Retreat from Leningrad

Army Group North 1944/1945 Steven H. Newton



Retreat From Leningrad Army Group North 19441945

David Grier

Retreat From Leningrad Army Group North 19441945:

Retreat from Leningrad, Army Group North, 1944/1945 Steven H. Newton, 1995 11 The Tactical Success of Army **Army Group North** Werner Haupt, 1997 After long years of studying sources and literature Werner Haupt Group North presents the military history of one of the larger theaters of World War II The completion of the history of Army Group North is the result of the author's utilization of all German and Russian literature as well as those combat diaries and documents of the committed troop units that are available in German archives In addition the author was assisted in clearing up several questions by the advice of former members of the army group from commanders to drivers This series by Werner Haupt will continue with a volume each on Army Group Center and Army Group South The author served in the German Army as a soldier and officer in the northern sector of the Eastern Front during the Second World War He is also the author of Assault on Moscow 1941 available from Schiffer Publishing Ltd The Crushing of Army Group North 1944-1945 on the Eastern Front Ian Baxter, 2017-01-30 The Crushing of Army Group North 1944 45 on the Eastern Front tells the story in words and images of the last bitter months fought on Russian soil and the battle of the Baltic States that ensued Drawing on rare and unpublished photos it reveals in detail how remnants of Army Group North were driven back to the borders of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania In the battles that followed the retreating German Panzer and infantry divisions were encircled and annihilated With the remnants were pushed back into East Prussia and then fought to the death in the last few small pockets of land surrounding three ports of Libau in Kurland Pillau in East Prussia and Danzig at the mouth of the River Vistula It was here that the final battle of Army Group North would take place after Hitler ordered his troops to stand and fight and wage an Hitler's War Against the Partisans During Operation Barbarossa Antonio J unprecedented battle of attrition Muñoz, 2025-04-28 From the start of the war on the Eastern Front Hitler's Ostheer his Eastern Army would wage a vernichtungskrieg or war of annihilation in the East Never before had such a wide reaching campaign been fought Preparations for Germany s invasion of the Soviet Union had included the drawing up of plans and allocation of resources to secure the newly conquered territories These plans included the premeditated murder of many innocent civilians Adolf Hitler said as much when in July 1941 shortly after Stalin ordered the formation of partisans he told his Army High Command This partisan war has some advantage for us it enables us to eradicate everyone who opposes us Anticipating resistance to Nazi occupation and rule Hitler instructed the Ostheer to act ruthlessly not only on the front lines but in the rear areas as well When in July 1941 Stalin ordered partisan forces to be created the stage was therefore set for the largest and most savage conflict ever waged between a modern military force and a querrilla army The scale of the partisan and anti partisan war on the Eastern Front was as costly and bitterly fought as the struggle on the front lines themselves Employing thousands of primary source documents and scouring eight separate state archives in six countries over a twenty two year period Antonio J Mu oz has produced what can be described as a definitive account of this part of the war behind the front lines in the East

