

# For sustainable agricultural innovations in the Sahel, an analytical framework for sustainability and scaling

First synthesis note from the Inter-DeSIRA regional workshop, held from 5 to 7 March 2024 in Saly (Sénégal)

## DISSEM-INN IN A NUTSHELL

Funded by AFD and coordinated by CIRAD, the project "Dissemination of innovations in the Sahel region (DISSEM-INN)"<sup>1</sup> concerns a set of **eight projects**<sup>2</sup> launched under the European DeSIRA<sup>3</sup> initiative and implemented in the Sahel region. These projects contribute to the development of sustainable, climate-resilient agri-food systems by focusing on innovation processes, each in a specific field. DISSEM-INN aims to capitalise on their practices and invites them to collectively reflect on the sustainability and the scaling of their innovations.

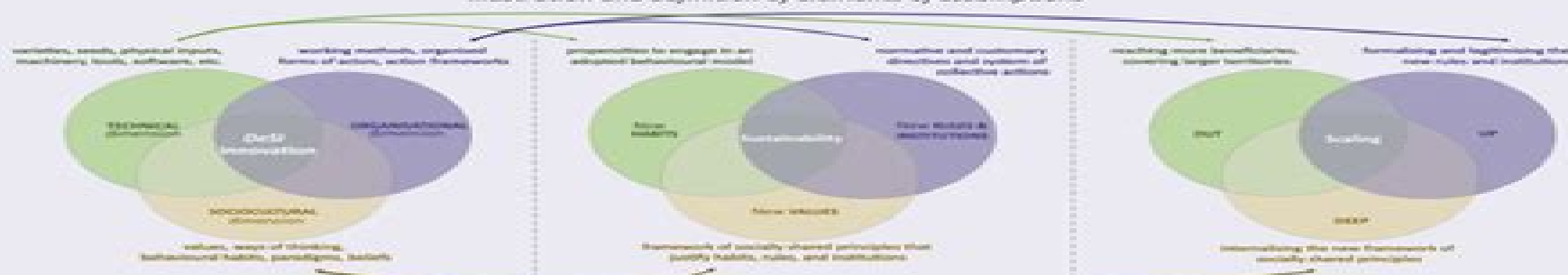
The Sahel faces significant challenges in terms of food security and climate resilience. Agricultural innovations are crucial to address these challenges, yet for many, ensuring they are sustained over time and deployed on a larger scale is proving difficult. An analytical framework, developed by DISSEM-INN and applied during a sub-regional workshop to 16 innovations characteristic of these eight DeSIRA projects, highlights key factors to address these issues of innovation sustainability and scaling.

### From assumptions to the analytical framework

The innovation approach specific to these eight projects – referred to as *DeSI* (Development Smart Innovation) – is characterised by three common principles: a **multi-stakeholder approach** that is **co-constructed** and **multidimensional**. The third principle, multidimensionality, indicates that the projects innovate not only on the technical level, but also on the organisational and sociocultural levels. Based on these initial findings, DISSEM-INN has developed a specific analytical framework applied to three key assumptions (see diagram below):

1. The **sustainability of innovations is based on their multidimensional nature** (technical, organisational and sociocultural).
2. There are **connections between these dimensions and the three modes of scaling** (out, up and deep).
3. **Any innovation process that combines these three dimensions carries seeds of scaling.**

Illustration and definition of elements of assumptions



<sup>1</sup> These projects are: ABEI, ACCEPT, APSAN-Mali, BIOSTAR, CASSECS, FAIR, IRRINN and Health & Territories. They cover a wide range of fields (crop improvement, agroecology, livestock, irrigation, fisheries) in six countries of the sub-region (Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, Niger and Senegal).

<sup>2</sup> Led by the European Commission, the DeSIRA initiative (Development Smart Innovation through Research in Agriculture) funds more than 60 projects worldwide that promote innovation in agriculture and the transformation of food systems to make them more climate resilient.

