

Royal Protomedicato: Regulation of the Medical Profession in the Spanish Empire

Lanning, John Tate

Note: This is not the actual book cover

Royal Protomedicato

Francis A. Dutra



Royal Protomedicato:

The Royal Protomedicato John Tate Lanning, 1985 *Cuban Medicine* Ross Danielson, Health services have long been characterized by inequities and contradictions urban concentration of health resources versus a dearth of rural services and within the urban situation relatively efficient services of a few large institutions versus the conglomeration of small inefficient and largely autonomous units Using the Cuban system as a model Danielson discusses the ingredients involved in the transformation into an equitable medical system The sociopolitical formation of new health workers the continuous emphasis on rural and primary services the involvement of all groups including specialists in the general planning process and a pragmatic style of politically inspired leadership at all levels of organizations are examined in this context The author so considers the need for heavy economic investments and popular support for social reform as prerequisites for establishment of equitable medical services According to Danielson medical and social revolution are closely linked Throughout his exposition there is a rare quality of sympathy and compassion for all the earnest and honest health reformers physicians and medical faculty of Cuba regardless of their political orientation *A Companion to Viceregal Mexico City, 1519-1821*, 2021-08-16 This book presents a historical overview of colonial Mexico City and the important role it played in the creation of the early modern Hispanic world Organized into five sections an interdisciplinary and international team of twenty scholars scrutinize the nature and character of Mexico City through the study of its history and society religious practices institutions arts and scientific cartographic and environmental endeavors The Companion ultimately shows how viceregal Mexico City had a deep sense of history drawing from all that the ancient Americas Europe Asia and Africa offered but where history culture and identity twisted and turned in extraordinary fashion to forge a new society Contributors are Matthew Restall Luis Fernando Granados Joan C Bristol Sonya Lipsett Rivera Frances L Ramos Antonio Rubial García Alejandro Cañique Cristina Cruz González Iván Escamilla González María del Pilar Martínez López Cano Enrique González González Paula S De Vos Barbara E Mundy John F López Miruna Achim Kelly Donahue Wallace Martha Lilia Tenorio Jesús A Ramos Kitrell Amy C Hamman and Stacie G Widdifield See inside the book **Searching for the Secrets of Nature** Simon Varey, Rafael Chabrán, 2000 This collection of essays by historians of science and medicine and literary and textual scholars from several countries analyzes the achievements of Dr Francisco Hernández 1515-87 author of the monumental *The Natural History of New Spain* in the history of medicine and science in Europe and the Americas **Medicine and Politics in Colonial Peru** Adam Warren, 2010-10-24 By the end of the eighteenth century Peru had witnessed the decline of its once thriving silver industry and had barely begun to recover from massive population losses due to smallpox and other diseases At the time it was widely believed that economic salvation was contingent upon increasing the labor force and maintaining as many healthy workers as possible In *Medicine and Politics in Colonial Peru* Adam Warren presents a groundbreaking study of the primacy placed on medical care to generate population growth during this era The Bourbon reforms of the eighteenth

century shaped many of the political economic and social interests of Spain and its colonies In Peru local elites saw the reforms as an opportunity to positively transform society and its conceptions of medicine and medical institutions in the name of the Crown Creole physicians in particular took advantage of Bourbon reforms to wrest control of medical treatment away from the Catholic Church establish their own medical expertise and create a new secular medical culture They asserted their new influence by treating smallpox and leprosy by reforming medical education and by introducing hygienic routines into local funeral rites among other practices Later during the early years of independence government officials began to usurp the power of physicians and shifted control of medical care back to the church Creole doctors without the support of the empire lost much of their influence and medical reforms ground to a halt As Warren s study reveals despite falling in and out of political favor Bourbon reforms and creole physicians were instrumental to the founding of modern medicine in Peru and their influence can still be felt today

Ireland and Medicine in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries James Kelly, 2016-05-06 The story of early modern medicine with its extremes of scientific brilliance and barbaric practice has long held a fascination for scholars The great discoveries of Harvey and Jenner sit incongruously with the persistence of Galenic theory superstition and blood letting Yet despite continued research into the period as a whole most work has focussed on the metropolitan centres of England Scotland and France ignoring the huge range of national and regional practice This collection aims to go some way to rectifying this situation providing an exploration of the changes and developments in medicine as practised in Ireland and by Irish physicians studying and working abroad during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries Bringing together research undertaken into the neglected area of Irish medical and social history across a variety of disciplines including history of medicine Colonial Latin American history Irish and French history it builds upon ground breaking work recently published by several of the contributors thereby augmenting our understanding of the role of medicine within early modern Irish society and its broader scientific and intellectual networks By addressing fundamental issues that reach beyond the medical institutions the collection expands our understanding of Irish medicine and throws new light on medical practices and the broader cultural and social issues of early modern Ireland Europe and Latin America Taking a variety of approaches and sources ranging from the use of epistolary exchange to the study of medical receipt books legislative practice to belief in miracles local professionalization to international networks each essay offers a fascinating insight into a still largely neglected area Furthermore the collection argues for the importance of widening current research to consider the importance and impact of early Irish medical traditions networks and practices and their interaction with related issues such as politics gender economic demand and religious belief

