

Royal Navy
AIRCRAFT
CARRIERS
1945-1990



Leo Marriott

Royal Navy AIRCRAFT CARRIERS 1945-1990



Royal Navy Aircraft Carriers 1945 1990

Stanley Sandler



Royal Navy Aircraft Carriers 1945 1990:

Royal Navy Aircraft Carriers 1945-1990 Leo Marriott, 1985 **The Royal Navy 1930-1990** Richard Harding, 2004-11-25
This book explores innovation within the Royal Navy from the financial constraints of the 1930s through to the refocusing of the Royal Navy after 1990 **The British Carrier Strike Fleet after 1945** David Hobbs, 2015-10-30 A comprehensive study of the bittersweet post WWII history of British naval aviation will become a standard reference for its subject
Firetrench In 1945 the most powerful fleet in the Royal Navy's history was centered on nine aircraft carriers This book charts the post war fortunes of this potent strike force its decline in the face of diminishing resources its final fall at the hands of uncomprehending politicians and its recent resurrection in the form of the Queen Elizabeth class carriers the largest ships ever built for the Royal Navy After 1945 experts prophesied that nuclear weapons would make conventional forces obsolete but British carrier borne aircraft were almost continuously employed in numerous conflicts as far apart as Korea Egypt the Persian Gulf the South Atlantic East Africa and the Far East often giving successive British Governments options when no others were available In the process the Royal Navy invented many of the techniques and devices crucial to modern carrier operations angled decks steam catapults and deck landing aids while also pioneering novel forms of warfare like helicopter borne assault and tactics for countering such modern plagues as insurgency and terrorism This book combines narratives of these poorly understood operations with a clear analysis of the strategic and political background benefiting from the author's personal experience of both carrier flying and the workings of Whitehall It is an important but largely untold story of renewed significance as Britain once again embraces carrier aviation Makes a timely and welcome appearance will make compelling reading for those with serious concern for our naval affairs St Andrews in Focus **The Royal Navy, 1930-2000** Richard Harding, 2005 This book explores innovation within the Royal Navy from the financial constraints of the 1930s through to the refocusing of the Royal Navy after 1990 *The Royal Navy in the Cold War Years, 1966-1990* Edward Hampshire, 2024-07-30 During the period covered by this new book the Royal Navy faced some of its greatest challenges both at sea confronting the increasingly capable and impressive Soviet Navy and on shore when it faced policy crises that threatened the survival of much of the fleet During this remarkable period the Navy had rarely been so focussed on a single theater of war the Eastern Atlantic but also rarely so politically vulnerable The author sets out to analyze shadowing operations and confrontations at sea with Soviet ships and submarines the Navy's role in the enormous NATO and Warsaw Pact naval exercises that acted out potential war scenarios individual operations from the Falklands and the 1990 91 Gulf War to the Beira and Armilla patrols the development of advanced naval technologies to counter Soviet capabilities policy making controversies as the three services fought for resources including the controversial 1981 Nott defense review and what life was like in the Cold War navy for ratings and officers The book the first to cover this subject in depth for more than thirty years will make use of the full range of archival sources that have been publicly available over the last two decades but

of which little use has been made by historians This work is destined to become a definitive naval history of the period and also provide a fascinating and gripping narrative of a navy under threat from many directions but which survived and eventually prospered winning a remarkable victory in the far South Atlantic more than 7 000 miles from its expected battleground in the North Atlantic Elegantly written for a wide audience it will be a very significant volume for professional and enthusiast alike

British Aircraft Carriers David Hobbs,2014-09-30 This book is a meticulously detailed history of British aircraft carrying ships from the earliest experimental vessels to the Queen Elizabeth class currently under construction and the largest ships ever built for the Royal Navy Individual chapters cover the design and construction of each class with full technical details and there are extensive summaries of every ship s career Apart from the obvious large deck carriers the book also includes seaplane carriers escort carriers and MAC ships the maintenance ships built on carrier hulls unbuilt projects and the modern LPH It concludes with a look at the future of naval aviation while numerous appendices summarise related subjects like naval aircraft recognition markings and the circumstances surrounding the loss of every British carrier As befits such an important reference work it is heavily illustrated with a magnificent gallery of photos and plans including the first publication of original plans in full colour one on a magnificent gatefold Written by the leading historian of British carrier aviation himself a retired Fleet Air Arm pilot it displays the authority of a lifetime s research combined with a practical understanding of the issues surrounding the design and operation of aircraft carriers As such British Aircraft Carriers is certain to become the standard work on the subject

