

# Losers' Consent

Elections and Democratic Legitimacy

Christopher J. Anderson,  
André Blais, Shaun Bowler,  
Todd Donovan, and Ola Listhaug

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

# Losers Consent Elections And Democratic Legitimacy

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Visser**

## **Losers Consent Elections And Democratic Legitimacy:**

*Losers' Consent* Christopher Anderson, 2005 Based on data from democracies across the globe this book examines how election losers and their supporters respond to their loss and how institutions shape losing Provided by publisher **Losers' Consent** Christopher J. Anderson, André Blais, Shaun Bowler, Todd Donovan, Ola Listhaug, 2005-01-13 Democratic elections are designed to create unequal outcomes for some to win others have to lose This book examines the consequences of this inequality for the legitimacy of democratic political institutions and systems Using survey data collected in democracies around the globe the authors argue that losing generates ambivalent attitudes towards political authorities Because the efficacy and ultimately the survival of democratic regimes can be seriously threatened if the losers do not consent to their loss the central themes of this book focus on losing how losers respond to their loss and how institutions shape losing While there tends to be a gap in support for the political system between winners and losers it is not ubiquitous The book paints a picture of losers consent that portrays losers as political actors whose experience and whose incentives to accept defeat are shaped both by who they are as individuals as well as the political environment in which loss is given meaning Given that the winner loser gap in legitimacy is a persistent feature of democratic politics the findings presented in this book contain crucial implications for our understanding of the functioning and stability of democracies Comparative Politics is a series for students and teachers of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics The General Editors are Professor Alfio Mastropaolo University of Turin and Kenneth Newton University of Southampton and Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research **Losers' Consent** Christopher J. Anderson, 2005 *European Yearbook of Constitutional Law 2023* Charlotte van Oirsouw, Jurgen de Poorter, Ingrid Leijten, Gerhard van der Schyff, Maarten Stremmer, Maartje De Visser, 2024-12-11 The European Yearbook of Constitutional Law EYCL is an annual publication devoted to the study of constitutional law It aims to provide a forum for in depth analysis and discussion of new developments in the field both in Europe and beyond This book addresses the theme Constitutional Law in the Digital Era Societies are increasingly affected by the use of digital technologies by both public and private actors This has resulted in a range of normative questions that require a constitutional response The book explores a number of issues concerning the relationship between the impact of digitalisation and constitutional values by examining the constitutional challenges arising from the increasing use of digital technologies and develops potential constitutional responses and remedies to these challenges This volume will be of special interest to constitutional and legal scholars who are interested in EU and national constitutional law as well as to social scientists more generally e g governance sociology science and technology as well as computer and data scientists In addition the book is relevant for judges government officials and policy makers who work on the intersection of digitalisation and EU constitutional law Charlotte van Oirsouw is a PhD researcher at Utrecht University School of Law Department of Constitutional and Administrative Law Jurgen de

Poorter is State Councillor at the Dutch Council of State and Professor at Tilburg Law School Department of Public Law and Governance Ingrid Leijten is Professor at Tilburg Law School Department of Public Law and Governance Gerhard van der Schyff is Associate Professor at Tilburg Law School Department of Public Law and Governance Maarten Stremmer is Assistant Professor at Maastricht University Faculty of Law Department of Public Law Maartje De Visser is Professor at Yong Pung How School of Law Singapore Management University Chapter 10 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License via [link.springer.com](http://link.springer.com)

**Compromises in Democracy** Sandrine Baume, Stéphanie Novak, 2020-05-26 This book provides an interdisciplinary examination of the relationship between compromise and democracy Compromises have played a significant role in our representative democracies and yet the nature of the relationship between compromise and democracy has generally raised tricky theoretical questions and generated ambiguous evaluations This book focuses on the relationship between compromise and liberal democracies from both a cultural and institutional perspective and addresses new and lesser explored aspects of the relationship It explores a variety of topics including compromise and incommensurable values antagonist paradigms compromise and majority decisions compromise and publicity compromise and post conflict societies compromise and anti system political parties and compromise and the understanding of political representation Compromises in Democracy offers an original perspective on the topic by assembling contributions from the fields of philosophy sociology political theory political science and history of ideas

