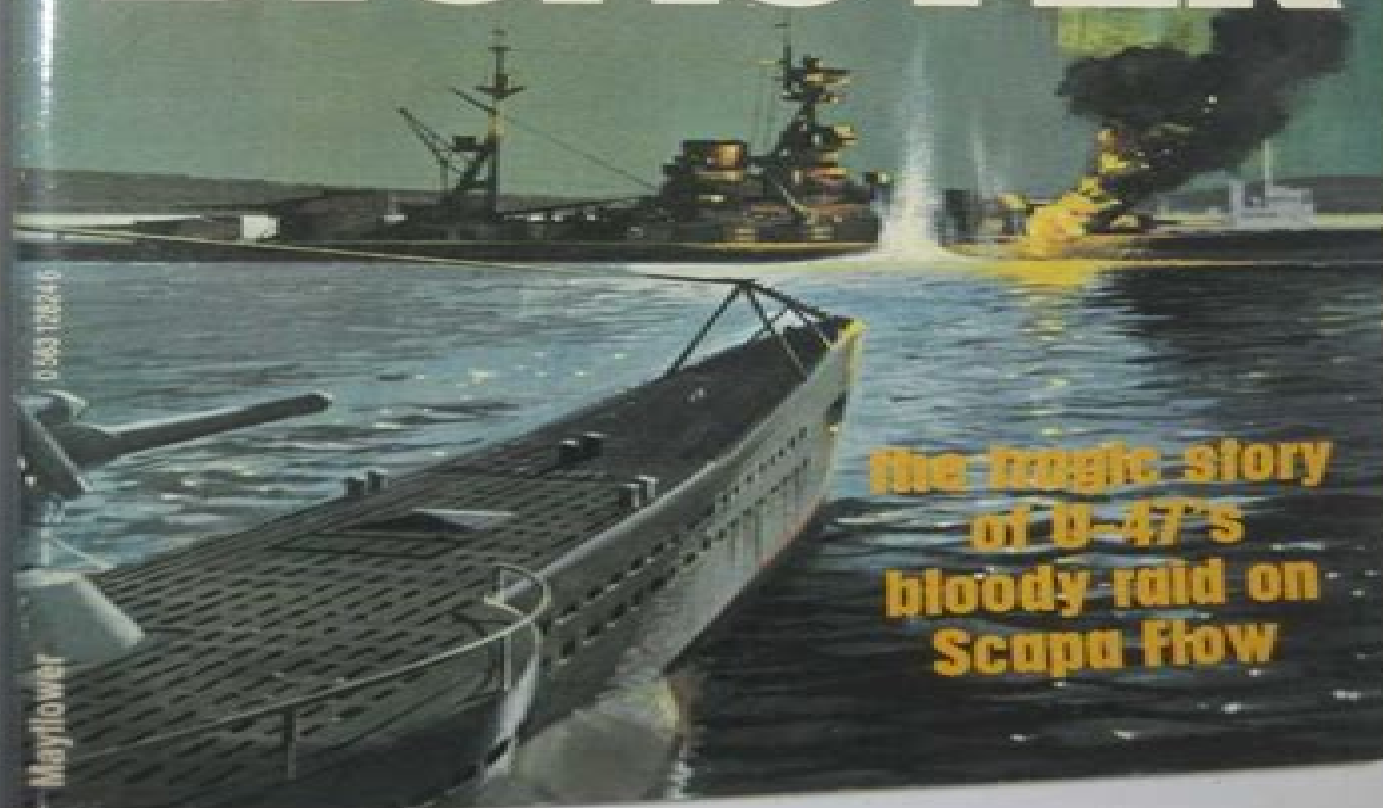


# THE ROYAL OAK DISASTER

Gerald S. Snyder



**the tragic story  
of U-47's  
bloody raid on  
Scapa Flow**

Mayflower

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# Royal Oak Disaster

**Vincent J. Markovchick**



## **Royal Oak Disaster:**

**The Royal Oak Disaster** Gerald S. Snyder, 1976      **Faces of HMS Royal Oak** Dilip Sarkar, 2023-12-30 On 14 October each year a White Ensign is placed on the stern of an upturned warship by Royal Navy divers. This act commemorates the 835 men of HMS Royal Oak who died in 1939 when the battleship was sunk at anchor in Scapa Flow by the German U boat U 47. The sinking of the veteran First World War Revenge class Royal Oak shocked not only the Admiralty but the whole nation. Though Scapa Flow was far from being impregnable as a base for the Royal Navy's Home Fleet it was surrounded by a ring of islands separated by shallow channels subject to fast racing tides. While it was recognized that it was not impervious to enemy submarines measures had been put in place to minimize any such threat. Blockships had been sunk at potentially vulnerable points and anti submarine booms deployed across the wider channels. The outbreak of war in September 1939 saw additional anti submarine measures put in hand. Despite these increased precautions German aerial reconnaissance had spotted weaknesses which were exploited on the night of 13/14 October 1939 by Kapitänleutnant Günther Prien in U 47. The German submarine was able to slip into Scapa Flow undetected and fire three torpedoes towards Royal Oak. Only one torpedo found its mark. A second salvo was fired and this time all three hit the battleship igniting a magazine causing massive damage. Within thirteen minutes HMS Royal Oak had turned over and sank. In *Faces of HMS Royal Oak* Dilip Sarkar not only reveals the tragic and moving stories of many of those who died but also some of the 399 who survived the sinking of the first Royal Navy battleship lost in the Second World War. Through their photographs and in some cases words the horrors of those fateful few minutes as Royal Oak rolled and slid into the cold dark waters of Scapa Flow are relived in startling clarity.