The British Pacific Fleet Experience and Legacy, 1944-50 Dr Jon Robb-Webb,2013-02-28 The British Pacific Fleet was formed in October 1944 and dispatched to fight alongside the USN in the Central Pacific under Admiral Nimitz Deploying previously unpublished documents this book reveals how relations between the UK and US forces developed from a starting point of barely repressed suspicion to one where both navies came to understand each other and eventually find a remarkable bond Born out of a shared experience of Kamikaze attacks extended operations against bitterly hostile shores the pooling of knowledge and experience the two navies underpinned the diplomatic moves in both Washington and London The book carries the legacy of this experience through to the next Anglo American participation in war Korea It illustrates and explains how and why certain lessons were incorporated into the composition behaviour and structure of the post war Navy It demonstrates the significance of what was learned from the USN by the RN and by USN from the RN As well as examining the background to the largest fleet the Royal Navy ever put to sea the book also charts its effects on Anglo American relations multinational operations alliance building and the ways naval forces are shaped by and in turn shape politics It addresses a period of rapid technological development that witnessed profound changes in the international system and which raised fundamental questions of what navies were for and how should they operate and organize themselves In so doing the study illustrates how the experience of a few long months at the end of the war in the Pacific would cast a long shadow over these issues in the very different circumstances of the post

war world Aircraft Carriers Paul E. Fontenoy,2006-09-21 This vivid volume describes the fascinating history of aircraft carriers first deployed successfully in World War I by the Imperial Russian Navy and indispensable to the Allied victory in World War II now the strategic centerpiece of the world's most powerful navies From their World War I deployment in the Black Sea by the Imperial Russian Navy to their coming of age in World War II to their role in recent conflicts in Vietnam the Falklands and the Persian Gulf Aircraft Carriers An Illustrated History of Their Impact charts the evolution of carrier systems both militarily and within broader political and diplomatic contexts Covering both the ships and the planes they support this convenient authoritative handbook offers complete descriptions of carrier systems from all of the world's major navies from their operational histories strategic integration and technological advancements to the training of aircrew the development of carrier command leadership and the role of carriers as deterrents and diplomatic enforcers Jets at Sea Leo Marriott,2009-03-09 As World War Two drew to a close jet powered aircraft were beginning to be introduced into service To take advantage of this major development it was necessary for all the world's air powers to rethink combat tactics and develop the means of handling these faster and generally larger aircraft in the air on land and especially at sea As this modern breed approached and finally broke the sound barrier so did landing and takeoff speeds The decade after the war saw rapid developments in the design of both naval aircraft and their seaborne bases the aircraft carrier The first jet to land aboard a carrier was a modified de Havilland Vampire in 1945 on H M S Ocean Progress was rapid and the application of British inventions such as the angled flight deck steam catapult and mirror landing sight soon became adopted by the major navies of the world Naval aircraft too became more sophisticated by the addition of high lift flap systems and strengthened undercarriages to allow them to operate more safely at sea The author describes the development of these improvements and then their operational advantages in the Korean War and Suez He goes on to describe the US development of a potential nuclear carrier borne bomber the French Navy and its withdrawal from Vietnam in 1954 and then the use of naval aircraft for anti submarine work **A Companion to the Falklands War** Gregory Fremont-Barnes,Julian Thompson,2017-03-02 The Falklands War is a story of occupation fierce air battles heavy naval losses and bitter encounters between ground forces amidst an inhospitable terrain and unforgiving climate With complex political machinations and nationalist sentiment at the centre of the conflict even today the sovereignty of the islands is hotly contested in political circles For the first time renowned military historian Gregory Fremont Barnes has compiled a definitive A Z guide to the British involvement in the Falklands conflict including personalities weapons battles ships places and much more This accessible yet comprehensive companion to the Falklands War will be a welcome addition to any enthusiast's shelves World War II in the Pacific Stanley Sandler,2003-12-16 Stanley Sandler one of America's most respected and best known military historians has brought together over 300 entries by some 200 specialists in the field to create the first encyclopedia specifically devoted to the Pacific Theatre of World War II Extending far beyond battles and hardware the coverage ranges from high policy making

grand strategy and the significant persons and battles of the conflict to the organization of the Allied and Japanese divisions aircraft armor artillery psychological warfare warships and the home fronts covering the interactions of each topic along the way