Medical Cultures of the Early Modern Spanish Empire John Slater, Maríaluz López-Terrada, José Pardo-Tomás, 2016-04-29 Early modern Spain was a global empire in which a startling variety of medical cultures came into contact and occasionally conflict with one another Spanish soldiers ambassadors missionaries sailors and emigrants of all sorts carried with them to the farthest reaches of the

monarchy their own ideas about sickness and health These ideas were in turn influenced by local cultures This volume tells the story of encounters among medical cultures in the early modern Spanish empire The twelve chapters draw upon a wide variety of sources ranging from drama poetry and sermons to broadsheets travel accounts chronicles and Inquisitorial documents and it surveys a tremendous regional scope from Mexico to the Canary Islands the Iberian Peninsula Italy and Germany Together these essays propose a new interpretation of the circulation reception appropriation and elaboration of ideas and practices related to sickness and health sex monstrosity and death in a historical moment marked by continuous cross pollination among institutions and populations with a decided stake in the functioning and control of the human body Ultimately the volume discloses how medical cultures provided demographic analytical and even geographic tools that constituted a particular kind of map of knowledge and practice upon which were plotted the local utilities of pharmacological discoveries cures for social unrest or decline spaces for political and institutional struggle and evolving understandings of monstrosity and normativity *Medical Cultures of the Early Modern Spanish Empire* puts the history of early modern Spanish medicine on a new footing in the English speaking world **For All of Humanity** Martha Few, 2015-10-22

Smallpox measles and typhus The scourges of lethal disease as threatening in colonial Mesoamerica as in other parts of the world called for widespread efforts and enlightened attitudes to battle the centuries old killers of children and adults Even before edicts from Spain crossed the Atlantic colonial elites oftentimes embraced medical experimentation and reform in the name of the public good believing it was their moral responsibility to apply medical innovations to cure and prevent disease Their efforts included the first inoculations and vaccinations against smallpox new strategies to protect families and communities from typhus and measles and medical interventions into pregnancy and childbirth *For All of Humanity* examines the first public health campaigns in Guatemala southern Mexico and Central America in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries Martha Few pays close attention to Indigenous Mesoamerican medical cultures which not only influenced the shape and scope of those regional campaigns but also affected the broader New World medical cultures The author reconstructs a rich and complex picture of the ways colonial doctors surgeons Indigenous healers midwives priests government officials and ordinary people engaged in efforts to prevent and control epidemic disease Few's analysis weaves medical history and ethnohistory with social cultural and intellectual history She uses prescriptive texts medical correspondence and legal documents to provide rich ethnographic descriptions of Mesoamerican medical cultures their practitioners and regional pharmacopeia that came into contact with colonial medicine at times violently during public health campaigns **Enlightened Immunity** Paul Ramírez, 2018-08-28 In eighteenth century Mexico outbreaks of typhus and smallpox brought ordinary residents together with administrators priests and doctors to restore stability and improve the population's health This book traces the monumental shifts in preventive medicine and public health measures that ensued Reconstructing the cultural ritual and political background of Mexico's early experiments with childhood vaccines Paul Ram

rez steps back to consider how the design of public health programs was thoroughly enmeshed with religion and the church the spread of Enlightenment ideas about medicine and the body and the customs and healing practices of indigenous villages Ram rez argues that it was not only educated urban elites doctors and men of science whose response to outbreaks of disease mattered Rather the cast of protagonists crossed ethnic gender and class lines local officials who decided if and how to execute plans that came from Mexico City rural priests who influenced local practices peasants and artisans who reckoned with the consequences of quarantine and parents who decided if they would allow their children to be handed over to vaccinators By following the multiethnic and multiregional production of medical knowledge in colonial Mexico Enlightened Immunity explores fundamental questions about trust uncertainty and the role of religion in a moment of discovery and innovation

