

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa

Conceptual and Legal Issues
in ECOMOG Operations

by Funmi Olorisakin

Kluwer Law International

Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa

Fredrik Soderbaum, Rodrigo Tavares



Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa:

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa F. Olonisakin, 2021-07-26 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the conceptual level have led to the development of concepts such as second generation peacekeeping wider peacekeeping peace support operations and strategic peacekeeping It has emerged that there is no common view on an effective and realistic set of tools to manage these crises Perhaps the most significant point to arise from the differing conceptual views presently is that an effective approach and sound legal basis have not been found for dealing with recalcitrant internal conflicts in far away regions which are not high on the strategic considerations of the great powers This book reconsiders the role of the UN and regional organisations such as ECOWAS in Africa It examines the response to the civil war in Liberia which served as a precursor to the international response to the crisis in Sierra Leone On the one hand this book offers an analysis of a new conceptual framework for managing a specific class of violent conflict On the other hand it provides first hand account of the character of a force that attempted to apply this approach In drawing some of its conclusions the book relies on the testimonies of many of the soldiers who formed the core of the military operations in these difficult conflict areas in West Africa

Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa: Conceptual and Legal Issues in ECOMOG Operations 'Funmi Olonisakin, 2000-03-17 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the

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Legitimacy and the Use of Armed Force Chiyuki Aoi, 2010-10-04 This book focuses on the notion of legitimacy to explain the success or failure of stability operations in the post Cold War era The author argues that the intervening force must create an enduring sense of the legitimacy of its mission among various parties such as the people of the host nation the host government political elites and the general public worldwide and states in the international community that will determine and establish conditions regarding legitimate intervention

Supranational Institutions and Peacebuilding in Africa Redie Bereketeab, 2024-09-06 This book analyses the role of the African Union and regional economic communities in contributing to peacebuilding in Africa Big and small conflicts rage across the African continent and this book argues that the African Union and the five regional economic communities have the potential to greatly contribute to peace and peacebuilding In Africa Looking across the African Union and the five regional economic communities the AMU ECCAS ECOWAS IGAD and SADC the book considers in detail the organizations programmes engagement endeavours success and failure of activities of peacebuilding in their respective regions Overall the book argues that an institutionalised and formalised relationship between the African Union and the regional economic communities would not only be decisive for the prospects for peace in the region but would also serve to strengthen the continent s role on the global stage through asserting its agency owning its agenda and designing its own solutions and mechanisms for addressing problems Drawing together an international team of prominent experts this book will be of interest to researchers policymakers NGOs activists and regional and international actors working on African politics security governance and economics

Soldiers in Revolt Maggie Dwyer, 2018-02-01 Soldiers in Revolt examines the understudied phenomenon of military mutinies in Africa Through interviews with former mutineers in Sierra Leone Burkina Faso and The Gambia the book provides a unique and intimate perspective on those who take the risky decision to revolt This view from the lower ranks is key to comprehending the internal struggles that can threaten a military s ability to function effectively Maggie Dwyer s detailed accounts of specific

revolts are complemented by an original dataset of West African mutinies covering more than fifty years allowing for the identification of trends Her book shows the complex ways mutineers often formulate and interpret their grievances against a backdrop of domestic and global politics Just as mutineers have been influenced by the political landscape so too have they shaped it Mutinies have challenged political and military leaders spurred social unrest led to civilian casualties threatened peacekeeping efforts and in extreme cases resulted in international interventions Soldiers in Revolt offers a better understanding of West African mutinies and mutinies in general valuable not only for military studies but for anyone interested in the complex dynamics of African states

Towards an African Peace and Security Regime João Gomes Porto, 2016-02-24 Towards an African Peace and Security Regime Continental embeddedness transnational linkages strategic relevance provides an informed and critical reflection on the adequacy of the emerging African Peace and Security Architecture APSA to the medium and long term challenges and opportunities of conflict prevention management and resolution in Africa Complementary to the editors Africa's New Peace and Security Architecture Implementing norms institutionalising solutions Ashgate 2010 this volume revolves around three main areas of focus the continental embeddedness of norms values and processes required for the gradual coming into shape of the African peace and security regime its transnational linkages as well as the wider collective security environment and the empirical analysis of the connections between the continental level and the regional economic communities with case studies on ECOWAS SADC and COMESA