during the invasion of the Soviet Union From the very beginning the Nazis fought this war ruthlessly by eliminating not only actual guerrillas but a good portion of the civilian population Employing dozens of wartime anti partisan operational instructions plus newly created detailed battle maps and full orders of battle Dr Mu oz brings this little known conflict behind the lines into focus for the very first time The war behind the lines is detailed by district This includes the Reichskommissariat Ostland region which comprised the Generalbezirk Estland Estonia Generalbezirk Lettland Latvia Generalbezirk Litauen Lithuania Generalbezirk Bialystok Northeastern Poland and Generalbezirk Wei ruthenien Belarus The book also covers the guerrilla and anti partisan war in the Reichskommissariat Ukraine Ukraine region as well as in north central and southern Russia For Russia proper anti partisan operations against the guerrillas are broken down by army group area Not only are the operations described but the reader will also learn about guerrilla attacks and how the entire partisan movement grew from year to year and region to region Hitler's War Against the Partisans During Operation Barbarossa documents the whole of the beginning of the savage partisan war between June 1941 and the spring of 1942 Never before has every major and some minor anti guerrilla operation been described in such detail Hitler's War Against the Partisans During The Stalingrad Offensive Antonio J Muñoz, 2025-05-30 From the start of the war on the Eastern Front Hitler's Ostheer his Eastern Army and its associated forces would wage a vernichtungskrieg or war of annihilation in the East Never before had such a wide reaching campaign been fought. The preparations for the war against the partisans began before the launches of Operation Barbarossa during which the Axis forces immediately put their plans into effect The effects upon the newly conquered territories were soon being felt The end of the initial phase of the German invasion of the Soviet Union was met by a Red Army winter offensive which began on 5 December 1941 As the author shows this had repercussions behind the German lines where the nascent Soviet partisan movement was attempting to grow and gain a foothold By the spring of 1942 those early Soviet partisan units were ready to expand The Germans aware of the military situation both on the frontlines and in the rear of their armies also prepared to counter the growing partisan threat The partisans undoubtedly made a significant contribution to Stalin s war effort by countering Axis plans to exploit occupied Soviet territories economically as well as providing valuable assistance to the Red Army by conducting systematic attacks against Hitler's rear communication network As the German military planned to continue the Russian campaign into the summer of 1942 new security forces were gathered together and sent to the Soviet Union and a new headquarters specifically organized to fight the guerrilla menace was established In this follow up study author Antonio Mu oz picks up the partisan and anti partisan struggle in the East where Hitler's War Against the Partisans During Operation Barbarossa left off The struggle behind the frontlines in Russia proved to be as grand and epic as the fight along the front lines Dr Mu oz describes this war of attrition along the entire breath of the USSR In 1942 the Ostheer acting on Adolf Hitler's orders launched their 1942 summer offensive which was aimed at capturing the Caucasus Mountains and the Russian oil fields that lay there Dr Mu oz not only

covers the war behind the lines in every region of the occupied USSR but also describes the German anti partisan effort behind the lines or Army Group South as its forces drove into the Caucasus Mountains the Volga River bend and Stalingrad No other work has included the guerrilla and anti partisan struggle specific to the Stalingrad campaign Mu oz manages to accomplish this but also to convey the story of the rest of the partisan and anti guerrilla war in the rest of the USSR from the spring of 1942 to the spring of 1943 Leningrad , **Leningrad** Michael Jones, 2009-05-28 When the German High Command encircled Leningrad it was a deliberate policy to eradicate the city's civilian population by starving them to death As winter set in and food supplies dwindled starvation and panic set in A specialist in battle psychology and the vital role of morale in desperate circumstances Michael Jones tells the human story of Leningrad Drawing on newly available eyewitness accounts and diaries he shows Leningrad in its every dimension including taboo truths long suppressed by the Soviets such as looting criminal gangs and cannibalism But for many ordinary citizens Leningrad marked the triumph of the human spirit They drew deeply on their inner resources to inspire comfort and help one another At the height of the siege an extraordinary live performance of Shostakovich's Seventh Symphony profoundly strengthened the city's will to resist When German troops heard it in their trenches one remarked We began to understand we would never take Leningrad Yet Leningrad's self defence came at a huge price When the 900 day siege ended in 1944 almost a million people had died and those who survived would be permanently marked by what they had endured as this superbly insightful and moving history shows Hitler's Wave-Breaker Concept Henrik O. Lunde, 2013-07-19 A strategic analysis of the Nazi high command s decisions in the north from an established scholar of the Scandinavian theater Publishers Weekly One of the prominent controversies of World War II remains the debate over Germany's strategy in the north of the Soviet Union as the tide of war turned and gigantic Russian armies began to close in on Berlin Here Henrik Lunde former US Special Forces officer and author of renowned works on the campaigns in Norway and Finland turns his sights to the withdrawal of Army Group North Applying cool headed analysis to the problem the author first acknowledges that Hitler often accused of holding on to ground for the sake of it had valid reasons in this instance to maintain control of the Baltic coast Without it his supply of iron ore from Sweden would have been cut off German naval U boat bases would have been compromised and an entire simpatico area of Europe including East Prussia would have been forsaken On the other hand Germany's maintaining control of the Baltic would have meant convenient supply for forces on the coast or evacuation if necessary and perhaps most important remaining German defensive pockets behind the Soviets main drive to Europe would tie down disproportionate offensive forces Stalwart German forces remaining on the coast and on their flank could break the Soviet tidal wave However unlike during today s military planning the German high command in a situation that changed by the month had to make quick decisions and gamble the fate of hundreds of thousands of troops and the entire nation at stake on quickly decided throws of the dice In this book both combat and strategy are described in the final stages of the fighting in the Northern Theater with