**Contentious Elections** Pippa Norris, Richard W. Frank, Ferran Martínez i Coma, 2015-04-10 From Afghanistan to Zimbabwe the world has witnessed a rising tide of contentious elections ending in heated partisan debates court challenges street protests and legitimacy challenges In some cases disputes have been settled peacefully through legal appeals and electoral reforms In the worst cases however disputes have triggered bloodshed or government downfalls and military coups Contentious elections are characterized by major challenges with different degrees of severity to the legitimacy of electoral actors procedures or outcomes Despite growing concern until recently little research has studied this phenomenon The theory unfolded in this volume suggests that problems of electoral malpractice erode confidence in electoral authorities spur peaceful protests demonstrating against the outcome and in the most severe cases lead to outbreaks of conflict and violence Understanding this process is of vital concern for domestic reformers and the international community as well as attracting a growing new research agenda The editors from the Electoral Integrity Project bring together scholars considering a range of fresh evidence analyzing public opinion surveys of confidence in elections and voter turnout within specific countries as well as expert perceptions of the existence of peaceful electoral demonstrations and survey and aggregate data monitoring outbreaks of electoral violence The book provides insights invaluable for studies in democracy and democratization comparative politics comparative elections peace and conflict studies comparative sociology international development comparative public opinion political behavior political institutions and public policy *Financial Crisis, Austerity, and*

*Electoral Politics* Pedro Magalhães, 2017-10-02 This book examines the domestic electoral consequences of the economic and financial crisis in Europe particularly in those countries where the crisis manifested itself more devastatingly the Southern European countries of Greece Italy Portugal and Spain as well as Iceland and Ireland On the surface the electoral consequences of the crisis seem largely similar having resulted in these countries in large electoral losses for incumbents as the most elementary versions of economic voting theory would have us expect However behind this fundamental similarity important differences emerge Whilst in some cases on the basis of post election surveys it is possible to see that the crisis elections followed a previous pattern of performance oriented voters with no major changes either in known predictors of electoral choices or in basic party system properties other elections brought the emergence of new parties new issues and cleavages altering patterns of political competition By examining these different outcomes by comparing the crisis elections with previous ones this book takes into account their timing relative to different stages of crisis It also scrutinises party strategies and campaign dynamics particularly as governments attempted and sometimes succeeded in framing events and proposals so as to apportion responsibility for economic outcomes This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Elections Public Opinion and Parties

**Russia's Authoritarian Elections** Stephen White, 2014-06-11 Russia is the world's largest country and its politics affect the entire international community Formally who exercises the power of government is decided as in Western democracies by competitive elections that are held at regular intervals But there have increasingly been doubts about the extent to which Russian parliamentary and presidential elections can be considered free and fair and it is the argument of this coauthored study that they are better defined as authoritarian elections with a number of distinct characteristics Using a wide range of sources including surveys election statistics interviews focus groups and the printed press the contributors to this important collection analyse Russia's authoritarian elections in a variety of ways how they are conducted what citizens think about them and how the Russian experience relates to a wider international context Elections are the central mechanism by which citizens can seek to hold their government to account this collection shows the ways in which that mechanism can be manipulated from above such it becomes more of an extension of central authority than a means by which the public at large can impose their own priorities This book was originally published as a special issue of Europe Asia Studies

**Handbook on Political Trust** Sonja Zmerli, Tom W.G. van der Meer, 2017-01-27 Political trust in government parliament or political parties has taken centre stage in political science for more than half a century reflecting ongoing concerns with the legitimacy and functioning of representative democracy To provide scholars students and policy makers with a tool to navigate through the complexity of causes and consequences of political trust this Handbook offers an excellent overview of the conceptual theoretical methodological and empirical state of the art complemented by accounts of regional particularities and authored by international experts in this field

**Advancing Electoral Integrity** Pippa Norris, Richard W. Frank, Ferran Martínez i Coma, 2014 This volume collects essays from international experts who

evaluate the robustness conceptual validity and reliability of the growing body of evidence of voter fraud and electoral misconduct around the world in developed and developing democracies The essays compare alternative approaches and apply these methods to evaluate the quality of elections in several areas including in the United States Sub Saharan Africa and Latin America

***Elections in Canada*** Tamara Small,Royce Koop,2025-05-06 Elections serve as a reflection not only of voter choices but also of the historical and legal context of a country s governance Emphasizing the significant influence of the electoral process Elections in Canada examines the intricate relationships between voter preferences historical and legal frameworks campaign dynamics political figures and media platforms Organized into five comprehensive sections the book provides a detailed exploration of Canadian electoral processes Beginning with a broad examination of election administration it situates the analysis within a wider democratic and comparative context The book outlines key institutional building blocks and the unique constitutional and legislative settings that have evolved since Confederation It analyses national campaigns constituency campaigns third parties and journalists as well as the pivotal role of political communication debates and polling Reflecting on the diverse landscape of voter participation the book considers the engagement of women Indigenous peoples racialized individuals and LGBTQ2 communities It sheds light on landmark cases discussing five pivotal elections that had long standing impacts on the development of Canadian political history Ultimately Elections in Canada draws on a variety of perspectives to provide politics students and instructors with a comprehensive overview of both contemporary and historical Canadian elections