Military Orders in the Early Modern Portuguese World Francis A. Dutra, 2024-10-28 During the sixteenth seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the three Portuguese military orders of Christ Santiago and Avis became that kingdom s most important institutions for rewarding services to the Crown Membership in these military orders was highly prized as status symbols and because of the orders purity of blood statutes these knighthoods were more highly esteemed than mere patents of nobility especially since such knighthoods automatically ennobled Francis A Dutra has written widely on the Portuguese military orders of Christ Santiago and Avis a topic generally neglected by students of early modern Portugal This volume brings together a selection of his pioneering essays Based extensively on archival research they reflect his special interest in social mobility and use of the knighthoods for patronage while particular sections focus on the role of the orders in the Portuguese maritime expansion and in India and Brazil and on the medical profession The collection includes English translations of four studies that originally appeared in Portuguese as well as a detailed index in itself a useful research tool

Medicine, Government and Public Health in Philip II's Spain Michele L. Clouse, 2016-04-22 Bridging the gap between histories of medicine and political institutional histories of the early modern crown this book explores the relationship between one of the most highly bureaucratic regimes in early modern Europe Spain and crown interest in and regulation of medical practices Complementing recent histories that have emphasized the interdependent nature of governance between the crown and municipalities in sixteenth century Spain this study argues that medical policies were the result of negotiation and cooperation among the crown the towns and medical practitioners During the reign of Philip II 1556 1598 the crown provided unique opportunities for advancements in the medical field among practitioners and support for the creation and dissemination of innovative medical techniques In addition crown support for and regulation of medicine served as an important bureaucratic tool in the crown s effort to expand and solidify its authority over the distinct kingdoms and territories under Castilian authority and the municipalities within the kingdom of Castile itself The crown was not the only agent of change in the medical world however Medical policies and their successful implementation required consensus and cooperation among competing political authorities Bringing to life a cast of characters from early modern Spain from the

female empiric who practiced bonesetting and surgery to the university trained Latin physician whose medical textbook standardized medical education in the universities the book will broaden the scope of medical history to include not only the development of medical theory and innovative practice but also address the complex tensions between various authorities which influenced the development and nature of medical practice and perceptions of public health in early modern Europe Juxtaposing the history of medicine with the history of early modern state building brings a unique perspective to this challenging book that reassesses the relationship between the monarch and intellectual milieu of medicine in Spain It further challenges the dominance of studies of medical regulation from France and England and illuminates a diverse and innovative world of Spanish medical practice that has been neglected in standard histories of early modern medicine

How the Spanish Empire Was Built Felipe Fernández-Armesto, Manuel Lucena Giraldo, 2024-05-06 A richly researched account of the clever industrious and deeply practical men who followed in the footsteps often literally of Columbus Cortés Pizarro Núñez de Balboa and others Wall Street Journal The untold story of the engineering behind the empire showing how imperial Spain built upon existing infrastructure and hierarchies of the Inca Aztec and more to further its growth Sixteenth century Spain was small poor disunited and sparsely populated Yet the Spaniards and their allies built the largest empire the world had ever seen How did they achieve this Felipe Fernández Armesto and Manuel Lucena Giraldo argue that Spain's engineers were critical to this venture The Spanish invested in infrastructure to the advantage of local power brokers enhancing the abilities of incumbent elites to grow wealthy on trade and widening the arc of Spanish influence Bringing to life stories of engineers prospectors soldiers and priests the authors paint a vivid portrait of Spanish America in the age of conquest This is a dazzling new history of the Spanish Empire and a new understanding of empire itself as a venture marked as much by collaboration as oppression

Making Medicines in Early Colonial Lima, Peru Linda A. Newson, 2017-09-18 Based on extensive archival research in Peru Spain and Italy Making Medicines in Early Colonial Lima Peru examines how apothecaries in Lima were trained ran their businesses traded medicinal products prepared medicines and found their place in society In the book Newson argues that apothecaries had the potential to be innovators in science especially in the New World where they encountered new environments and diverse healing traditions However it shows that despite experimental tendencies among some apothecaries they generally adhered to traditional humoral practices and imported materia medica from Spain rather than adopt native plants or exploit the region's rich mineral resources This adherence was not due to state regulation but reflected the entrenchment of humoral beliefs in popular thought and their promotion by the Church and Inquisition

From Popular Medicine to Medical Populism Steven Palmer, 2003-01-06 A study of the development of the medical profession and the health system in Costa Rica integrating an analysis of class gender professional hierarchy and a comparative perspective on the health care systems of other nations