Lunde's even handed thought provoking analysis of the campaign a reward to every student of World War II Includes maps German Ground Forces of World War II William T. McCroden, Thomas E. Nutter, 2019-05-09 A groundbreaking and comprehensive order of battle for German ground troops in WWII from the invasion of Poland to the final defeat in Berlin An indispensable reference work for Second World War scholars and enthusiasts German Ground Forces of World War II captures the continuously changing character of Nazi ground forces throughout the conflict For the first time readers can follow the career of every German division corps army and army group as the German armed forces shifted units to and from theaters of war Organized by sections including Theater Commands Army Groups Armies and Corps Commands it presents a detailed analysis of each corresponding order of battle for every German field formation above division This innovative resource also describes the orders of battle of the myriad German and Axis satellite formations assigned to security commands throughout occupied Europe and the combat zones as well as those attached to fortress commands and to the commanders of German occupation forces across Europe An accompanying narrative describes the career of each field formation and includes the background and experience of many of their most famous commanding officers Atlantic Civilization at War Patrick Lloyd Hatcher, 2016-07-01 This book recounts the World War II journeys of a soldier a ship and a bottle of spirits through and around five great turning point battles. Those battles were influenced more by geography and climate than by generals and admirals Properly titled they would be known as the Battles of the Sky Britain the Sand El Alemein the Snow Stalingrad the Sea North Atlantic and the Shore Normandy Slogging their way through this quintet are an eighteen year old G I from Missouri as seen through his letters home an ugly duckling of a Liberty ship as seen through its Armed Guard reports and a bottle of rum as traced by those who after the war made money in selling war souvenirs It is the history of the North Atlantic sea basin and its extensions at war the story of the lulls between battles when America's teenage warriors often watched war movies Humphrey Bogart made and Warner Brothers released seven during the war sang or listened to popular tunes by songsmiths like Irving Berlin and drank rum and Coke while listening to Dick Haymes sing the hit Rum Coca Cola While accessible and vastly entertaining this is a serious work of history By treating World War II in Europe much as Fernand Braudel treated the origins of Western civilization in his masterpiece The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II Hatcher brings Braudelian detachment to his narrative

Hitler, Donitz, and the Baltic Sea David Grier,2013-07-10 The popular conception of Hitler in the final years of World War II is that of a deranged Fuhrer stubbornly demanding the defense of every foot of ground on all fronts and ordering hopeless attacks with nonexistent divisions To imply that Hitler had a rational plan to win the war flies in the face of widely accepted interpretations but historian Howard D Grier persuasively argues here that Hitler did possess a strategy to regain the initiative in 1944 45 and that the Baltic theater played the key role in his plan In examining that strategy Grier answers lingering questions about the Third Reich's final months and also provides evidence of its emphasis upon naval affairs and of

Admiral Karl Donitz s influence in shaping Hitler s grand strategy Donitz intended to starve Britain into submission and halt the shipment of American troops and supplies to Europe with a fleet of new Type XXI U boats But to test the new submarines and train their crews the Nazis needed control of the Baltic Sea and possession of its ports and to launch their U boat offensive they needed Norway the only suitable location that remained after the loss of France in the summer of 1944 This work analyzes German naval strategy from 1944 to 1945 and its role in shaping the war on land in the Baltic The first six chapters provide an operational history of warfare on the northern sector of the eastern front and give evidence of the navy s demands that the Baltic coast be protected in order to preserve U boat training areas The next three chapters look at possible reasons for Hitler's defense of the Baltic coast concluding that the most likely reason was Hitler's belief in Donitz's ability to turn the tide of war with his new submarines A final chapter discusses Donitz's personal and ideological relationship with Hitler his influence in shaping overall strategy and the reason Hitler selected the admiral as his successor rather than a general or Nazi Party official With Grier's thorough examination of Hitler's strategic motives and the reasons behind his decision to defend coastal sectors in the Baltic late in the war readers are offered an important new interpretation of events for their consideration The Wehrmacht's Last Stand Robert M. Citino, 2020-07-09 By 1943 the war was lost and most German officers knew it Three guarters of a century later the guestion persists What kept the German army going in an increasingly hopeless situation Where some historians have found explanations in the power of Hitler or the role of ideology Robert M Citino the world's leading scholar on the subject posits a more straightforward solution Bewegungskrieg the way of war cultivated by the Germans over the course of history In this gripping account of German military campaigns during the final phase of World War II Citino charts the inevitable path by which Bewegungskrieg or a war of movement inexorably led to Nazi Germany's defeat The Wehrmacht's Last Stand analyzes the German Totenritt or death ride from January 1944 with simultaneous Allied offensives at Anzio and Ukraine until May 1945 the collapse of the Wehrmacht in the field and the Soviet storming of Berlin In clear and compelling prose and bringing extensive reading of the German language literature to bear Citino focuses on the German view of these campaigns Often very different from the Allied perspective this approach allows for a more nuanced and far reaching understanding of the last battles of the Wehrmacht than any now available With Citino s previous volumes Death of the Wehrmacht and The Wehrmacht Retreats The Wehrmacht s Last Stand completes a uniquely comprehensive picture of the German army's strategy operations and performance against the Allies in World War II