**Almost President** Scott Farris,2013-05-07 Veteran political journalist Scott Farris tells the stories of legendary presidential also rans from Henry Clay to Stephen Douglas from William Jennings Bryan to Thomas Dewey and from Adlai Stevenson to Al Gore He also includes concise profiles of every major candidate nominated for president who never reached the White House but who helped promote the success of American democracy Farris explains how Barry Goldwater achieved the party realignment that had eluded FDR how George McGovern paved the way for Barack Obama and how Ross Perot changed the way all presidential candidates campaign There is Al Smith the first Catholic nominee for president and Adlai Stevenson the candidate of the eggheads who remains the beau ideal of a liberal statesman And Farris explores the potential legacies of recent runners up John Kerry and John McCain The book also includes compact and evocative portraits of such men as John C Fremont the first Republican Party presidential candidate and General Winfield Scott whose loss helped guarantee the Union victory in the Civil War This new edition of Almost President brings the work up to date with a section that explores the results and ramifications of the 2012 presidential election

**Political Campaigning, Elections and the Internet** Darren Lilleker,Nigel Jackson,2013-03 This book offers an in depth comparative analysis of how interactive Web 2 0 online tools including weblogs social networking sites and file sharing sites are utilised by candidates and parties during three recent election campaigns in France Belgium the US and the UK

**Redistricting and Representation** Thomas Brunell,2010-04-02 Pundits have observed that if so many incumbents

are returned to Congress to each election by such wide margins perhaps we should look for ways to increase competitiveness a centerpiece to the American way of life through redistricting Do competitive elections increase voter satisfaction How does voting for a losing candidate affect voters attitudes toward government The not so surprising conclusion is that losing voters are less satisfied with Congress and their Representative but the implications for the way in which we draw congressional and state legislative districts are less straightforward Redistricting and Representation argues that competition in general elections is not the sine qua non of healthy democracy and that it in fact contributes to the low levels of approval of Congress and its members Brunell makes the case for a radical departure from traditional approaches to redistricting arguing that we need to pack districts with as many like minded partisans as possible maximizing the number of winning voters not losers

Representation Jack H. Nagel, Rogers M. Smith, 2013-07-03 In any democracy the central problem of governance is how to inform organize and represent the opinions of the public in order to advance three goals popular control over leaders equality among citizens and competent governance In most political analyses voting is emphasized as the central and essential process in achieving these goals Yet democratic representation encompasses a great deal more than voter beliefs and behavior and indeed involves much more than the machinery of elections Democracy requires government agencies that respond to voter decisions a civil society in which powerful organized interests do not dominate all others and communication systems that permit divergent voices to be heard Representation Elections and Beyond brings together leading international scholars from a wide range of disciplines to explore the twenty first century innovations in voting laws and practices in electoral systems in administrative political and civil organizations and in communication processes and new technologies that are altering how we understand democratic representation Featuring twelve essays that engage with national provincial and municipal governments across three continents this volume tackles traditional core elements of democratic representation such as voting electoral systems and political parties while also underscoring the ways in which beliefs and preferences of citizens are influenced expressed and aggregated and the effects of those methods and practices on political agendas and policy outcomes In pinpointing deficiencies in contemporary democratic practices and possibilities for reform Representation provides an invaluable roadmap to improve democratic representation in the twenty first century Contributors Andr Blais Pradeep Chhibber Archon Fung Jacob Hacker Zoltan Hajnal Matthew Hindman David Karpf Georgia Kernell Alexander Keyssar Anthony McGann Susan Ostermann Paul Pierson Dennis Thompson Jessica Trounstein Mark E Warren *Democracy and Electoral Politics in Zambia* ,2020-06-02 Democracy and Electoral Politics in Zambia aims to comprehend the current dynamics of Zambia s democracy and to understand what was specific about the 2015 2016 election experience While elections have been central to understanding Zambian politics over the last decade the coverage they have received in the academic literature has been sparse This book aims to fill that gap and give a more holistic account of contemporary Zambian electoral dynamics by providing innovative analysis of political parties mobilization methods the