**Nightmare at Scapa Flow** H.J. Weaver, 2012-09-28 A historian examines what really happened when the British World War II battleship was torpedoed by a German submarine off the coast of Orkney. Sinking the battleship HMS Royal Oak in the Royal Navy's home anchorage with the loss of more than 800 of her crew was Germany's first shattering blow against Britain during World War II. Within six weeks the Germans achieved their goal of breaching the defenses of Scapa Flow. Germany claimed the sinking for the submarine U 47 commanded by Lt Günther Prien. Prien and his crew instantly became folk heroes exploited to extract the maximum glory from their deed. A few months later Prien's autobiography *Mein Weg nach Scapa Flow* was published and sold an astonishing 750,000 copies. However there are Royal Oak survivors who while accepting that their ship was torpedoed say Prien and his crew could never have seen the inside of Scapa Flow because Prien's story differs from the truth. Much has been written on what is now one of the greatest submarine exploits of all time. Yet nobody has managed to sift fact from falsehood and reconcile the apparently irreconcilable German and British stories. Author H.J. Weaver has interviewed Royal Oak survivors, members of U 47's 1939 crew, Lt Prien's widow and members of the firm that published his autobiography. Weaver's quest for the truth led through England, Northern Ireland, Wales, Scotland, Orkney, Norway, West Berlin, Cologne, Freiburg and even distant Amman. Every point of controversy he has patiently investigated until

he was able to set down the documented definitive account of the Royal Oak naval disaster in this book The Second World War and the 'Other British Isles' Daniel Travers, 2018-06-28 What is often held to be Britain's finest hour the Second World War was not experienced so uniformly across the British Isles On the margins the war was endured in profoundly different ways While D Day or Dunkirk is embedded in British collective memory how many Britons can recall that Finns were interned on the Isle of Man that enemy soldiers developed British infrastructure in Orkney or that British subjects were sent to concentration camps from Guernsey Such experiences tangential to the dominant British war narrative are commemorated elsewhere in the other British Isles In this remarkable contribution to British Island Studies Daniel Travers pursues these histories and their commemoration across numerous local sites of memory museums heritage sites and public spaces He examines the way these island identities assert their own distinctiveness over the British wartime story and ultimately the way they fit into the ongoing discourse about how the memory of the Second World War has been constructed since 1945

