

African Studies Series

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Jan Hogendorn and  
Marion Johnson

# The Shell Money of the Slave Trade



# Shell Money Of The Slave Trade

**Gavin Jackson**



## **Shell Money Of The Slave Trade:**

**The Shell Money of the Slave Trade** Jan Hogendorn, Marion Johnson, 2003-09-18 A study of the role of cowrie shell money in West African trade particularly the slave trade

**Shell Money** Mikael Fauvelle, 2024-03-21 Where when and under what circumstances did money first emerge This Element examines this question through a comparative study of the use of shells to facilitate trade and exchange in ancient societies around the world It argues that shell money was a form of social technology that expanded political economic capacities by enabling long distance trade across boundaries and between strangers The Element examines several cases in which shells and shell beads permeated throughout daily life and became central to the economic functioning of the societies that used them In several of these cases it argues that shells were used in ways that meet all the standard definitions of modern money By examining the wide range of uses of shell money in ancient economic systems around the world this Element explores the diversity of forms that money has taken throughout human history This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core

*Empire of Brutality* Christopher Michael Blakley, 2023 Christopher Blakley's *Empire of Brutality* is a human animal history of slaving and slavery in the Atlantic World between the end of the seventeenth century and the abolition of the Atlantic trade in 1808 His multidisciplinary study examines how varied relationships between enslaved people and animals led to the dehumanization and racialization of people of African descent in the Americas Blakley discusses the role of animal exchanges among slavers in West Africa the knowledge and curiosity of enslaved specimen collectors in the Atlantic world regimes of labor on Caribbean and Chesapeake plantations and the forms of resistance that enslaved people engaged in by injuring killing stealing and thinking about animals His analysis provides a better understanding of why enslaved people emphasized in their writing how slaveholders compared them to animals suggesting that critiques of slavery as dehumanizing by people of African descent were to a marked degree the result of these material human animal networks and linkages Blakley's study brings together disparate geographies including the castle trade in Atlantic Africa slave depots in New Spain and plantations in the British Caribbean and Chesapeake worlds to build on the emerging literature of human animal studies and new scholarship in early American environmental history His work is among the first to approach human animal networks under slavery systematically and comprehensively It makes a significant contribution by historicizing human animal relations produced by Atlantic wide networks of slavery It also provides an analysis of these linkages that over time led to the racialization and dehumanization of people of African descent as animal like subjects In this way his work offers an important environmental and material basis for the rich scholarship on the ideological and intellectual origins of race and racism It also illuminates the divergent affective responses of enslaved people towards animals ranging from curiosity to disgust and empathy

**The Atlantic Slave Trade** Herbert S. Klein, 2010-04-26 This survey is a synthesis of the economic social cultural and political history of the Atlantic slave trade providing the general reader with a basic understanding of the current state of scholarly knowledge of

forced African migration and compares this knowledge to popular beliefs The Atlantic Slave Trade examines the four hundred years of Atlantic slave trade covering the West and East African experiences as well as all the American colonies and republics that obtained slaves from Africa It outlines both the common features of this trade and the local differences that developed It discusses the slave trade s economics politics demographic impact and cultural implications in relationship to Africa as well as America Finally it places the slave trade in the context of world trade and examines the role it played in the growing relationship between Asia Africa Europe and America This new edition incorporates the latest findings of the last decade in slave trade studies carried out in Europe and America It also includes new data on the slave trade voyages which have just recently been made available to the public

Shells Fabio Moretzsohn,2023-08-17 Echoing with the sounds of the sea an exquisite survey of the science and customs of conchs clams coquinas cowries and much more Shells have captivated humans from the dawn of time the earliest known artwork was made on a shell As well as containers for food shells have been used as tools jewelry decorations for dwellings and to bring good luck or to ward off spirits Many Indigenous peoples have used shells as currency and in a few places they still do This beautifully illustrated book investigates the fascinating scientific and cultural history of shells It examines everything from pearls the only gems of animal origin to how shells diverse colors and shapes are formed And it reveals how shells have inspired artists throughout history how shells have been used in architecture and even how shells can be indicators of changing environmental conditions Also including two essays by shell expert M G Harasewych emeritus curator of gastropods in the Smithsonian s Department of Invertebrate Zoology Shells is an authoritative exploration of the deep human connection to these molluscan exoskeletons of sea lake land and stream