constitutional framework the motivations behind voters choices and the adjudication of electoral disputes by the judiciary This book draws on insights and interviews public opinion data and innovative surveys that aim to tell a rich and nuanced story about Zambia s recent electoral history from a variety of disciplinary approaches Contributors include Tinenenji Banda Nicole Beardsworth John Bwalya Privilege Haang andu Erin Hern Marja Hinfelaar Dae Un Hong O Brien Kaaba Robby Kapesa Chanda Mfula Jotham Momba Biggie Joe Ndambwa Muna Ndulo Jeremy Seekings Hangala Siachiwena Sishuwa Sishuwa Owen Sichone Aaron Siwale Michael Wahman

*Intimations of Global Law* Neil Walker, 2014-11-22 A strain of law reaching beyond any bounded international or transnational remit to assert a global jurisdiction has recently acquired a new prominence *Intimations of Global Law* detects this strain in structures of international law claiming a planetary scope independent of state consent in new threads of global constitutional law administrative law and human rights and in revived notions of *ius gentium* and the global rule of law It is also visible in the legal pursuit of functionally differentiated global public goods general conflict rules norms of legal pluralism and new legal hybrids such as the global law of peace and humanity law The coming of global law affects how law manifests itself in a global age and alters the shape of our legal ethical horizons Global law presents a diverse unsettled and sometimes conflicted legal category and one which challenges our very understanding of the rudiments of legal authority

Public Opinion and Democracy in Transitional Regimes Juliet Pietsch, Michael Miller, Jeffrey Karp, 2017-10-02 Despite the enthusiasm surrounding the Colour Revolutions and the Arab Spring the world s share of democracies has stagnated over the past 15 years The steady rise of China Russia and Iran has also led to warnings of a resurgence of authoritarian great powers especially in light of the financial crisis centred in the USA and Western Europe On the positive side however democracy remains remarkably popular as an ideal In the Global barometer s most recent survey two out of three respondents say democracy is their most favoured political system including a majority in 49 of the 55 countries Yet there is evidence much expanded upon in this edited collection that commitments to liberal democracy in practice are not as strong Nominally pro democratic citizens frequently favour limitations on electoral accountability and individual rights in the service of improved governance or economic growth Further there are rising concerns that many citizens especially across the developing world are turning away from democracy out of frustration with democratic performance In contrast to many transitional regimes the more established democracies appear to be losing support among their highly educated citizens The contributions in this edited collection compare how democracy is understood and experienced in transitioning regimes and established democracies This book was published as a special issue of the *Journal of Elections Public Opinion and Parties*

**Citizens and Democracy in Europe** Sergio Martini, Mario Quaranta, 2019-07-06 This book provides an innovative and in depth analysis of how attitudes towards democracy and political institutions differ across 31 countries in Europe and how these attitudes have fluctuated over time After addressing conceptual and measurement issues about the evaluative dimension of political support the authors develop a unique



framework assessing the role of the institutional format the quality of the political process macro economic conditions and inequality to explain trends and differences in political satisfaction and trust The book further explores how education employment and electoral status create gaps in political support Citizens and Democracy in Europe will be of interest to students and scholars in comparative politics political sociology and public opinion

**The European Voter** Jacques Thomassen, 2005-07-28 This book provides a systematic comparative analysis of how and why voting behaviour has changed in Europe in recent decades It has been widely argued that radical changes have occurred in the how and why of voting behaviour in Europe as a result of changes in the structure of society most notably the rise in material affluence and educational attainment and the decline in religious observance and the size of the working class But most tests of this proposition have been undertaken on single countries This book however systematically tests the validity of this proposition across various European countries The argument that social change has altered voting behaviour has been increasingly challenged on the grounds that it takes too little account of changes in the choices that are put before voters by the parties such as the promises and proposals that are put forward at election time This book therefore also assesses the relative explanatory power of claims that voting behaviour has changed because of changes in society against claims that it responds to changes in the offerings of political parties And it is clear from the analyses reported in this book that contrary to the claims of much of the extant literature the latter argument appears better able to account for many of the patterns and changes in European voting behaviour and thus the book constitutes an important challenge to much current academic orthodoxy This is the first book to provide a systematic comparison of the long term dynamics of the voting behaviour of individual voters across such a wide range of European countries taking into account the dynamics of the choices put before voters by the parties and for the first time relating this to the way voters behave

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