**World War II at Sea** Craig L. Symonds, 2018-04-02 Author of *Lincoln and His Admirals* winner of the Lincoln Prize The Battle of Midway Best Book of the Year Military History Quarterly and Operation Neptune winner of the Samuel Eliot Morison Award for Naval Literature Craig L Symonds has established himself as one of the finest naval historians at work today World War II at Sea represents his crowning achievement a complete narrative of the naval war and all of its belligerents on all of the world's oceans and seas between 1939 and 1945 Opening with the 1930 London Conference Symonds shows how any limitations on naval warfare would become irrelevant before the decade was up as Europe erupted into conflict once more and its navies were brought to bear against each other World War II at Sea offers a global perspective focusing on the major engagements and personalities and revealing both their scale and their interconnection the U boat attack on Scapa Flow and the Battle of the Atlantic the miracle evacuation from Dunkirk and the pitched battles for control of Norway fjords Mussolini's Regia Marina at the start of the war the fourth largest navy in the world and the dominance of the Kid Butai and Japanese naval power in the Pacific Pearl Harbor then Midway the struggles of the Russian Navy and the scuttling of the French Fleet in Toulon in 1942 the landings in North Africa and then Normandy Here as well are the notable naval leaders FDR and Churchill both self-proclaimed Navy men Karl Dönitz François Darlan Ernest King Isoroku Yamamoto Erich Raeder Inigo Campioni Louis Mountbatten William Halsey as well as the hundreds of thousands of seamen and officers of all nationalities whose lives were imperiled and lost during the greatest naval conflicts in history from small scale assaults and amphibious operations to the largest armadas ever assembled Many have argued that World War II was dominated by naval operations few have shown and how and why this was the case Symonds combines precision with story telling verve expertly illuminating not only the mechanics of large scale warfare on and below the sea but offering wisdom into the nature of the war itself

**Heritage and Memory of War** Gilly Carr, Keir Reeves, 2015-04-17 Every large nation in the world was directly or indirectly affected by the impact of war during the course of the twentieth century and while the historical

narratives of war of these nations are well known far less is understood about how small islands coped These islands often not nations in their own right but small outposts of other kingdoms countries and nations have been relegated to mere footnotes in history and heritage studies as interesting case studies or unimportant curiosities Yet for many of these small islands war had an enduring impact on their history memory intangible heritage and future cultural practices leaving a legacy that demanded some form of local response This is the first comprehensive volume dedicated to what the memories legacies and heritage of war in small islands can teach those who live outside them through closely related historical and contemporary case studies covering 20th and 21st century conflict across the globe The volume investigates a number of important questions Why and how is war memory so enduring in small islands Do factors such as population size island size isolation or geography have any impact Do close ties of kinship and group identity enable collective memories to shape identity and its resulting war related heritage This book contributes to heritage and memory studies and to conflict and historical archaeology by providing a globally wide ranging comparative assessment of small islands and their experiences of war Heritage of War in Small Island Territories is of relevance to students researchers heritage and tourism professionals local governments and NGOs

**Torpedo** Roger Branfill-Cook, 2014-08-27 An encyclopedic study of the ship killer par excellence from its development to post World War II usage A well written book lavishly illustrated International Journal of Maritime History The torpedo was the greatest single game changer in the history of naval warfare For the first time it allowed a small cheap torpedo firing vessel and by extension a small minor navy to threaten the largest and most powerful warships afloat The traditional concept of seapower based on huge fleets of expensive capital ships required radical rethinking because of this important naval weapon This book is a broad ranging international history of the weapon tracing not only its origins and technical progress down to the present day but also its massive impact on all subsequent naval wars Torpedo contains much new technical information that has come to light over the past thirty years and covers all of the improved capabilities of the weapon Heavily illustrated with photos and technical drawings this is a book no enthusiast or historian can afford to miss The torpedo one of the most fearsome weapons ever created by man is well worth its own history Forum Navale