The British Pacific Fleet David Hobbs, 2020-01-31 Magnificent and important should be on the shelves of anyone with a genuine interest in the history of the Royal Navy in the Second World War Military History Monthly In August 1944 the British Pacific Fleet did not exist Six months later it was strong enough to launch air attacks on Japanese territory and by the end of the war it constituted the most powerful force in the history of the Royal Navy fighting as professional equals alongside the US Navy in the thick of the action How this was achieved by a nation nearing exhaustion after five years of conflict is a story of epic proportions in which ingenuity diplomacy and dogged persistence all played a part As much a political as a technical triumph the BPF was uniquely complex in its make up its C in C was responsible to the Admiralty for the general direction of his Fleet took operational orders from the American Admiral Nimitz answered to the Government of Australia for the construction and maintenance of a vast base infrastructure and to other Commonwealth Governments for the ships and men that formed his fully integrated multi national fleet This ground breaking new work by David Hobbs describes the background creation and expansion of the BPF from its first tentative strikes through operations off the coast of Japan to its impact on the immediate post war period including the opinions of USN liaison officers attached to the British flagships The book is the first to demonstrate the real scope and scale of the BPF s impressive achievement Perhaps the greatest Royal Navy story of at least the twentieth century Aircrew Book Review

The Royal Navy Duncan Redford, Philip D. Grove, 2014-03-27 Since 1900 the Royal Navy has seen vast changes to the way it operates This book tells the story not just of defeats and victories but also of how the navy has adjusted to over 100 years of rapid technological and social change The navy has changed almost beyond recognition since the far reaching reforms made by Admiral Fisher at the turn of the century Fisher radically overhauled the fleet replacing the nineteenth century wooden crafts with the latest in modern naval technology including battleships such as the iconic dreadnoughts aircraft carriers and submarines In World War I and World War II the navy played a central role especially as unrestricted submarine warfare and supply blockades became an integral part of twentieth century combat However it was the development of nuclear and missile technology during the Cold War era which drastically changed the face of naval warfare today the navy can launch sea based strikes across thousands of miles to reach targets deep inland This book navigates the cross currents of over 100 years of British naval history As well as operational issues the authors also consider the symbolism attached to the navy in popular culture and the way naval personnel have been treated looking at the changes in on board life and service during the period as well as the role of women in the navy In addition to providing full coverage of the Royal Navy s wartime operations the authors also consider the functions of the navy in periods of nominal peace including disaster relief diplomacy and exercises Even in peacetime the Royal Navy had a substantial role to play Covering the whole span of naval history from 1900 to the present this book places

the wars and battles fought by the navy within a wider context looking at domestic politics economic issues and international affairs It will be essential reading for anyone interested in naval history and operations as well as military history more generally

Britain's Future Navy Nick Childs,2014-09-19 What kind of Royal Navy does Britain need now The 21st century promises to be one of huge uncertainties and challenges for the senior service Does Britain have the right naval strategy to cope with emerging threats does it have a naval strategy at all and should it and if so does the Navy have the right ships and enough of them to implement it Given the time taken to introduce changes and develop new systems policy makers naval chiefs and designers are confronted with 50 year decisions But future choices are likely to be clouded by economic uncertainties produced by the current crisis which could have implications for decades Nick Childs looks at the changing strategic environment including ever greater maritime trade and the growth of other navies such as China India South Korea revolutions in North Africa and the Middle East He asks what Britain's role in the world could or should be is she still interventionist Libya says yes If so should our forces be designed purely to work with US UN or Western European forces What are the options for a naval strategy The author then considers what kind of navy would be needed to support such options What kind of ships are needed and how many What of aircraft carriers and the nuclear option What are the technological developments affecting current and future warship design projects Is the new Type 45 destroyer what is needed and worth the cost Given the depths to which the RN has shrunk in terms of numbers public profile and strength relative to its peers this probably is a critical period in terms of determining the RN's future

Aircraft Carriers Norman Polmar,2008-01-31 In the post 1945 era the aircraft carrier has remained a valued weapon despite the development of nuclear weapons cruise and ballistic missiles and highly capable submarines At times as in the early days of the Korean and Vietnam Wars and in the Falklands conflict carriers alone could deploy high performance aircraft to the battlefield In other operations such as enforcing the no fly zones and the U S invasions of Afghanistan and Iraq only carriers could provide the bases needed for sustained combat and support operations This second volume of Norman Polmar's landmark study details the role of carriers in the unification of the U S armed forces and strategic deterrence fiscally constrained Great Britain the development of British Commonwealth and ex colonial navies and the efforts of France and the Netherlands to rebuild their fleets The role of the modern carrier nine nations currently possess them is discussed as are the issues confronting nations that might acquire them Chapters on the Soviet Union's effort to produce carriers are included for the first time The development of both carrier planes and the many oddball aircraft that have flown from carriers such as the U 2 spy plane are also examined Appendixes include comprehensive data on all carriers built and converted through 2006 This volume is a valuable companion to the critically acclaimed Volume I which covers aircraft carrier development and operations from 1909 to 1945

