



SIMON
SCHAMA
ROUGH CROSSINGS

BRITAIN, THE SLAVES, *and the*
AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Rough Crossings Britain The Slaves And The American Revolution

Christian McBurney



Rough Crossings Britain The Slaves And The American Revolution:

Rough Crossings Simon Schama, 2006-04-25 *Rough Crossings* turns on a single huge question if you were black in America at the start of the Revolutionary War whom would you want to win In response to a declaration by the last governor of Virginia that any rebel owned slave who escaped and served the King would be emancipated tens of thousands of slaves Americans who clung to the sentimental notion of British freedom escaped from farms plantations and cities to try to reach the British camp This mass movement lasted as long as the war did and a military strategy originally designed to break the plantations of the American South had unleashed one of the great exoduses in American history With powerfully vivid storytelling Schama details the odyssey of the escaped blacks through the fires of war and the terror of potential recapture at the war s end into inhospitable Nova Scotia where thousands who had served the Crown were betrayed and in a little known hegira of the slave epic sent across the broad stormy ocean to Sierra Leone

Rough Crossings Simon Schama, 2009-04-28 The most dramatic account so far of the extraordinary experience of slaves in and after the American Revolution Schama s gift for plunging us into the very center of the action makes reading an exhilarating and often moving experience Daily Telegraph If you were black in America at the start of the Revolutionary War whom would you want to win In response to a declaration by the last governor of Virginia that any rebel owned slave who escaped and served the King would be emancipated tens of thousands of blacks voted with feet escaping to fight beside the British Originally designed to break the plantations of the American South this military strategy instead unleashed one of the great exoduses in American history Told in the voices of the slaves and the white abolitionists who aided them Simon Schama vividly details the odyssey of these escaped blacks shedding light on an extraordinary chapter in America s birth

Rough Crossings Simon Schama, 2010-08-31 *Rough Crossings* is the astonishing story of the struggle to freedom by thousands of African American slaves who fled the plantations to fight behind British lines in the American War of Independence With gripping powerfully vivid story telling Simon Schama follows the escaped blacks into the fires of the war and into freezing inhospitable Nova Scotia where many who had served the Crown were betrayed in their promises to receive land at the war s end Their fate became entwined with British abolitionists inspirational figures such as Granville Sharp the flute playing father figure of slave freedom and John Clarkson the Moses of this great exodus who accompanied the blacks on their final rough crossing to Africa where they hoped that freedom would finally greet them

Rough Crossings Simon Schama, 2005-09 Abductions in the American Revolution Christian McBurney, 2016-05-05 The tactic of kidnapping enemy leaders used in the recent wars in Iraq and Afghanistan dates to the American Revolution George Washington called such efforts honorable and supported attempts to kidnap the British commander in chief twice Benedict Arnold after he turned traitor and Prince William Henry a future king of Great Britain Washington in turn was targeted at his Morristown winter headquarters by British dragoons who crossed the frozen Hudson River New Jersey Governor William Livingston performed a patriotic service by going to

considerable lengths to avoid being abducted by the Loyalist raider James Moody Sometimes these operations succeeded as with the spectacular captures of Major General Charles Lee Major General Richard Prescott Brigadier General Gold Selleck Silliman and North Carolina's governor Thomas Burke Sometimes they barely failed as with the violent attempt by British secret service operatives against Major General Philip Schuyler and the mission by British dragoons against Thomas Jefferson Some of the abducted such as signer of the Declaration of Independence Richard Stockton and Delaware's governor John McKinly suffered damage to their reputations The kidnapper risked all if caught he could be hanged This book covers more than thirty major attempted and successful abductions of military and civilian leaders from 1775 to 1783 from Maine to Georgia and including two in Great Britain

Quakers and Their Allies in the Abolitionist Cause, 1754-1808 Maurice Jackson, Susan Kozel, 2016-03-17 This volume explores the significant connections between the Quaker community and the abolitionist cause in America The case studies that make up the collection mainly focus on the greater Philadelphia area a hotbed of the abolitionist movement and the location of the first American abolition society founded in 1775 Despite the importance of Quakers to the abolitionist movement their significance has been largely overlooked in the existing historiography These studies will be of interest to scholars of slavery and abolition religious history Atlantic studies and American social and political history