Lancashire Mining Disasters 1835-1910 Jack Nadin, 2006-03-31 Lancashire Mining Disasters chronicles the effects death and grief of the local mining communities in Lancashire through colliery accidents and explosions from the early 1830s through to 1910 It also recalls the great bravery of other miners often from other pits in the rescue attempts who with no thought of their own safety went below ground to try and their fellow comrades In doing so they knew full well that they were risking their own lives probably facing death Such was the comradeship in coal mining communities In no other industry would men grapple at rock and roof falls with bare hands wade through flooded smoking underground galleries or face further explosions and deadly suffocating gases in order to try and save their fellow colleagues And while all this was ongoing the pit banks filled with the old men the grieving womenfolk and children waiting for news of a loved one a brother a

son a husband from deep below in a silent hell As each cage was raised to the pit bank the crowd lunged forward hoping perhaps beyond hope that their loved one was safe Little wonder there were no carols sung at Christmastide 1910 at Westhoughton and Atherton in South Lancashire for here a few days before Christmas an explosion followed by a searing hot fiery blast tore through the workings of the Hulton Colliery Companys Pretoria Pit and in doing so in just a few seconds took away the lives of over three hundred man and boys This still holds the unwelcome record of the greatest single colliery explosion in English coalmining history It was coal that fuelled the steam engines at mills factories and foundries which was to make Britain the greatest industrial nation in the world but what a terrible price the miners paid in putting the Great in Britain This was the True Price of Coal      **Portsmouth's World War Two Heroes** James Daly,2012-02-01 Based on research into 2 549 servicemen and women from Portsmouth who were killed during World War 2 this book uncovers stories that have never been told before a naval bomb disposal Petty Officer awarded the George Cross a 16 year old Para a Battle of Britain hero men killed in battleships submarines bombers and tanks throughout Europe Africa the Middle East and Asia By using database software the author has been able to analyse all 2 549 casualties and look at statistics such as their age and where in Portsmouth they came from As well as telling the stories of individuals and units it has been possible to build a picture of the effect that World War 2 had on Portsmouth's communities      U-Boat Attack Logs Bruce Taylor,Daniel Morgan,2011-11-09 An indispensable reference work for anyone studying either the U boat campaign or WW2 at sea copiously illustrated fascinating and harrowing Navy News During the Second World War over 250 Allied warships from a dozen navies were sent to the bottom by German U boats This ground breaking study provides a detailed analysis of every sinking for which source material survives from both the Allied and the German sides resulting in detailed treatment of the fate of 110 vessels with the remainder summarized in an extensive appendix Uniquely each entry is built around a specialist translation of the relevant segment of the war diary log of the U boat in question taken directly from the surviving originals remarkably this represents the first large scale publication of the U boat war diaries in any language The book offers a wealth of new information not only with respect to the circumstances of the sinkings from both the Allied and German perspectives but also to the technical environment in which they lived as well as the fate of the crews The entries include background details on the vessels concerned and the men involved with a selection of rare and carefully chosen photos from archives and collections around the world Each entry is itself a compelling narrative but is backed with a list of sources consulted including documents published works and websites A decade in the making this is probably the most important book on the U boat war to be published for many a year Offers significant new information on many of the most famous incidents Maritime Advisor      **World War II at Sea** Spencer C. Tucker,2011-11-10 The war at sea was a key aspect of World War II one that is too often under studied This comprehensive encyclopedia shares current understandings of the struggle to control the seas during that conflict and it opens our eyes to the reasons sea power continues to be of critical

importance today Scholarly treatment of World War II is constantly changing as new materials inform new interpretations At the same time current military operations lead to reevaluation of the tactics and technologies of the past Marshalling the latest information and insights into this epic conflict World War II at Sea An Encyclopedia will enable students and other interested readers to explore specific naval engagements while also charting the transformation of naval history through innovations in ordnance In treating the naval aspects of World War II this two volume ready reference enhances the understanding of a part of the war that is often overshadowed by the fighting on land and in the air The encyclopedia focuses on the events individuals organizations and ideas that shaped the world s navies during World War II as well as the resultant battles that changed naval history It also covers the numerous innovations that occurred during the conflict and shows how strategies evolved and were executed