Historical Dictionary of Multinational Peacekeeping Terry M. Mays, 2021-04-10 Conflicts require a process to guide the belligerents from the battle field to mutual cooperation But how does one provide the conflict stabilization for this peace process to operate Peacekeeping emerged as one of these tools and has evolved to become an important element to support the peace process between belligerents in major inter state and intra state conflict This book takes a broad definition of multinational peacekeeping in order to provide a basis for comparison and permit researchers to review operations labeled as peacekeeping by international organizations The goal of this work is to assist researchers scholars and others who are interested in peacekeeping and humanitarian operations to sort through the myriad of peacekeeping or peace operations since 1920 and consider some of the trends and issues behind these missions This fourth edition of Historical Dictionary of Multinational Peacekeeping contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 700 cross referenced entries peacekeeping operations people organizations countries and events associated with peacekeeping This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about peacekeeping

Peacekeeping and the International System Norrie MacQueen, 2006-10-16 A comprehensive text on the history and politics of peacekeeping primarily in the post World War Two period but dealing also with pre 1939 precursors While it will deal principally with operations undertaken by the United Nations it will also

ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace-building Thomas Jaye, Dauda Garuba, Stella Amadi, 2011 ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace

building testifies to the fact that we cannot talk of West African affairs more so of conflict and peace building without talking about ECOWAS For over two decades now West Africa has remained one of Africa s most conflict ridden regions It has been a theatre of some of the most atrocious brutalities in the modern world It has nonetheless witnessed one of the most ambitious internal efforts towards finding regional solutions to conflicts through ECOWAS The lead role of ECOMOG the ECOWAS peacekeeping force in search of peaceful solutions to civil wars in Liberia Sierra Leone Guinea Bissau and Cote d Ivoire has yielded a mix of successes and failures In this book the authors take a candid look at the role that ECOWAS has played and show how the sub regional organisation has stabilised and created new conditions conducive to nation building in a number of cases Conversely the book shows that ECOWAS has aggravated if not created new tensions in yet other cases The comparative advantage that ECOWAS has derived from these experiences is reflected in the various mechanisms protocols and conventions that are now in place to ensure a more comprehensive conflict prevention framework This book provides a nuanced analysis of the above issues and other dynamics of conflicts in the region It also interrogates the roles played by ECOWAS and various other actors in the context of the complex interplay between natural resource governance corruption demography and the youth bulge gender and the conflicting interests of national regional and international players

Clausewitz and African War Isabelle Duyvesteyn, 2004-09-30 Oil diamonds timber food aid just some of the suggestions put forward as explanations for African wars in the past decade Another set of suggestions focuses on ethnic and clan considerations These economic and ethnic or clan explanations contend that wars are specifically not fought by states for political interests with mainly conventional military means as originally suggested by Carl von Clausewitz in the 19th century This study shows how alternative social organizations to the state can be viewed as political actors using war as a political instrument

The Handbook of Global Security Policy Mary Kaldor, Iavor Rangelov, 2014-03-20 This Handbook brings together 30 state of the art essays covering the essential aspects of global security research and practice for the 21st century Embraces a broad definition of security that extends beyond the threat of foreign military attack to cover new risks for violence Offers comprehensive coverage framed around key security concepts risks policy tools and global security actors Discusses pressing contemporary issues including terrorism disarmament genocide sustainability international peacekeeping state building natural disasters energy and food security climate change and cyber warfare Includes insightful and accessible contributions from around the world aimed at a broad base of scholars students practitioners and policymakers

Peace Agreements and Civil Wars in Africa, *Regional Organizations in African Security* Fredrik Soderbaum, Rodrigo Tavares, 2013-09-13 The African continent is plagued by some of the most brutal and violent conflicts in the world At the same time that warfare is changing so has the state s capacity to provide security and political stability to its citizens This book deals with the role of regional organizations in Africa s security It focuses on three basic yet often overlooked questions

- 1 the advantages and disadvantages of African regional and sub regional organizations vis vis other security mechanisms
- 2

the official and unofficial reasons to intervene and 3 whether security is actually protected by the peace activities carried out by the regional organizations The contributors to the book all leading researchers in the field systematically assess and compare the role of the African Union AU the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS the Intergovernmental Authority on Development IGAD the Economic Community of Central African States ECCAS and the Southern African Development Community SADC This book was based on a special issue of African Security

The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force Frauke Lachenmann, Rüdiger Wolfrum, 2017 This volume collects articles on the law of armed conflict and the use of force from the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law to facilitate easy access to content from the leading reference work in international law

United States Congressional Serial Set, Serial No. 15001, Senate Documents Nos. 20-24 United States. 79th Congress, 2nd session, The Serial Set contains the House and Senate Documents and the House and Senate Reports This volume includes Senate Reports from 109th Congress 2nd Session 2006