<u>Frozen Tears</u> Albert Pleysier,2008-09-15 Frozen Tears unfolds the events that led to Germany s military invasion of the Soviet Union in 1941 and explores Germany s advance on Leningrad and the blockade that was established against the city This story examines the lives of the city s inhabitants who suffered from the consequences of the siege that finally ended in 1944 By this time more than one million Leningraders had lost their lives The lives of public figures are often used by historians to tell the events of the past The decisions they made and the actions that were taken are discussed and analyzed

However the experiences of commoners men women and children not mentioned in textbooks often illustrate better the events of the past In Frozen Tears Albert Pleysier has taken the contents of diaries letters essays and interviews written or given by persons who lived in Leningrad during the siege and placed them in their historical setting. The result is a very personal history of the siege of Leningrad **Enemies of the People under Stalinism** Alexey Vinogradov, Albert Pleysier, 2023-07-03 Stalinism is the name that is used to identify the political and economic systems introduced and implemented by Joseph Stalin in the Soviet Union from the time that Stalin became the supreme power in the Russian Communist Party in 1927 to his death in 1953 During those years Stalin's economic policies turned the Soviet Union into an industrial giant with all industries under State management and control The State was Stalin and the Party Stalin's policies also brought about the collectivization of almost all the agricultural land in the Soviet Union Each collective farm was regulated by the State Stalin was a committed Marxian socialist who believed that it was possible to transform the Soviet Union into a Marxian socialist society without assistance from abroad It was to be a society without the presence of Christianity or any other religious faith People in the Soviet Union who opposed Stalin's policies were arrested by Stalin's feared secret police organizations. The victims were either exiled from the Soviet Union detained in city prisons sent to prison labor camps located in Siberia or executed No Soviet citizen was immune from arrest This was evident during periods of time when Stalin purged the Russian Communist Party the only recognized political party in the Soviet Union The citizens who were declared guilty of the charge or charges brought against them by the State were labeled enemies of the people Family members close relatives and friends of the victims would suffer serious consequences as well Unlocked Memories Alexev Vinogradov, Albert Pleysier, 2012-07-10 Unlocked Memories is a collection of memories that were shared by Russians who witnessed the German invasion of the Leningrad region in 1941 All were children or young people during World War Two and nearly all were natives of Luga Oredezh or villages that were clustered around these two towns Each lived under German rule after the Leningrad region was overrun and occupied by the enemy The authors collected these memories over a period of ten years Many of the memories had been locked away for decades some to spare others from embarrassment some for reasons that concerned the subject s welfare of the welfare of a relative or friend and others because it was too painful to reflect upon them All were recorded chronologically and have been placed within a historical narrative The Great Patriotic War of the Soviet Union, 1941-45 Alexander Hill, 2008-12-10 This book consists of extracts from key documents along with commentary and further reading on the Great Patriotic War of the Soviet Union against Nazi Germany 1941 45 Despite the historical significance of the war few Soviet documents have been published in English This work provides translations of a range of extracts from Soviet documents relating to the titanic struggle on the Eastern Front during World War II with commentary This is the only single volume work in English to use documentary evidence to look at the Soviet war effort from military political economic and diplomatic perspectives. The book should not only facilitate a deeper study of the