The American Revolution in New Jersey James J. Gigantino, 2015-04-01 Winner of the 2016 New Jersey Studies Academic Alliance Authors Award for the Edited Works Category Battles were fought in many colonies during the American Revolution but New Jersey was home to more sustained and intense fighting over a longer period of time The nine essays in *The American Revolution in New Jersey* depict the many challenges New Jersey residents faced at the intersection of the front lines and the home front Unlike other colonies New Jersey had significant economic power in part because of its location between the major ports of New York and Philadelphia New people and new ideas arriving in the colony fostered tensions between Loyalists and Patriots that were at the core of the Revolution Enlightenment thinking shaped the minds of New Jersey's settlers as they began to question the meaning of freedom in the colony Yeoman farmers demanded ownership of the land they worked on and members of the growing Quaker denomination decried the evils of slavery and spearheaded the abolitionist movement in the state When larger portions of New Jersey were occupied by British forces early in the war the unity of the state was crippled pitting neighbor against neighbor for seven years The essays in this collection identify and explore the interconnections between the events on the battlefield and the daily lives of ordinary colonists during the Revolution Using a wide historical lens the contributors to *The American Revolution in New Jersey* capture the decades before and after the conflict as they interpret the causes of the war and the consequences of New Jersey's reaction to the Revolution

The debate on the American Revolution Gwenda Morgan, 2024-06-04 This book is the first in depth study of the way in which historians have dealt with the coming of the American Revolution and the formation of the US Constitution The approach is thematic examining how historians in different periods interpreted these events and

their causes and more contentiously their meaning Making accessible to modern readers the work of often neglected early historians this book examines how the emergence of history as a professional discipline led to new and competing versions of the history of the Revolution It spans the entire period from the first generation of writers whose ideas about history were shaped by the Enlightenment to those of the twenty first century who drew on the rich legacy provided by black studies gender and women s studies cultural studies and ethnohistory This book will be an invaluable resource for all students and scholars of the American Revolution

Cultivating Race Watson W. Jennison, 2012-02-10 From the eighteenth century to the eve of the Civil War Georgia s racial order shifted from the somewhat fluid conception of race prevalent in the colonial era to the harsher understanding of racial difference prevalent in the antebellum era In *Cultivating Race The Expansion of Slavery in Georgia 1750 1860* Watson W Jennison explores the centrality of race in the development of Georgia arguing that long term structural and demographic changes account for this transformation Jennison traces the rise of rice cultivation and the plantation complex in low country Georgia in the mid eighteenth century and charts the spread of slavery into the up country in the decades that followed *Cultivating Race* examines the cultivation of race on two levels race as a concept and reality that was created and race as a distinct social order that emerged because of the specifics of crop cultivation Using a variety of primary documents including newspapers diaries correspondence and plantation records Jennison offers an in depth examination of the evolution of racism and racial ideology in the lower South

The Hanging of Thomas Jeremiah J. William Harris, 2009-11-17 The tragic untold story of how a nation struggling for its freedom denied it to one of its own a free Black man A searing portrayal of the central paradox of the American Revolution the centrality of slavery to the struggle for political liberty Laurel Thatcher Ulrich Harvard University An insightful reflection and commentary on the vexed relationships among liberty slavery and the British Empire in the era of the Declaration of Independence Richard D Brown *The Journal of Law and History Review* In 1775 Thomas Jeremiah was one of fewer than five hundred Free Negroes in South Carolina and with an estimated worth of 1 000 about 200 000 in today s dollars possibly the richest person of African descent in British North America A slaveowner himself Jeremiah was falsely accused by whites who resented his success as a Charleston harbor pilot of sowing insurrection among slaves at the behest of the British Chief among the accusers was Henry Laurens Charleston s leading patriot a slaveowner and former slave trader who would later become the president of the Continental Congress On the other side was Lord William Campbell royal governor of the colony who passionately believed that the accusation was unjust and tried to save Jeremiah s life but failed Though a free man Jeremiah was tried in a slave court and sentenced to death In August 1775 he was hanged and his body burned J William Harris tells Jeremiah s story in full for the first time illuminating the contradiction between a nation that would be born in a struggle for freedom and yet deny it often violently to others