Land Based Air Power or Aircraft Carriers? Gjert Lage Dyndal,2016-04-22 During the 1960s in the midst of its retreat from empire the British government had to grapple with complex political and military problems in order to find a

strategic defence policy that was both credible and affordable Addressing what was perhaps the most contentious issue within those debates this book charts the arguments that raged between supporters of a land based air power strategy and those who favoured aircraft carriers Drawing upon a wealth of previously classified documents the book reveals how the Admiralty and Air Ministry became interlocked in a bitter political struggle over which of their military strategies could best meet Britain's future foreign policy challenges Whilst the broad story of this inter service rivalry is well known the Air Force's proposal for a series of island based airfields and the Navy championing of a small number of expensive but mobile aircraft carriers the complexity and previous lack of archival sources means that it has until now only ever been partially researched and understood Former studies have largely focused on the cancellation of the CVA 01 carrier programme and offered little depth as regards the Royal Air Force perspectives Given that this was a two Service rivalry which greatly influenced many aspects of British foreign and defence policy decisions of the period this book presents an important and balanced overview of the complex issues involved Through this historical study of the British debate about maritime air power and strategic alternatives in the 1960s the detailed arguments used for and against both alternatives demonstrate clear relevance to both historical and contemporary conceptual debates on carrier forces and land based air power Both from military strategy and inter service relationship perspectives contemporary Britain and many other nations with maritime forces may learn much from this historical case

Supremacy at Sea Evan Mawdsley, 2024-05-14 The gripping account of the U S Navy's fast carrier force and how its Central Pacific campaign in 1944 marked the achievement of American naval supremacy Task Force 58 was World War II's most powerful battle fleet Made up in mid 1944 of sixteen aircraft carriers over a thousand combat aircraft and an armada of escorts it was vital to victory over Japan In this compelling account Evan Mawdsley charts the 3 500 mile dash of the Big Blue Fleet across the Central Pacific in the first six months of 1944 overwhelming enemy opposition and transforming the nature of naval warfare The Battle of the Philippine Sea in June 1944 crushed the enemy's naval air force and secured war winning air bases in the Mariana Islands Mawdsley examines the elements of the rapidly assembled force ships planes and 100 000 officers and men as well as the advanced bases and fleet train that provided such astounding mobility Task Force 58's campaign marked the achievement of naval supremacy by the United States a status it maintains to this day

The Kamikaze Hunters Will Iredale, 2016-06-07 In May 1945 with victory in Europe established the war was all but over But on the other side of the world the Allies were still engaged in a bitter struggle to control the Pacific And it was then that the Japanese unleashed a terrible new form of warfare the suicide pilots or Kamikaze Drawing on meticulous research and unique personal access to the remaining survivors Will Iredale follows a group of young men from the moment they signed up through their initial training to the terrifying reality of fighting against pilots who in the cruel last summer of the war chose death rather than risk their country's dishonorable defeat and deliberately flew their planes into Allied aircraft carriers

Victory at Sea Paul Kennedy, 2022-04-26 A sweeping lavishly illustrated one volume history of the rise of

American naval power during World War II A brilliant and gripping book by a master historian working at the top of his powers Fredrik Logevall Harvard University Paul Kennedy has written a classic in this sweeping narrative account of the desperate struggle to command the seas and America's rise as a superpower during the Second World War John H Maurer U S Naval War College In this engaging narrative brought to life by marine artist Ian Marshall's beautiful full color paintings historian Paul Kennedy grapples with the rise and fall of the Great Powers during World War II Tracking the movements of the six major navies of the Second World War the allied navies of Britain France and the United States and the Axis navies of Germany Italy and Japan Kennedy tells a story of naval battles maritime campaigns convoys amphibious landings and strikes from the sea From the elimination of the Italian German and Japanese fleets and almost all of the French fleet to the end of the era of the big gunned surface vessel the advent of the atomic bomb and the rise of an American economic and military power larger than anything the world had ever seen Kennedy shows how the strategic landscape for naval affairs was completely altered between 1936 and 1946

Bibliography of Nautical Books Alan Obin, 2000-02 This is the 15th annual edition of the Bibliography of Nautical Books a reference guide to over 14 000 nautical publications It deals specifically with the year 2000

Decoding **Royal Navy Aircraft Carriers 1945 1990**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

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