Soviet war effort but also allow more balanced study of what is widely known in the West as the Eastern Front This book will be of much interest to students and scholars of military history Soviet history and World War II history Whirlwind Gregory Liedtke, 2016-09-19 Despite the best efforts of a number of historians many aspects of the ferocious struggle between Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union during the Second World War remain obscure or shrouded in myth One of the most persistent of these is the notion largely created by many former members of its own officer corps in the immediate postwar period that the German Army was a paragon of military professionalism and operational proficiency whose defeat on the Eastern Front was solely attributable to the amateurish meddling of a crazed former Corporal and the overwhelming numerical superiority of the Red Army A key pillar upon which the argument of German numerical weakness vis vis the Red Army has been constructed is the assertion that Germany was simply incapable of providing its army with the necessary quantities of men and equipment needed to replace its losses In consequence as their losses outstripped the availability of replacements German field formations became progressively weaker until they were incapable of securing their objectives or eventually of holding back the swelling might of the Red Army This work seeks to address the notion of German numerical weakness in terms of Germany's ability to replace its losses and regenerate its military strength and assess just how accurate this argument was during the crucial first half of the Russo German War June 1941 June 1943 Employing a host of primary documents and secondary literature it traces the development and many challenges of the German Army from the prewar period until the invasion of the Soviet Union in June 1941 It continues on to chart the first two years of the struggle between Germany and the Soviet Union with a particular emphasis upon the scale of German personnel and equipment losses and how well these were replaced It also includes extensive examinations into the host of mitigating factors that both dictated the course of Germany's campaign in the East and its replacement and regeneration capabilities In contrast to most accounts of the conflict this study finds that numerical weakness being the primary factor in the defeat of the Ostheer specifically as it relates to the strength and condition of the German units involved has been overemphasized and frequently exaggerated In fact Germany was actually able to regenerate its forces to a remarkable degree with a steady flow of fresh men and equipment and German field divisions on the Eastern Front were usually far stronger than the accepted narratives of the war would have one believe Between Giants Prit Buttar, 2013-05-20 During World War II Latvia Lithuania and Estonia found themselves trapped between the giants of the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany Over the course of the war these states were repeatedly occupied by different forces and local government organizations and individuals were forced to choose between supporting the occupying forces or forming partisan units to resist their occupation Devastated during the German invasion these states then became the site of some of the most vicious fighting during the Soviet counter attack and push towards Berlin Many would be caught up in the bitter fighting in the region and in particular in the huge battles for the Courland Bridgehead during Operation Bagration when hundreds of thousands of soldiers would fight and die

in the last year of the war By the end of the war death and deportation had cost the Baltic States over 20 per cent of their total population and Soviet occupation was to see the iron curtain descend on the region for four decades Using numerous first hand accounts and detailed archival research Prit Buttar weaves a magisterial account of the bitter fighting on the Eastern Front and the three small states whose fates were determined by the fortunes and misfortunes of war War II Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2005-02-23 Designed with the more visual needs of today s student in mind this landmark encyclopedia covers the entire scope of the Second World War from its earliest roots to its continuing impact on global politics and human society Over 1 000 illustrations maps and primary source materials enhance the text and make history come alive for students and faculty alike ABC CLIO's World War II A Student Encyclopedia captures the monumental sweep of the Big One with accessible scholarship a student friendly image rich design and a variety of tools specifically crafted for the novice researcher For teachers and curriculum specialists it is a thoroughly contemporary and authoritative work with everything they need to enrich their syllabi and meet state and national standards Ranging from the conflict s historic origins to VJ Day and beyond it brings all aspects of the war vividly to life its origins in the rubble of World War I its inevitable outbreak its succession of tumultuous battles and unforgettable personalities Students will understand what the war meant to the leaders the soldiers and everyday families on home fronts around the world Featured essays look at Pearl Harbor the Holocaust the atomic bomb and other crucial events as well as fascinating topics such as signals intelligence and the role of women in war A separate primary source volume provides essential source material for homework test preparation or special projects With a wealth of new information and new ideas about the war s causes course and consequences World War II will be the first place students turn for the who what when where and more importantly the why behind this historic conflict World War Two Jeremy Black, 2004-11-23 Cutting through over half a century of historical build up this new and convincing account of World War II uses a global perspective to explain the complicated course in military terms Black a distinguished military historian bucks the current trend to demilitarise and gives due weight to the campaigns and battles that made up the war In doing so he challenges common interpretations and includes new insights to make this one of the most exciting new histories of the Second World War Covering all the main areas of conflict the chronological approach includes analysis of attacks at land air and sea and a comparison of military resources The focus is always operational but social cultural and political aspects are also included Providing a crucial counterweight to previous histories Jeremy Black's World War Two offers fresh insights into operations at the Eastern Front and during the war against Japan

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