Naval Warfare 1919-45 Malcolm H. Murfett, 2008-11-04 Naval Warfare 1919 45 is a comprehensive history of the war at sea from the end of the Great War to the end of World War Two Showing the bewildering nature and complexity of the war facing those charged with fighting it around the world this book ranges far and wide sweeping across all naval theatres and those powers performing major as well as minor roles within them Armed with the latest material from an extensive set of sources Malcolm H Murfett has written an absorbing as well as a comprehensive reference work He demonstrates that superior equipment and the best intelligence ominous power and systematic planning vast finance and suitable training are often simply not enough in themselves to guarantee the successful outcome of a particular encounter at sea Sometimes the narrow difference between victory and defeat hinges on those infinite variables the individual s performance under acute pressure and sheer luck Naval Warfare 1919 45 is an analytical and interpretive study which is an accessible and fascinating read both for students and for interested members of the general public

**North Strike** Max Hennessy, 2019-07-25 A searing tale of war and espionage from the edge of the world Magnusson had expected to go to war though not as a spy and certainly not in a windjammer But it is 1939 and the Navy desperately needs information about German raiders and blockade runners operating in northern waters One of the key places to uncover that information is the port of Narvik in Norway and the man to do it is Magnusson Soon he and the rest of the ship s crew find themselves playing a key role in the rescue of British prisoners from the Altmark a German oil tanker and are subsequently plunged into the very heart of the Nazi invasion of Norway Set against the majestic background of the Norwegian fjords North Strike is a powerful story from one of war fiction s greatest story tellers perfect for fans of Alan Evans Alexander Fullerton and Douglas Reeman

**Mimma: A Story of War and Friendship** Giles Watson, 2019-01-28 The shadow of Fascism spreads across Italy as Mimma a young journalist from Turin takes refuge at her Uncle Lorenzo s nightclub in Soho London As another World War becomes inevitable Mimma forges an unassailable friendship with Sarah an aspiring jazz singer while her family are increasingly embroiled in resistance against Mussolini The coming conflict brings out the best and worst in people as Mimma s brother is captured Londoners prepare for Hitler s Blitz and fears of betrayal reach fever

pitch Even refugees and firm opponents of the dictators are classified as Enemy Aliens Mimma and Sarah are caught in the turmoil as Soho is torn apart by arrests and internments England and Italy are facing their darkest hours and Mimma is in danger of losing everything Everything that is except the one friend she can trust Based on the new musical by Ron Siemiginowski and Giles Watson Mimma is a novel that bridges continents and cultures

**Aberdeen at War 1939-45**

Craig Armstrong,2020-10-19 A close up look at what World War II was like for this Scottish city the second most raided in Britain Includes photos Scotland was of grave strategic importance during WWII due to its geographical position while its capital hosted many military and civil organizations Further north Aberdeen possessed significant shipbuilding facilities including Hall Russell Co which built such vessels as corvettes and frigates resulting in the yard being targeted by the Luftwaffe on multiple occasions The fishing fleet was also crucial in supplying food for a war starved Britain and many Aberdeenshire men risked their lives putting out to sea Many were killed by enemy aircraft or mines No member of the population escaped the war whether it was the many men and women who served in the military or in roles such as the Home Guard ARP services nursing working in vital war industries or struggling to keep a household under strict rationing and wartime stress Aberdeen was originally classed as a neutral area and no plans were made for evacuation By 1940 however anger and frustration drove many to petition for changing this classification The petitioners were likely proved correct as Aberdeen went on to become the most frequently raided city after London in Britain earning it the nickname the Siren City It was also the site of the final Luftwaffe attack on Scottish soil when a concerted attack was made on April 21 1943 resulting in 125 deaths and about 12 000 houses destroyed or damaged Aberdeenshire also played a large role in the war effort in the air It was ideally placed to enable the RAF to patrol not only northeast Scotland but also the North Sea and vital approaches to the naval base at Orkney while the RAF also launched raids on occupied Norway and enemy shipping Aberdeen at War 1939 1945 poignantly commemorates the efforts and achievements of Aberdeen workers fighters families divided all surviving astounding tests