Cradle of America Peter Wallenstein, 2007 In this first single authored history of Virginia since the 1970s Peter Wallenstein traces major themes across four centuries in a brisk narrative that recalls the

people and events that have shaped the Old Dominion Choosing Sides Ruma Chopra,2013-06-07 Though scores of texts films and stories have been told about the American Revolution from the perspectives of our Founding Fathers and their followers comparatively little is known about those colonists who resisted the revolutionary movement and tried desperately to preserve their nation's ties to the British Empire Choosing Sides Loyalists in Revolutionary America shows us that America's original colonies were not nearly as united behind the concept of forming free independent states as our society's collective memory would have us believe There were in fact numerous colonists slaves and Native Americans who counted themselves among the Loyalists those who never wanted to sever ties with the English crown and who viewed revolution as an unnatural and unlawful mistake Too often overlooked these men and women made valid and valuable arguments against the formation of the United States both weighing the costs of revolution and the perilousness of existing without divine rule of a monarch arguments that even hundreds of years into America's existence are echoed and championed both within and beyond our borders Colonists from commoners to clergymen had nuanced and complex reasons for wanting to remain under British control and an awareness of these reasons and their origins paints a more historically accurate portrait of the American populous around the time of our country's founding This volume not only showcases Dr Chopra's comprehensive analysis of Loyalism and its arguments but includes letters legislation and even poems written by Loyalists during and after the Revolutionary War Choosing Sides lays a detailed foundation of facts for its readers and provides them entry points to the debate surrounding the genesis of the United States It is both a primary source and a touchstone for original interpretations and discussions **Revolutionary America, 1763-1815** Francis D. Cogliano,2009-01-27 Revolutionary America explains the crucial events in the history of the United States between 1763 and 1815 when settlers of North America rebelled against British rule won their independence in a long and bloody struggle and created an enduring republic Now in its second edition Revolutionary America has been completely revised updating the strengths of the previous edition New features include New introduction for the second edition New chapter on Native Americans Revised and expanded bibliographic essay Updated historiography throughout the text Companion Website with study aids maps and documentary resources Revolutionary America also examines those who were excluded from the immediate benefits and rights secured by the creation of the new republic In particular author Francis D Cogliano describes the experiences of women Native Americans and African Americans each of whose experiences challenged the principle that all men are created equal which lay at the heart of the American Revolution Placing the political revolution at the core of the story Revolutionary America presents a clear history of the War of Independence and lays a distinctive foundation for students and scholars of the Early Republic For additional information and classroom resources please visit the Revolutionary America companion website at www.routledge.com/textbooks/revolutionaryamerica Slavery's Fugitives and the Making of the United States Constitution Timothy Messer-Kruse,2024-10-31 Slavery's Fugitives and the Making of the United States Constitution unearths a long hidden factor

that led to the Constitutional Convention in 1787 While historians have generally acknowledged that patriot leaders assembled in response to postwar economic chaos the threat of popular insurgencies and the inability of the states to agree on how to fund the national government Timothy Messer Kruse suggests that scholars have discounted Americans desire to compel Britain to return fugitives from slavery as a driving force behind the convention During the Revolutionary War British governors offered freedom to enslaved Americans who joined the king s army Thousands responded by fleeing to English camps After the British defeat at Yorktown American diplomats demanded the surrender of fugitive slaves When British generals refused several states confiscated Loyalist estates and blocked payment of English creditors hoping to apply enough pressure on the Crown to hand over the runaways State laws conflicting with the 1783 Treaty of Paris violated the Articles of Confederation the young nation s first constitution but Congress lacking an executive branch or a federal judiciary had no means to obligate states to comply The standoff over the escaped slaves quickly escalated following the Revolution as Britain failed to abandon the western forts it occupied and took steps to curtail American commerce More than any other single matter the impasse over the return of enslaved Americans threatened to hamper the nation s ability to expand westward develop its commercial economy and establish itself as a power among the courts of Europe Messer Kruse argues that the issue encouraged the founders to consider the prospect of scrapping the Articles of Confederation and drafting a superseding document that would dramatically increase federal authority the Constitution Abolition Seymour Drescher,2009-07-27 In one form or another slavery has existed throughout the world for millennia It helped to change the world and the world transformed the institution In the 1450s when Europeans from the small corner of the globe least enmeshed in the institution first interacted with peoples of other continents they created in the Americas the most dynamic productive and exploitative system of coerced labor in human history Three centuries later these same intercontinental actions produced a movement that successfully challenged the institution at the peak of its dynamism Within another century a new surge of European expansion constructed Old World empires under the banner of antislavery However twentieth century Europe itself was inundated by a new system of slavery larger and more deadly than its earlier system of New World slavery This book examines these dramatic expansions and contractions of the institution of slavery and the impact of violence economics and civil society in the ebb and flow of slavery and antislavery during the last five centuries **Race, Romanticism, and the Atlantic** Paul Youngquist,2016-05-23 In highlighting the crucial contributions of diasporic people to British cultural production this important collection defamiliarizes prevailing descriptions of Romanticism as the expression of a national character or culture The contributors approach the period from the perspective of the Atlantic maritime economy making a strong case for viewing British Romanticism as the effect of myriad economic and cultural exchanges occurring throughout a circum Atlantic world driven by an insatiable hunger for sugar and slaves Typically taken for granted the material contributions of slaves sailors and servants shaped Romanticism both in spite of and because of the severe conditions they

