

# POLITICAL RELIGIONS

BY ERICH VOEGELIN

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AND  
E. S. EASTERLY III

# Political Religions

**A. Gregor**



## Political Religions:

**New Political Religions, or an Analysis of Modern Terrorism** Barry Cooper, 2004-07-07 In *New Political Religions or an Analysis of Modern Terrorism* Barry Cooper applies the insights of Eric Voegelin to the phenomenon of modern terrorism. Cooper points out that the chief omission from most contemporary studies of terrorism is an analysis of the spiritual motivation that is central to the actions of terrorists today. When spiritual elements are discussed in conventional literature they are grouped under the opaque term religion. A more conceptually adequate approach is provided by Voegelin's political science and in particular by his Schellingian term pneumopathology, a disease of the spirit. While terrorism has been used throughout the ages as a weapon in political struggles, there is an essential difference between groups who use these tactics for more or less rational political goals and those seeking more apocalyptic ends. Cooper argues that today's terrorists have a spiritual perversity that causes them to place greater significance on killing than on exploiting political grievances. He supports his assertion with an analysis of two groups that share the characteristics of a pneumopathological consciousness: Aum Shinrikyo, the terrorist organization that poisoned thousands of Tokyo subway riders in 1995, and Al Qaeda, the group behind the infamous 9/11 killings. Cooper applies the Voegelinian terms first reality, a commonsense goal regarding legitimate political grievances, and second reality, a fantastic objective sought by those whose rationality has been obscured, to show the major divide between political and apocalyptic terrorist groups. Osama Bin Laden's second reality was the imaginary goal that the 9/11 attack was supposed to achieve, and the commonsense reality was what truly happened: the deaths of nearly 3,000 people and the United States's subsequent military response. Cooper shows how such spiritual perversity enables a human being, imagining himself empowered by God, to go on a campaign of mass destruction. Cooper concludes with a chapter on the uniqueness of terrorist networks, their limitations, and the means by which they can be dealt with. In the ongoing conversations among specialists in terrorist studies as well as the ordinary discourse of citizens in western democracies wishing to understand the world around them, this book will add a distinctive voice. *Totalitarianism and Political Religions, Volume 1* Hans Maier, 2004-10-14 This book shows how new models by which to understand political history arose from the experience of modern despotic regimes. Here, totalitarianism and political religions are discussed and tested in terms of their usefulness. **Totalitarianism and Political Religions, Volume II** Hans Maier, Michael Schäfer, 2007-12-24 *Totalitarianism and Political Religions, Volume II* available for the first time in English translation, features contributions from leading scholars of political extremism, sociology, and modern history. Based upon a seminal conference on political religions edited by eminent Professor Hans Maier, the book seeks to define the term and explore its application to the interpretation of a wide variety of totalitarian movements in Europe in the twentieth century. *Totalitarianism and Political Religions, Volume III*, *Political Religions in the Greco-Roman World* Charlotte Dunn, Elias Koulakiotis, 2019-06-04 Until the 1980s, historical treatments of ancient religion focused mainly on myth, cult, and ritual as a way to interpret the mental structures or

primary emotions of ancient peoples but in the last few decades a political turn in the study of religion has taken hold This volume serves to diversify our understanding of the political conceptualizations and implementations of religious practice in the ancient Mediterranean region from the 7th Century BCE to the 4th Century CE in both Greek and Roman contexts The underlying question taken up here is in what situations was Greco Roman religious practice articulated communicated and perceived in political contexts both real and imagined Written by experts in the fields of archaeology linguistics art history historiography political science and religion the chapters of this volume engage the plurality and the diversity of the Greco Roman religious experience as it receives and negotiates power relations

**New Political Religions, Or an Analysis of Modern Terrorism** Barry Cooper,2005-08 While terrorism has been used throughout the ages as a weapon in political struggles there is an essential difference between groups who use these tactics for more or less rational political goals and those seeking more apocalyptic ends Cooper argues that today s terrorists have a spiritual perversity that causes them to place greater significance on killing than on exploiting political grievances He supports his assertion with an analysis of two groups that share the characteristics of a pneumopathological consciousness Anum Shinrikyo the terrorist organization that poisoned thousands of Tokyo subway riders in 1995 and Al Qaeda the group behind the infamous 9 11 killings