*World War II* Spencer C. Tucker,2016-09-06 With more than 1 700 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of World War II the events and developments of the era and myriad related subjects as well as a documents volume this is the most comprehensive reference work available on the war This encyclopedia represents a single source of authoritative information on World War II that provides accessible coverage of the causes course and consequences of the war Its introductory overview essays and cross referenced A Z entries explain how various sources of friction culminated in a second worldwide conflict document the events of the war and why individual battles were won and lost and identify numerous ways the war has permanently changed the world The coverage addresses the individuals campaigns battles key weapons systems strategic decisions and technological developments of the conflict as well as the diplomatic economic and cultural aspects of World War II The five volume set provides comprehensive information that gives readers insight into the reasons for the war s direction and outcome Readers will understand the motivations behind Japan s decision to attack the



United States appreciate how the concentration of German military resources on the Eastern Front affected the war's outcome, understand the major strategic decisions of the war and the factors behind them, grasp how the Second Sino-Japanese War contributed to the start of World War II and see the direct impact of new military technology on the outcomes of the battles during the conflict. The lengthy documents volume represents a valuable repository of additional information for student research.

**Battle of Britain: The Final Curtain** Dilip Sarkar MBE FRHistS FRAeS, 2025-09-30. Chronicles the final phase of the Battle of Britain, detailing raids, tactics, and their broader significance. In the seventh volume of Dilip Sarkar's groundbreaking eight-part series, the day-to-day events of the fifth and final phase of the Battle of Britain are meticulously chronicled. This volume not only details every raid and squadron action but also places them within a broader context, including the roles of Bomber and Coastal Commands and the impact on the Home Front. Sarkar, renowned for his evidence-based research, revisits primary sources to challenge established narratives. This series represents the most comprehensive and up-to-date research on the Battle of Britain, standing out in its extensive bibliography. Volume 6 explored Reichsmarschall Goring's determination to continue Luftwaffe attacks despite mounting losses. By late September 1940, the German He 111 bombers were shifted to night operations due to unsustainable daylight losses. The final phase saw Me 109 fighter bombers and high-altitude fighter sweeps dominating daylight engagements. While these tactics were unlikely to defeat Britain, RAF pilots recall this period as the most grueling, with intense high-altitude dogfights between Spitfires and Me 109s. This volume concludes with a review of October 1940's key events, questioning the month's designation as the battle's end and reflecting on the overall significance of the summer's aerial engagements. Sarkar's work provides invaluable insight into this critical phase of World War II.

**Battle of Britain: Daylight Defeat** Dilip Sarkar, 2025-07-10. Sarkar's sixth volume examines the fourth phase of the Battle of Britain, detailing Luftwaffe failures and Britain's resilience. In this, the sixth of Dilip Sarkar's unprecedented eight-volume series, the day-by-day events occurring in the fourth phase of the Battle of Britain are chronicled and set within a much wider context, including the operations of Bomber and Coastal Commands and the Home Front. Renowned for his evidence-based approach, the author has returned to primary sources, the analysis arising often challenging our previous understanding and the popular narrative. In Volume 5, 'Target London', 7 September 1940–17 September 1940, the beginning of the Blitz was explored at length. This illuminated the inescapable fact that Luftwaffe air intelligence completely failed to understand how Fighter Command was organised and controlled, nor that it was replacement pilots, not aircraft, that was Air Chief Marshal Dowding's greatest concern. Indeed, on 15 September 1940, Luftwaffe aircrews were briefed to expect but a token resistance over London from the last handful of RAF fighters; their morale shattered when their first attack was met by over 300, the second by nearly as many. This convinced Hitler that the Luftwaffe could not achieve the aerial superiority needed for the invasion of Britain to proceed. Two days later, Operation Seelöwe was postponed indefinitely. Reichsmarschall Herman Goring, however, still believed that the Luftwaffe could prevail and so continued attacking the UK.

