

# Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective

Lawson

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# Political Parties Linkage A Comparative Perspective

**F. Millard**



## **Political Parties Linkage A Comparative Perspective:**

**Political Parties and Linkage** Kay Lawson, 1980 *Political Parties and Political Systems* Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, 2005-04-30 Since its release in 1980 Kay Lawson's *Political Parties and Linkage A Comparative Perspective* has become a classic text in the field of political science. In her groundbreaking work Lawson approaches linkage from an angle left unexplored by her predecessors. Her thinking filled in the systematic and theoretical void by envisioning political parties as the link between citizens and policy makers. This collection of essays by leading political scientists reflects on Lawson's concept of linkage, its theory and its application over the last quarter century. The work is divided into two sections: the first covers linkage's impact on party research and the second focuses on its application in general political science. The first looks at such topics as the evolution and intellectual development of Lawson's concept through social actors, policy responsiveness and multi-layer politics. The second handles issues like globalization, the relation of state and society, the European Union and its proposed constitutional reform, and the cross-cultural significance of linkage in such countries as India. The book concludes with an illuminating chapter by Lawson that responds to the featured themes and explains her current views on linkage and democracy.

## **Clientelism and Democratic Representation in Comparative Perspective**

Saskia Ruth-Lovell, Maria Spirova, 2019-10-15 Since the Third Wave of democratization, research on clientelism has experienced a revival. The puzzling persistence of clientelism in new and old democracies inspired researchers to investigate the micro-foundations and causes of this phenomenon. Though the decline of clientelistic practices such as vote buying and patronage in democratic contexts has often been predicted, they have proven to be highly adaptive strategies of electoral mobilization and party building. This volume seeks to contribute to this new line of research and develops a theoretical framework to study the consequences of clientelism for democratic governance. Under governance, we understand all processes of governing whether undertaken by a government, market or network, whether over a family, tribe, formal or informal organization or territory, and whether through laws, norms, power or language.

*Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway* Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations? Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether? Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s. But to date, only limited systematic research has been conducted. While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists, the links between them have been largely overlooked. This book is an attempt to bridge the gap, starting from the party side of the relationship. It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory-driven, comprehensive study of Norway's seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium. Based on original and extensive data, including party documents, in-depth interviews with key players, and a survey of national party elites, Elin Haugsgjerd Allern

paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them. A major conclusion is that Norway's parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today. However, some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups. Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social, political and institutional environment.

Partisan Linkages in Southern Politics Michael A. Maggiotto, Gary D. Wekkin, 2000. Interpreting extensive data gathered in eleven southern states during the 1992 presidential election, this book addresses a critical question about the democratic process: Do political parties still have a meaningful role to play in linking government and the governed? While some observers have written off modern parties, arguing that they have been supplanted by political action committees, social movements, candidate organizations and the like, Michael Maggiotto and Gary Wekkin find that parties remain viable mediators between the wishes and values of the electorate and the policy behavior of those whom they elect. The authors base their conclusions on surveys conducted among a wide range of southern political participants in the 1992 election, from the eligible electorate to those constituting the various party elites, such as chairs and members of party committees and delegates to the national conventions. In analyzing the data, the authors proceed in three steps. First, they define party masses by party identification and expected vote and compare them to party elites using demographic, socioeconomic and ideological factors. Second, they identify issue and ideological connections between party elites and masses. Third, they contextualize their findings by exploring the various political and socioeconomic environments within which elite-mass interaction occurs. This study is valuable for several reasons. Its southern focus adds to our understanding of a dynamic political culture in which patterns of party competition and loyalty have changed rapidly in recent decades. Also, it is the first such study to take into account the influence of demographic, institutional and cultural variables on the ways in which parties cohere on issues. Finally, it reaches some intriguing conclusions. The authors find, for example, that issue congruence within parties often has as much to do with internal factors, such as the strength of the party organization, as it does with external variables, such as race, religion or level of education. In illuminating the continuing vitality of partisanship in American political life, this book will be studied and debated for years to come.

The Authors: Michael A. Maggiotto is professor of political science and dean of the School of Letters and Sciences at the State University of New York Brockport. He is co-editor with Gary D. Wekkin, Donald E. Whistler and Michael A. Kelley of *Building Democracy in One Party Systems*. Gary D. Wekkin is professor of political science at the University of Central Arkansas and author of *Democrat versus Democrat: The National Party's Campaign to Close the Wisconsin Primary*.

The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties Neil Carter, Daniel Keith, Gyda M. Sindre, Sofia Vasilopoulou, 2023-04-25. The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties provides a systematic and comprehensive overview of the study of political parties provided by leading experts in the field. In an era of widespread political disillusionment, political parties are often the main targets of citizen dissatisfaction, yet they are

the key institutions that make democracy work Analysing political parties in unrivalled depth and breath with comparative thematic chapters throughout as well as a dedicated section on political parties and party politics in specific country and regional settings this handbook examines and illuminates the key questions around how parties organise how their ideologies have evolved over time their relationship with society how they differentiate themselves and how they respond to new social economic and political developments The Routledge Handbook of Political Parties is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of political parties party systems and party politics Political Parties in the Russian Regions Derek S.