The Art of Midwifery Hilary Marland, 2005-09-26 The Art of Midwifery is the first book to examine midwives' lives and work across Europe in the early modern period Drawing on a

vast range of archival material from England Holland Germany France Italy and Spain the contributors show the diversity in midwives practices competence socio economic background and education as well as their public function and image The Art of Midwifery is an excellent resource for students of women s history social history and medical history **The Professor of Secrets** William Eamon,2010-07-20 In the tradition of Galileo s Daughter and Brunelleschi s Dome this exciting story illuminates the captivating world of the late Renaissance in this case its plagues remedies and alchemy through the life of Leonardo Fioravanti a brilliant remarkably forward thinking and utterly unconventional doctor Fioravanti s marvelous cures and talent for self aggrandizement earned him the adoration of the people the scorn of the medical establishment and a reputation as one of the age s most colorful combative figures Written by Pulitzer prize nominated historian William Eamon The Professor of Secrets entices readers into a dangerous scientific underworld of sorcerers and surgeons Meticulously researched and engagingly written this gripping narrative will appeal to those interested in Renaissance history the development of science and the historical thrillers so popular today *Health and Medicine in the circum-Caribbean, 1800-1968* Juanita De Barros,Steven Palmer,David Wright,2010-11-16 Health and medicine in colonial environments is one of the newest areas in the history of medicine but one in which the Caribbean is conspicuously absent Yet the complex and fascinating history of the Caribbean borne of the ways European colonialism combined with slavery indentureship migrant labour and plantation agriculture led to the emergence of new social and cultural forms which are especially evident the area of health and medicine The history of medical care in the Caribbean is also a history of the transfer of cultural practices from Africa and Asia the process of creolization in the African and Asian diasporas the perseverance of indigenous and popular medicine and the emergence of distinct forms of western medical professionalism science and practice This collection which covers the French Hispanic Dutch and British Caribbean explores the cultural and social domains of medical experience and considers the dynamics and tensions of power The chapters emphasize contestations over forms of medicalization and the controls of public health and address the politics of professionalization not simply as an expression of colonial power but also of the power of a local elite against colonial or neo colonial control They pay particular attention to the significance of race and gender focusing on such topics as conflicts over medical professionalization control of women s bodies and childbirth and competition between European and Indigenous healers and healing practices Employing a broad range of subjects and methodological approaches this collection constitutes the first edited volume on the history of health and medicine in the circum Caribbean region and is therefore required reading for anyone interested in the history of colonial and post colonial medicine *The Tale of Healer Miguel Perdomo Neira* David Sowell,2001-05-01 This new book tells the story of Miguel Perdomo Niera a healer whose amazing cures during his travels through the northern Andes in the 1860s and 1870s evoked both enormous hostility and widespread adulation A combination of narrative and analysis the book documents Perdomo s experiences in Colombia and Ecuador and offers valuable insights into the social history of medicine during the Great

Transformation in nineteenth century Latin America Reactions to Perdomo also illuminate the conflicts between colonial and modern and between religious and secular belief systems in Latin America during this time This era pitted the norms of colonial Latin America against forces of change that shaped contemporary Latin America Perdomo s practice of medicine demonstrated a strong religious influence that liberals thought were incompatible with a modern secular society Seldom have the contentions surrounding competitive medical systems been so starkly illuminated as in the case of Perdomo One of a group of empirics also known as cranderos bleeders or barbers who offered health care to people in Latin America Perdomo did not charge for his services Many people were perplexed by his cures The drugs that he used allegedly enabled him to perform minor surgery without pain swelling or excessive bleeding Supporters wrote numerous testimonials expressing their gratitude for his ability to cure illnesses that had plagued them for years But Perdomo also had his detractors Physicians formally trained medicos and those who supported scientific modernization were critical of Perdomo s practice of Hispanic medicine even though it was part of the medical system of the day Blending Catholic healing beliefs with indigenous and African medical ideologies Hispanic medicine challenged the innovations occurring in the professional medical community This volume also makes a singular contribution to a scholarly understanding of the emergence of medical pluralism tracking the submergence of traditional medicine by the institutionalization of scientific medicine In its investigation of the history of nineteenth century medical history it explores a sparsely researched historical terrain Moreover it examines popular healing ideologies and practices topics that are seldom discussed in the context of nineteenth century medical history The Tale of Healer Miguel Perdomo Neira is a valuable resource for courses in Latin American history and anthropology and the history of Andean nations

Healers and Healing in Early Modern Italy David Gentilcore,1998 How did people of the past explain and deal with illness This pioneering new book explores the wide range of healers and forms of healing in the southern half of the Italian peninsula that was the kingdom of Naples between 1600 and 1800 Drawing on numerous sources the book uncovers religious and popular ideas about disease and its causation and cures and uncovers new territory in the history of medicine

Healing Like Our Ancestors Edward Anthony Polanco,2024 This book explores how sixteenth and seventeenth century Spanish settlers attempted to uproot Indigenous Nahua healing practices in the process of creating and protecting the settler colony of New Spain By using primary sources written in Spanish and Nahuatl this book shows how Nahua people s understood their healers and the ways in which they survived but were altered by Spanish attacks

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