changing tack yet again As London had proved it could take it the Luftwaffe whilst continuing to bomb the capital by night now focussed its daylight attacks on the British aircraft industry Naturally the Supermarine Spitfire factory at Southampton was a primary target it was subsequently badly hit with great loss of life Other factories in the West Country were also targeted and owing to a navigation error due to cloud cover the picturesque town of Sherborne was devastated on 30 September 1940 By that date however it was clear that G ring s He 111 force was unable to continue absorbing such losses and the type was exclusively switched to night bombing thereby substantially reducing the German daylight bombing force On 20 September 1940 Me 109 fighter bombers attacked London and going forward the next and final phase would see such attacks and high flying fighter sweeps dominate the daytime arena Such raids though were never going to defeat Britain so it is fair to say that the period reviewed in this volume really did see the Daylight defeat of the Luftwaffe over England in 1940 and the events involved are interpreted and recounted in great detail *Battle of Britain Remembered* Dilip Sarkar MBE FRHistS FRAeS,2025-11-30 The summer of 1940 marked a pivotal moment in the Second World War Following the Fall of France Britain and the Commonwealth stood alone against the threat of Nazi Germany With the prospect of invasion looming and Hitler s forces undefeated the outlook appeared bleak As the new Prime Minister Winston Churchill predicted the Battle of Britain is about to begin Under the leadership of Reichmarshall Hermann G ring the Luftwaffe sought to destroy the RAF and secure aerial supremacy but Fighter Command s young aircrew immortalised by Churchill as The Few resisted with great determination Over sixteen weeks from 10 July to 31 October 1940 nearly 3 000 aircrew fought with 544 losing their lives Their sacrifice was supported by the RAF Allied forces and the civilian population all playing vital roles in the struggle In his eight volume series Dilip Sarkar MBE FRHistS explores the Battle of Britain with a meticulous evidence based approach Drawing on primary sources Sarkar challenges popular narratives while providing comprehensive day by day accounts of every raid squadron action and strategic operation including Bomber and Coastal Command activities and the impact on the Home Front Produced in collaboration with the Battle of Britain Memorial Trust this series offers the most up to date research available This final volume focuses on how the Battle of Britain has been commemorated over time and examines its cultural and historical significance Concluding with a comprehensive directory of memorials museums and sites related to the battle the book serves as an essential guide for those interested in exploring these locations and connecting with the dramatic events of 1940 *Battle of Britain Target London* Dilip Sarkar MBE,2025-02-13 Dilip Sarkar s fifth volume examines September 1940 in the Battle of Britain challenging myths with detailed research and firsthand accounts In this unprecedented series exploring the big story of the Battle of Britain renowned historian Dilip Sarkar investigates the wider context and intimate details of the epic aerial conflict in the summer of 1940 from all sides In so doing he gives due acknowledgement to the roles of Bomber and Coastal Commands in addition to the fabled Few of Fighter Command This unique narrative draws upon a lifetime of research the author having enjoyed a long relationship with survivors and the

relatives of casualties his innumerable interviews and first hand accounts collated in addition to privileged access to personal papers providing essential human interest to this inspirational story In this the fifth volume Battle of Britain Target London Dilip continues to examine the fighting on a day by day combat by combat basis from 7 September to 17 September 1940 It was on 7 September that the Luftwaffe changed tack and instead of continuing its successful strikes on 11 Group and its airfields switched its focus to the round the clock bombing of London According to popular narrative this move lost the Germans the Battle of Britain providing Fighter Command an opportunity to recover This however is not necessarily the opinion of certain German scholars all of which is explored by the author The events of 7 September also saw the 12 Group Duxford Wing go into action for the first time the effects of which are analysed This review confirms that the formation massively over claimed and was not therefore as successful as believed at the time by certain senior commanders and politicians Likewise the events of 15 September 1940 long accepted as Battle of Britain Day are often stated to represent a great turning point in the aerial fighting of the summer of 1940 but is this correct Two days later Hitler postponed Operation Sealion the invasion of the United Kingdom indefinitely Could therefore this day be considered the date the Battle of Britain really ended Through diligent research combined with crucial official primary sources and personal papers Dilip unravels many myths often challenging the accepted narrative This is not simply another dull record of combat losses and claims far from it Drawing upon unique first hand accounts from a wide range of combatants and eyewitnesses along with Daily Home Intelligence Reports and numerous other primary sources this book forms part of what is likely to be the first and last such comprehensively woven account of this epic air battle

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$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = L$  or  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = \infty$

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