*From Civil to Political Religion* Marcela Cristi,2006-01-01 Prompted by the shattering of the bonds between religion and the political order brought about by the Enlightenment Jean Jacques Rousseau devised a new religion civil religion to be used by the state as a way of enforcing civic unity Emile Durkheim by contrast conceived civil religion to be a spontaneous phenomenon arising from society itself a non coercive force expressing the self identify or self definition of a people In 1967 the American sociologist Robert Bellah rediscovered the concept and applied it to American society in its Durkheimian form Ever since Bellah s publication most authors have sought to explain civil religion in terms of an alleged spontaneous integrative role for society They have emphasized the religious and cultural dimension of the concept but failed to give due consideration to its political ideological foundations Thus the coercive potential of civil religion has received little attention or has been wrongly relegated to Third World countries Cristi provides a critique of the civil religion thesis and identifies the most basic deficiencies of literature on this topic By contrasting Bellah s Durkheimian conception with Rousseau s original formulation the author discloses the dubious conceptual and empirical basis of the former She demonstrates the need to rethink Bellah s thesis in the light of a reinterpretation of Rousseau s and Durkheim s classical approaches and substantiates her critique with a brief comparative survey of state directed civil religions and with an informative case study of civil religion in Pinochet s Chile

Political Religion Beyond Totalitarianism J. Augusteijn,P. Dassen,M. Janse,2013-01-29 The success of fascist and communist regimes has long been explained by their ability to turn political ideology into a type of religion These innovative essays explore the notion that all forms of modern mass politics including democracies need a form of sacralization to function

**Totalitarianism and Political Religion** A. Gregor,2012-03-07 The totalitarian systems that arose in the

twentieth century presented themselves as secular Yet as A James Gregor argues in this book they themselves functioned as religions He presents an intellectual history of the rise of these political religions tracing a set of ideas that include belief that a certain text contains impeccable truths notions of infallible charismatic leadership and the promise of human redemption through strict obedience selfless sacrifice total dedication and unremitting labor Gregor provides unique insight into the variants of Marxism Fascism and National Socialism that dominated our immediate past He explores the seeds of totalitarianism as secular faith in the nineteenth century ideologies of Ludwig Feuerbach Moses Hess Karl Marx Friedrich Engels Giuseppe Mazzini and Richard Wagner He follows the growth of those seeds as the twentieth century became host to Leninism and Stalinism Italian Fascism and German National Socialism each a totalitarian institution and a political religion

**Fascism, Totalitarianism and Political Religion** Roger Griffin, 2013-09-13 9 11 and its aftermath demonstrate the urgent need for political scientists and historians to unravel the tangled relationship of secular ideologies and organized religions to political fanaticism This major new volume uses a series of case studies by world experts to further our understanding of these complex issues They examine the connections between fascism political religion and totalitarianism by exploring two inter war fascist regimes two abortive European movements and two post war American extreme right wing movements with contrasting religious components A highlight of this collection is a fresh article from Emilio Gentile recently awarded an international prize for his contributions to our appreciation of the central role played by political religion in the modern age This is preceded by an editorial essay by Roger Griffin one of fascist studies most original thinkers Alongside these contributions the reader is presented with a wealth of work that redefines the complex concept of totalitarian movement and our understanding of generic Fascism Taken as a whole it comprehensively analyses the links between particular totalitarian movements and regimes and the concrete historical phenomena produced in the light of current radical theories of fascism totalitarianism and political religion This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of international relations politics and contemporary history This volume was previously published as a special issue of the journal *Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions* **Lincoln and the Politics of Christian Love** Grant N.

Havers, 2009-11-13 America has seen faith based initiatives and the audacity of hope in twenty first century politics but few participants in our political scene have invoked the other Christian virtue of charity as a guiding principle Abraham Lincoln extolled the merit of loving thy neighbor as thyself especially as a critique of the hypocrisy of slavery but a discussion of Christian love is noticeably absent from today's debates about religion and democracy In this provocative book Grant Havers argues that charity is a central tenet of what Lincoln once called America's political religion He explores the implications of making Christian love the highest moral standard for American democracy showing how Lincoln's legacy demands that a true democracy be charitable toward all and that only a people who lived according to such ideals could succeed in building democracy as Lincoln understood it Havers argues that it is simplistic to conflate Lincoln's invocation of with charity for all