Beyond History Elijah Nyaga Munyi, David Mwambari, Aleksi Ylönen, 2020-08-27 Moving beyond a self indulgent attitude about Africa's historical victimhood the book seeks to capture how African states individually and Africa's collective institutions the AU are providing agency in Africa's international relations While African states have been trailblazers in such ideas as The Responsibility to Protect as conceived in the African Union Constitutive Act 2001 which preceded the United Nations UN Secretary General's report In Larger Freedom 2005 in which the UN adopted the concept African agency in international relations has not always been captured proactively This volume seeks to document Africa and African states in a state of proactivity as opposed to a reactionary mode of international relations which has long been the case due to the discipline's heavy concentration on the West The main themes explored are African agency in international relations and commerce agency in Africa's balancing of big and regional powers reshaping Africa EU relations beyond the Cotonou Agreements Africa and international human rights institutions African efforts in elections and conflicts in Africa and relationship building among African leaders

Liberia's First Civil War Edmund Hogan, 2021-12-13 This book provides a comprehensive narrative history of Liberia's first civil war from its origins in the 1980s right through the conflict and up to the peace agreement and conclusion of hostilities in 1997 The first Liberian Civil War was one of Africa's most devastating conflicts claiming the lives of more than 200 000 Liberians and sending shockwaves across the world Drawing on a wide range of local and international sources the book traces the background of the war and its long term and immediate causes before analysing the detail of the unfolding conflict the eventual ceasefire peace agreement and subsequent elections In particular the book shines a light on hitherto unseen first hand Roman Catholic indigenous and missionary sources which offer a rare intimacy to the analysis Detailing the impact of Liberia's individual warlords and peacemakers the book also explains the roles played by non governmental agencies national regional and international actors by the UN ECOWAS and the Organisation of African Unity and by nations with special interests and influence such as the USA and other West African states This book's detailed

narrative analysis of the Liberian conflict will be an important read for anyone with an interest in the Liberian conflict including researchers within African studies political science contemporary history international relations and peace and conflict studies

African Frontiers John Idriss Lahai,Tanya Lyons,2016-03-23 Through a multidisciplinary approach African Frontiers counters the superficial Eurocentric and gender insensitive dominant discursive representation of Africa within the discourse of war and conflict management and security and peace nation building The chapters historicize and theorize the realities in postcolonial African states and the ramifications on the continents future Situating the study within the context of the prevailing cultural and geo political realities in the postcolonial African states the chapters illustrate the complex ways in which events and processes are experienced at the local level and how these local realities in turn impact and shape the patterns of political and military engagement in Africa and beyond Organized along three major themes Insurgency governance and peacebuilding expert researchers from around the world contribute chapters on Rebel and insurgent formations such as the RUF the LRA and Boko Haram state governance and corruption terrorism and counter terrorism security and peacebuilding focussing on the tensions and challenges facing post conflict societies such as Sierra Leone Rwanda and the newest nation state on the continent South Sudan This highly significant and topical study problematizes the impact of wars on African nations as well as the epistemological framing of the local realities and fallouts of armed conflict on post colonial states

Fault Lines of International Legitimacy Hilary Charlesworth,Jean-Marc Coicaud,2010-02-25 Fault Lines of International Legitimacy deals with the following questions What are the features and functions of legitimacy in the international realm How does international legitimacy as exemplified in particular by multilateral norms organizations and policies change over time What role does the international distribution of power and its evolution have in the establishment and transformation of legitimacy paradigms To what extent do democratic values account for the growing importance of legitimacy and the increasing difficulty of achieving it at the international and the national level One of the central messages of the book is that although the search for international legitimacy is an elusive endeavor there is no alternative to it if we want to respond to the intertwined demands of justice and security and make them an integral and strategic part of international relations

The Charter of the United Nations ,2024-07-04 Since the third edition of this commentary on the Charter of the United Nations was published in 2012 the text of the Charter has not changed DL but the world has Central pillars of the international order enshrined in the UN Charter are facing serious challenges notably the prohibition of the use of force Human rights too have come under increasing pressure now also from contemporary information technology Global warming poses fundamental challenges for the world community as a whole in its effort to stabilize global ecosystems Fully updated the commentary takes up these and other developments It features new chapters on Climate Change and the Human Rights Council The commentary remains the authoritative article by article account of the legislative history interpretation and practical application of each and every Charter provision Written by a

team of distinguished scholars and practitioners this book combines academic research with the insights of practice It is an indispensable tool of reference for all those interested in the United Nations and its legal significance for the world community The Commentary will be crucial in combining solid legal foundations with new directions for the development of international law and the United Nations in the twenty first century

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