# Revitalizing Agricultural Research In The Sahel A Proposed Framework For Action

**Daniela Niemeyer**



## **Revitalizing Agricultural Research In The Sahel A Proposed Framework For Action:**

**Revitalizing Agricultural Research in the Sahel** Jan Weijenberg,1993 **State, Community, and Local Development in Nigeria** Paul Francis,James Adewuyi Akinwumi,1996-01-01 Environmentally Sustainable Development Proceedings Series No 10 Presents the proceedings of the World Bank s Third Annual Conference on Environmentally Sustainable Development held in October 1995 The conference included roundtable discussions a variety of speakers and associated conferences and events co sponsored by nongovernmental organizations and other institutions *Strengthening National Agricultural Research Systems* Derek Byerlee,Gary E. Alex,1998-01-01 This report provides a brief review of recent trends and key policies in strengthening national agricultural research systems Chapters provide a brief overview of the recent evolution of national research systems and a synthesis of policy issues and good practices for developing these systems including the involvement of universities and the private sector They also focus on key policy and institutional reforms for strengthening public research institutions including funding research management and client orientation Finally they discuss implications for the World Bank in its ongoing efforts to strengthen national research systems Development of Rural Financial Markets to Sub-Saharan Africa Sabapathy Thillairajah,1994 World Bank Environment Paper 6 Here is a holistic approach to analyzing the environmental impact of various power systems Unlike standard impact studies that begin at the project level this method calls for environmental assessments that start at the planning stage of a national framework for energy policymaking The framework would take into account the energy needs of Sri Lanka s total economy It also would make it easier to incorporate environmental goals into power sector decisionmaking at the critical investment stage Sri Lanka s development options for the power sector are reviewed in detail Topics include alternative ways to assess the economic value of a power plant s impact on biodiversity human health and air and water pollution The study also assesses which energy planning options work best and recommends ways in which the Ceylon Electricity Board can improve its environmental policies *The Reform of Public Expenditures for Agriculture* Bonni J. Van Blarcom,Odin Knudsen,John Nash,1993-01-01 **Raising the Productivity of Women Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa** Katrine Anderson Saito,Hailu Mekonnen,Daphne Spurling,1994 World Bank Discussion Paper 230 Based on four country studies and extensive household surveys this paper documents the breakdown of traditional farming systems in Sub Saharan Africa and its implications for the role of women in agriculture **Hard Lessons** ,1998-01-01 Education is a basic condition for economic and social development Working in conjunction with the National Primary Education Commission the World Bank supported consultations among teachers parents educational administrators and community leaders to develop a strong foundation for primary education in Nigeria The innovative work documented in this publication illustrates the potential not only for partnership between the users and providers of primary education but also between the World Bank and its clients Evolution of Agricultural Services in Sub-Saharan Africa Venkatachalam Venkatesan,Jacob Kampen,1998-01-01 This

paper traces the evolution of World Bank support to agricultural services particularly agricultural extension and research in Sub Saharan Africa It describes the Bank s experience with the implementation of national programs in agricultural extension and research and how these are evolving to face the problems of the future The paper concludes that participation of the beneficiaries in the design and implementation of programs is critical and will ensure the programs convergence towards rural development

A Strategy for the Forest Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa Narendra P. Sharma,1994 World Bank Technical Paper 251 Presents new strategies for protecting forests in Sub Saharan Africa and underlines the importance of the region s natural resources to its economic development Forest resources in Sub Saharan Africa are disa

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*Perspectives on Agricultural Transformation* Thomas S. Jayne,2002 Perspectives on Agricultural Transformation A View From Africa

Listening to Farmers ,1997-01-01 Agro ecological

*Procurement and Disbursement Manual for Projects with Community Participation* Gita Gopal,1995 Draws on the experience of Bulgaria to study the problems encountered in financing government operations in the transition economies This report describes Bulgaria s experience in addressing external shocks to its economy and large declines in the ratio of tax revenues to GDP The book provides broad coverage of the problems many other governments face in transforming their systems of taxation in the transition to a market economy Chapters discuss taxation and incentives government and households indirect taxation and financing of social expenditures Attention is also drawn to the implementation of a value added tax and to policies on fuel taxes The report facilitates an understanding of the differences between actual and optimal policies as governments seek to establish a framework for resolving their budgetary problems in the transition

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