with his abiding support for the ideal of human equality The ethic of charity in his view also brought a uniquely Christian realism to the universalism of democracy He also describes how since World War I intellectuals and political leaders have denied that there exists a necessary relation between democracy and Christian love proposing that democracy is sufficiently ethical without reliance on a specific religious tradition Today's neoconservatives and liberals instead posit a universal yearning for democracy that requires no foundation in the ethic of charity Havers shows that this democratic universalism espoused by those who believe a chosen people should uphold the natural rights of humanity is alien to the sober thought of both the founders and Lincoln This carefully argued work defends Lincoln's understanding of charity as essential to democracy while emphasizing the difficulty of fusing this ethic with the desire to spread democracy to people who do not share America's Christian heritage In considering the prospect of America's leaders rediscovering a moral foreign policy based on charity rather than the costly idolization of democracy Lincoln and the Politics of Christian Love makes a timely contribution to the wider debate over both the meaning of religion in American politics and the mission of America in the world and opens a new window on Lincoln's lasting legacy

Politics as Religion Emilio Gentile, 2020-09-01 Emilio Gentile an internationally renowned authority on fascism and totalitarianism argues that politics over the past two centuries has often taken on the features of religion claiming as its own the prerogative of defining the fundamental purpose and meaning of human life Secular political entities such as the nation the state race class and the party became the focus of myths rituals and commandments and gradually became objects of faith loyalty and reverence Gentile examines this sacralization of politics as he defines it both historically and theoretically seeking to identify the different ways in which political regimes as diverse as fascism communism and liberal democracy have ultimately depended like religions on faith myths rites and symbols Gentile maintains that the sacralization of politics as a modern phenomenon is distinct from the politicization of religion that has arisen from militant religious fundamentalism Sacralized politics may be democratic in the form of a civil religion or it may be totalitarian in the form of a political religion Using this conceptual distinction and moving from America to Europe and from Africa to Asia Gentile presents a unique comparative history of civil and political religions from the American and French Revolutions through nationalism and socialism democracy and totalitarianism fascism and communism up to the present day It is also a fascinating book for understanding the sacralization of politics after 9 11

**Religion, Secularism, and Political Belonging** Leerom Medovoi, Elizabeth Bentley, 2021-03-08 Working in four scholarly teams focused on different global regions North America the European Union the Middle East and China the contributors to Religion Secularism and Political Belonging examine how new political worlds intersect with locally specific articulations of religion and secularism The chapters address many topics including the changing relationship between Islam and politics in Tunisia after the 2010 revolution the influence of religion on the sharp turn to the political right in Western Europe understandings of Confucianism as a form of secularism and the alliance between evangelical Christians and neoliberal

business elites in the United States since the 1970s This volume also provides a methodological template for how humanities scholars around the world can collaboratively engage with sweeping issues of global significance Contributors Markus Balkenhol Elizabeth Bentley Kambiz GhaneaBassiri David N Gibbs Ori Goldberg Marcia Klotz Zeynep Kurtulus Korkman Leerom Medovoi Eva Midden Mohanad Mustafa Mu chou Poo Shaul Setter John Vignaux Smith Pooyan Tamimi Arab Ernst van den Hemel Albert Welter Francis Ching Wah Yip Raef Zreik      Gender and Change Alexandra Shepard, Garthine Walker, 2009-06-08 Through a collection of essays by leading scholars on women s history and gender history Gender and Change Agency Chronology and Periodisation questions conventional chronologies while reassessing the relationship between gender agency continuity and change Celebrates 20 years of the publication of the journal Gender History Reflects the extent to which gender analysis suggests alternatives to conventional periodisation For example whether the European Renaissance can be classified as the same period of great cultural advance when viewed from the perspective of women Offers innovative historiographical and theoretical reflection on approaches to gender agency and change      **Political Religion** Körner, Felix, 2020 Few would deny that these religions have played and still play a major role in world affairs But what exactly does the interaction of religion and society consist of This book looks at seven models of how Christianity and Islam have influenced society concluding that religion is most authentic when it uses its power to shape the world not through violence but in a positive manner      The Unity of Religions John Herman Randall, J. Gardner Smith, 1910      **The Re-birth of Religion** Algernon Sidney Crapsey, 1907      Political Religions Eric Voegelin, 1986 A translation of Voegelin s Die politischen      **Oriental Religions and Their Relation to Universal Religion** Samuel Johnson, 1885      Present Day Tracts on the Non-Christian Religions of the World Sir William Muir, 1887

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