**Money** Mary Mellor,2019-07-03 What does money mean Where does it come from and how does it work In this highly topical book Mary Mellor an expert on money examines money s social political and commercial histories to debunk longstanding myths such as money being in short supply and needing to come from somewhere Arguing that money s immense social value means that its creation and circulation should be a matter of democratic choice she sets out a new finance system based on green and feminist concerns to bring radical change for social good

**Cowrie Shells and Cowrie Money** Bin Yang,2018-12-07 Originating in the sea especially in the waters surrounding the low lying islands of the Maldives Cypraea moneta sometimes confused with Cypraea annulus was transported to various parts of Afro Eurasia in the prehistoric era and in many cases it was gradually transformed into a form of money in various societies for a long span of time Yang provides a global examination of cowrie money within and beyond Afro Eurasia from the archaeological period to the early twentieth century By focusing on cowrie money in Indian Chinese Southeast Asian and West African societies and shell money in Pacific and North American societies Yang synthesises and illustrates the economic and cultural connections networks and interactions over a longue dur e and in a cross regional context Analysing locally varied experiences of cowrie money from a global perspective Yang argued that cowrie money was the first global money that shaped Afro Eurasian

societies both individually and collectively He proposes a paradigm of the cowrie money world that engages local regional transregional and global themes

**Humans in Shackles** Ana Lucia Araujo, 2024-10-19 A sweeping narrative history of the Atlantic slave trade and slavery in the Americas During the era of the Atlantic slave trade more than twelve million enslaved Africans were forcibly transported to the Americas in cramped inhumane conditions Many of them died on the way and those who survived had to endure further suffering in the violent conditions that met them onshore Covering more than three hundred years *Humans in Shackles* grapples with this history by foregrounding the lived experience of enslaved people in tracing the long complex history of slavery in the Americas Based on twenty years of research this book not only serves as a comprehensive history it also expands that history by providing a truly transnational account that emphasizes the central role of Brazil in the Atlantic slave trade Additionally it is deeply informed by African history and shows how African practices and traditions survived and persisted in the Americas among communities of enslaved people Drawing on primary sources including travel accounts pamphlets newspaper articles slave narratives and visual sources such as artworks and artifacts Araujo illuminates the social cultural and religious lives of enslaved people working in plantations and urban areas building families and cultivating affective ties congregating and re creating their cultures and organizing rebellions *Humans in Shackles* puts the lived experiences of enslaved peoples at the center of the story and investigates the heavy impact these atrocities have had on the current wealth disparity of the Americas and rampant anti Black racism

*Slave Trades, 1500-1800* Patrick Manning, 2016-12-05 The trade in slaves is perhaps the most notorious feature of the era of European expansion Though begun in ancient times and continued well after 1800 in the early modern period there developed a particular nexus in which it boomed This volume distinguishes between procurement and trade and the exploitation of settled slaves the subject of a separate volume in the series edited by Judy Bieber and underscores the importance of the slave trade as a factor in world history A rank redistribution of wealth and power it permitted the exploitation and reconstruction of much of the globe The articles address issues of the volume and flow of trade the various populations enslaved factors of sex age and ethnicity and its impact on economic change as in the monetization of Africa or economic growth in England

**Voices of the Poor in Africa** Elizabeth Allo Isichei, 2004 An ambitious new approach to African studies utilizing indigenous sources to bring back the voices of the native Africans in their own words rather than that of colonizers and foreigners Elizabeth Isichei explores the Atlantic slave trade as reflected in the poetics of rumour and the poetics of memory an approach different from the quantitative and demographic studies which have transformed the subject over the past twenty years To this and to her study of popular consciousness in the colony and postcolony she brings together a wide range of disciplines ethnography art and art history and contemporary literary theory among them to look at the intellectual history of Africa from African rather than European premises The result is a history of popular consciousness which shows the experiences of ordinary people often in protest to an ongoing experience of exploitation Elizabeth Isichei is Professor of

