11-25 *Voices from Criminal Justice* Second Edition gives students rich insight into the criminal justice system from the point of view of practitioners as well as outsiders citizens clients jurors probationers or inmates These qualitative and teachable articles cover all three components of the criminal justice system ensuring students will be better informed about the daily realities of criminal justice professionals in law enforcement courts and corrections At the same time the juxtaposition of insider and outsider views allows students to look beyond the actual content of the articles and develop their own views about the functions and flaws of the criminal justice system on a societal level This innovative reader now with seven new articles designed to stimulate discussions and promote critical thought is perfect for undergraduate criminal justice courses in the United States and has proven to be an effective companion or alternative to traditional introductory textbooks *Voices from Criminal Justice* Second Edition also offers a framework for more advanced students in special issues or capstone courses to synthesize information from earlier courses and develop their own view of American justice Policing Problem Places

Anthony Allan Braga, David Weisburd, 2010 Both those who study crime and those who fight it agree that crime is not spread evenly across city landscapes. Rather, clusters of crime, a few hot spots, host a vastly disproportionate amount of criminal activity. Even within the most crime-ridden neighborhoods, crime concentrates at a few locations while other areas remain relatively crime-free. So if police focus their limited resources at these problem places, a practice known as hot spots policing, they will be better positioned to lower citywide crime rates and do it more efficiently. In *Policing Problem Places*, Anthony A. Braga and David L. Weisburd demonstrate that hot spots policing is a powerful and cost-effective approach to crime prevention. While putting police officers where crime happens most is an old and well-established idea, in practice it is often avoided or not properly implemented. Braga and Weisburd draw on rigorous scientific evidence to show how police officers should use problem-oriented policing and situational crime prevention techniques to address the place dynamics, situations, and characteristics that cause a spot to be hot. But the benefits of hot spots policing do not end with conserving public dollars and police resources. Illustrating how policing problem places can benefit police-community relations, especially in minority neighborhoods where residents have long suffered from high crime and poor police service, Braga and Weisburd show how police can make efforts to develop positive and collaborative relationships with residents and avoid the indiscriminate enforcement tactics that undermine the legitimacy of the police. A vital resource for police departments everywhere, *Policing Problem Places* offers a blueprint for rethinking what police should do and how they should do it. **Fundamentals of**

Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice Ronet D. Bachman, Russell K. Schutt, Peggy S. Plass, 2015-12-19
Fundamentals of Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice With Selected Readings by well-known researchers Ronet D. Bachman, Russell K. Schutt, and Peggy S. Plass is a unique resource for understanding the multifaceted subject of research methods in the field of criminology and criminal justice. Amply illustrated by carefully selected and edited research articles from the leading journals in the field, each of these articles features an introduction written to draw the student's attention to the specific concepts from the chapter that are illustrated in the article and a series of questions about the article designed to help the student think critically about and reflect on these concepts. In this way, students not only learn how to conduct research but also learn why it is important to do so. Building off the widely adopted *Fundamentals of Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, the additional readings increase students' understanding of complex issues being investigated in the field today and how those issues are being researched. Additional instructor resources and study tools can be found online at study.sagepub.com/bachmanfrccjsr. **Responding to Gangs**, 2002 *Snapshots of Research* Richard D.

Hartley, 2010-10-20 *Snapshots of Research Readings in Criminology and Criminal Justice* is a comprehensive cutting-edge text that provides an introductory overview of the main research methods used in the fields of criminology and criminal justice. This text reader offers a wide range of modern research examples as well as several classic articles, including a broad range of readings from the four major branches of the criminal justice system: policing, courts, law, juvenile justice, and

corrections that are relevant to career paths students may be interested in pursuing

Critical and Intersectional Gang Studies Jennifer M. Ortiz, 2023-04-13 This book offers a critical and empirical examination of gang life using an intersectional framework considering race class gender and other characteristics The book reexamines mainstream definitions of gangs identifies myths and misconceptions and presents the complex subcultural or countercultural realities of gang members and their associates Special attention is given to the importance of structural violence experienced by gang members and their communities This book also interrogates how mainstream gang research is complicit in the oppression of marginalized individuals who join gangs Assembling contributions from leading experts involved in gang research and the investigation of street gang culture this book provides a perspective often missing in the conversation around gangs Direct input from current and former gang members provides a window into the lived experiences of gang life a picture more accurate and useful than that afforded by the privileged lens often used in gang research Reliance on an intersectional approach fosters a non pathological and critical look at gangs and their members Critical and Intersectional Gang Studies is intended for students and scholars involved in the study of gangs delinquency and subcultural theory and will serve as a reference for researchers who wish to utilize a progressive critical and intersectional approach to study the impacts of gangs

Reviewing **Policing Gangs In America Cambridge Studies In Criminology**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Policing Gangs In America Cambridge Studies In Criminology**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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