experienced throughout the Atlantic world The essays range from Sierra Leone to Jamaica to Nova Scotia to the metropole examining not only the desperate circumstances of diasporic peoples but also the extraordinary force of their creativity and resistance Of particular importance is the emergence of race as a category of identity class and containment Race Romanticism and the Atlantic explores that process both economically and theoretically showing how race ensures the persistence of servitude after abolition At the same time the collection never loses sight of the extraordinary contributions diasporic peoples made to British culture during the Romantic era

The Consequences of Loyalism Rebecca Brannon, Joseph S. Moore, 2019-02-28 This anthology examines the role of Loyalism in the American Revolution building on the pioneering work of historian Robert M Calhoun Calhoun's work on American Loyalists redefined their role in the Revolution showing them to be dynamic figures adapting to a society in upheaval In *The Consequences of Loyalism* editors Rebecca Brannon and Joseph S Moore shed light on Calhoun's foundational influence and explore the continuing scholarship in the wake of his prolific career This volume unites sixteen previously unpublished essays that build on Calhoun's work and consider Loyalism's relationship to conflict resolution imperial bureaucracy and identity creation In the first of two sections scholars discuss the complexities of Loyalist identity while considering Calhoun's earlier work In the second section scholars work from Calhoun's later publications to investigate the consequences of Loyalism both for the Loyalists and for the legacy of the Revolutionary War This book brings Loyalist dilemmas alive digging into their personalities and postwar routes Loyalists from all facets of society fought for what they considered their home country women wrote letters commanders took to the battlefield and thinkers shaped the political conversation This volume complements Calhoun's influential work expands the scope of Loyalist studies and opens the field to a deeper perhaps revolutionary understanding of the king's men

Indian and Slave Royalists in the Age of Revolution Marcela Echeverri, 2016-04-25 Royalist Indians and slaves in the northern Andes engaged with the ideas of the Age of Revolution 1780-1825 such as citizenship and freedom Although generally ignored in recent revolution centered versions of the Latin American independence processes their story is an essential part of the history of the period In *Indian and Slave Royalists in the Age of Revolution* Marcela Echeverri draws a picture of the royalist region of Popayán modern day Colombia that reveals deep chronological layers and multiple social and spatial textures She uses royalism as a lens to rethink the temporal spatial and conceptual boundaries that conventionally structure historical narratives about the Age of Revolution Looking at royalism and liberal reform in the northern Andes she suggests that profound changes took place within the royalist territories These emerged as a result of the negotiation of the rights of local people Indians and slaves with the changing monarchical regime

The African Canadian Legal Odyssey Barrington Walker, 2012-01-01 *The African Canadian Legal Odyssey* explores the history of African Canadians and the law from the era of slavery until the early twenty first century This collection demonstrates that the social history of Blacks in Canada has always been inextricably bound to questions of law and that the role of the law in shaping Black life was often

ambiguous and shifted over time Comprised of eleven engaging chapters organized both thematically and chronologically it includes a substantive introduction that provides a synthesis and overview of this complex history This outstanding collection will appeal to both advanced specialists and undergraduate students and makes an important contribution to an emerging field of scholarly inquiry

Colonial America Jerome R Reich, 2016-07-01 This brief up to date examination of American colonial history draws connections between the colonial period and American life today by including formerly neglected areas of social and cultural history and the role of minorities African Americans Native Americans women and laboring classes It summarizes and synthesizes recent studies and integrates them with earlier research Key topics European Backgrounds The Native Americans The Spanish Empire in America The Portuguese French and Dutch Empires in America The Background of English Colonization The Tobacco Colonies Virginia and Maryland The New England Colonies The Completion of Colonization Seventeenth Century Revolts and Eighteenth Century Stabilization Colonial Government African Americans in the English Colonies Immigration Colonial Agriculture Colonial Commerce Colonial Industry Money and Social Status The Colonial Town The Colonial Family Religion in Colonial America Education in Colonial America Language and Literature Colonial Arts and Sciences Everyday Life in Colonial America The Second Hundred Years War The Road to Revolution The Revolutionary War Governments for a New Nation Market For anyone interested in Colonial History American Revolution or Early American Social History

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