Religious Studies Otago University Dunedin New Zealand and author of over a dozen books on African history and religion She holds an Oxford doctorate and a D Litt from the University of Canterbury and is a fellow of the Royal Society NZ

**Modes of Comparison** Aram A. Yengoyan, 2006 In *Modes of Comparison Theory and Practice* the contributors highlight how theoretical problems have brought forth new ideas on comparison and how comparison has become pivotal in the human sciences Each of the essays questions a number of critical and contemporary issues in history sociology and anthropology as they relate to various ideas of comparison **BOOK JACKET**

**Slave Traders by Invitation** Finn Fuglestad, 2018-07-01 The Slave Coast situated in what is now the West African state of Benin was the epicentre of the Atlantic Slave Trade But it was also an inhospitable surf ridden coastline subject to crashing breakers and devoid of permanent human settlement Nor was it easily accessible from the interior due to a lagoon which ran parallel to the coast The local inhabitants were not only sheltered against incursions from the sea but were also locked off from it Yet paradoxically it was this coastline that witnessed a thriving long term commercial relationship between Europeans and Africans based on the trans Atlantic slave trade How did it come about How was it all organised And how did the locals react to the opportunities these new trading relations offered them The Kingdom of Dahomey is usually cited as the Slave Coast's archetypical slave raiding and slave trading polity An inland realm it was a latecomer to the slave trade and simply incorporated a pre existing system by dint of military prowess which ultimately was to prove radically counterproductive Fuglestad's book seeks to explain the Dahomean anomaly and its impact on the Slave Coast's societies and polities

**Money in One Lesson** Gavin Jackson, 2022-01-20 Superb Tim Harford author of *How to Make the World Add Up* Money is essential to the economy and how we live our lives yet is inherently worthless We can use it to build a home or send us to space and it can lead to the rise and fall of empires Few innovations have had such a huge impact on the development of humanity but money is a shared fiction a story we believe in so long as others act as if it is true Money is rarely out of the headlines from the invention of cryptocurrencies to the problem of high inflation extraordinary interventions by central banks and the power the West has over the worldwide banking system In *Money in One Lesson* Gavin Jackson answers the most important questions on what money is and how it shapes our world drawing on vivid examples from throughout history to demystify and show how societies and its citizens both past and present are always entwined with matters of money A highly illuminating well researched and beautifully written book on one of humanity's most important innovations Martin Wolf chief economics commentator Financial Times

**Savage Money** C.A. Gregory, 2005-08-02 This volume is not simply another general theory of world system It is a theoretically and ethnographically informed collection of essays which opens up new questions through an examination of concrete cases covering global and local questions of political economy

**The British Transatlantic Slave Trade Vol 1** Kenneth Morgan, Robin Law, David Ryden, J R Oldfield, 2022-01-26 Contains primary texts relating to the British slave trade in the 17th and 18th century The first volume contains two 18th century texts covering the slave trade in Africa Volume two

focuses on the work of the Royal African company and volumes three and four focus on the abolitionists struggle The Palgrave Handbook of Philosophy and Money Joseph J. Tinguely, 2024-06-24 The Palgrave Handbook of Philosophy and Money surveys the role of money in the history of ideas Volume 1 Ancient and Medieval Thought explores the worldviews of societies in the process of monetization The volume is divided into sections on early Civilizations classical Greece the Roman era and Medieval and Renaissance thought **Lose Your Mother** Saidiya Hartman, 2008-01-22 In Lose Your Mother Saidiya Hartman journeys along a slave route in Ghana following the trail of captives from the hinterland to the Atlantic coast She retraces the history of the Atlantic slave trade from the fifteenth to the twentieth century and reckons with the blank slate of her own genealogy There were no survivors of Hartman s lineage nor far flung relatives in Ghana of whom she had come in search She traveled to Ghana in search of strangers The most universal definition of the slave is a stranger torn from kin and country To lose your mother is to suffer the loss of kin to forget your past and to inhabit the world as a stranger As both the offspring of slaves and an American in Africa Hartman too was a stranger Her reflections on history and memory unfold as an intimate encounter with places a holding cell a slave market a walled town built to repel slave raiders and with people an Akan prince who granted the Portuguese permission to build the first permanent trading fort in West Africa an adolescent boy who was kidnapped while playing a fourteen year old girl who was murdered aboard a slave ship Eloquent thoughtful and deeply affecting Lose Your Mother is a powerful meditation on history memory and the Atlantic slave trade The Fetish Revisited J. Lorand Matory, 2018-10-04 Since the early modern encounter between African and European merchants on the Guinea Coast European social critics have invoked African gods as metaphors for misplaced value and agency using the term fetishism chiefly to assert the irrationality of their fellow Europeans Yet as J Lorand Matory demonstrates in The Fetish Revisited Afro Atlantic gods have a materially embodied social logic of their own which is no less rational than the social theories of Marx and Freud Drawing on thirty six years of fieldwork in Africa Europe and the Americas Matory casts an Afro Atlantic eye on European theory to show how Marx s and Freud s conceptions of the fetish both illuminate and misrepresent Africa s human made gods Through this analysis the priests practices and spirited things of four major Afro Atlantic religions simultaneously call attention to the culture specific materially conditioned physically embodied and indeed fetishistic nature of Marx s and Freud s theories themselves Challenging long held assumptions about the nature of gods and theories Matory offers a novel perspective on the social roots of these tandem African and European understandings of collective action while illuminating the relationship of European social theory to the racism suffered by Africans and assimilated Jews alike *Currencies of the Indian Ocean World* Steven Serels, Gwyn Campbell, 2019-08-24 This book is the first to trace the unique monetary history of the Indian Ocean World Long distance trade across the region was facilitated by a highly complex multi currency system undergirded by shared ideas that transcended ethno linguistic religious and class divisions Currencies also occupied key roles in local spiritual aesthetic and affective practices Foregrounding these tensions

between the global universalistic and the local particularistic the volume shows how this traditional currency system remained in place until the middle of the twentieth century and how aspects of the system continue to inform monetary practices throughout the region With case studies covering China India the Arabian Sea the Red Sea East Africa Zanzibar Madagascar and Mauritius from the thirteenth to the twenty first centuries this volume explores the central role currencies played in economic exchange as well as in establishing communal bonds defining state power and expressing religious sentiments Global Black Narratives for the Classroom: Africa, the Americas and the Caribbean BLAM UK,2023-12-06

Rather than reserving the teaching of Black history to Black history month Black narratives deserve to be seen and integrated into every aspect of the school curriculum A unique yet practical resource Global Black Narratives for the Classroom addresses this issue by providing primary teachers with a global outline of Black history culture and life within the framework of the UK s National Curriculum Each topic explored in this essential book provides teachers and teaching assistants with historical geographic and cultural context to build confidence when planning and teaching Full lesson plans and printable worksheets are incorporated into each topic alongside tips to build future lessons in line with the themes explored Volume II of this book explores the following parts Part 1 guides teachers through planning and delivering lessons focused on Africa Pupils will benefit from developing a diverse and accurate understanding of the changing nature of Africa throughout history linking the continent s social history with its geographical features Part 2 The Caribbean builds upon the lesson plans of Part 1 to further highlight the interconnectedness of diaspora cultures in influencing the musical visual and religious practices of the Caribbean and Central America Part 3 begins by addressing the incorrect assumption that the history of Black people in the Americas begins and ends with plantation slavery Instead this section proposes a range of in depth lesson plans on the diverse histories cultures and experiences of Black people within the United States Created by BLAM UK this highly informative yet practical resource is an essential read for any teacher teaching assistant or senior leader who wishes to diversify their curriculum and address issues of Black representation within their school It is published in two practical and comprehensive volumes Volume 1 covers Britain and Europe whilst Volume 2 includes Africa the Americas and the Caribbean Each volume can be used individually for teaching but when used together they provide a truly global perspective on black history and culture



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