Hutcheson,2005-08-03 This book based on extensive original research in a range of Russian provinces examines political parties in the new Russia exploring in particular how party activism on the ground actually works in practice **Advanced**

**Introduction to Party Systems** Paul Webb,2024-02-12 Paul Webb s Advanced Introduction to Party Systems expertly draws upon major theories and concepts existing literature and cutting edge empirical evidence to present an authoritative contribution to the field of party systems Webb rigorously explores the different types of party systems that exist the role of socio political cleavages and electoral systems in shaping them their evolution over time and their significance for government and the wider functioning of democracy **Elections in Museveni's Uganda** Sam Wilkins,Richard

Vokes,2018-12-07 Uganda s 2016 elections which returned thirty year incumbent President Yoweri Museveni and his National Resistance Movement NRM in yet another landslide took place in an atmosphere of patronage coercion and fraud But is this diagnosis sufficient to understand the processes of voting and regime maintenance in Uganda today Based on a series of detailed case studies from across Uganda this book provides a more nuanced and complex picture of what the Museveni regime is and how it keeps winning elections Whilst not denying that various electoral malpractices are systemic to the regime s survival the authors find that these cannot be extricated from Uganda s history its wider social realities and its local political cultures in which the NRM has become so embedded In so doing the authors who include anthropologists development specialists historians geographers and political scientists develop new ways of thinking about the meaning of voting and elections in non democratic Uganda and elsewhere This edition was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Eastern African Studies Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe Myrto Tsakatika,Marco

Lisi,2020-06-09 Political parties are alleged to be turning their backs to civil society they are said to discourage the active participation of their members and to distance themselves from the privileged relations to affiliated social organisations they once prized Instead parties are broadly believed to be directing their efforts towards capturing government office and the resources that come with it neglecting linkage to their social roots Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe questions this widely shared view Exploring the social linkage strategies of the most relevant radical left parties in Portugal Spain Italy Greece and Cyprus in depth this book demonstrates that the members of the European radical left party family

continue to prioritise social linkage despite their increasingly office seeking orientation Between the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the current economic crisis they have been tirelessly experimenting with diverse new forms of party organisation that have enabled them to return to their social roots The main lesson drawn from the studies in this book is that party ideology and a party's position in the national political arena go a long way towards explaining the extent to which political parties prioritise social linkage This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics The Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe Fabien Escalona, Daniel Keith, Luke March, 2023-04-17 This profound and insightful handbook aims to promote critical reflection on the way we conceptualise and study the radical left and to advance research by asking new questions Radical left parties in Europe have been the subjects of significant study in the last decade aided by the demonstrable success of newer parties like the Greek Syriza and Spanish Podemos as well as the persistence of more established actors like the German Die Linke Nevertheless the emergent literature remains patchy and many elements of the party family still poorly understood This handbook brings together a range of leading analysts to provide a definitive compendium one that provides both students and scholars with an informative and easy to use guide to the radical left in Europe Through utilising a common analytical framework to analyse the radical left in 19 European countries within and outside the EU the Palgrave Handbook of Radical Left Parties in Europe provides a wealth of comparable data on a wide number of cases to provide a sound basis for future studies This rigorous comparative framework allied with the unprecedented in depth overview of the development of the European radical left over the past two decades makes this handbook an essential starting place for those interested in all aspects of the radical left as a party family On Parties, Party Systems and Democracy Peter Mair, 2014-09-01 This collection brings together some of the most significant and influential work by leading comparativist Peter Mair 1951-2011 The selection ranges from considerations on the relevance of concept formation to the study of party systems and party organisations and from reflections on the democratic legitimacy of the European Union to the future of party democracy Including frequently cited papers alongside lesser known work the writings collected in this volume attest to the broad scope and depth of Mair's insights into comparative party politics and the changing realities of party government As such they form an important and enduring contribution to the study of politics and a fitting tribute to an inspirational and much missed figure in the global political science community Edited and introduced by Ingrid van Biezen with an intellectual portrait of Peter Mair by Stefano Bartolini and Hans Daalder

**Elections, Parties and Representation in Post-Communist Europe** F. Millard, 2016-01-08 Elections Parties and Representation in Post Communist Europe 1990-2002 stresses the ways in which the development of political parties affected the quality of democracy the nature of political representation and political accountability in the early stages of post communist politics It also analyzes the nature and consequences of the corpus of parliamentary candidates and deputies for the representation of social classes women and minorities In contrast with the wide social profile of communist parliaments

politics largely became the playground of new highly educated male elites

### **How Social Movements Can Save**

**Democracy** Donatella della Porta, 2020-04-09 The birth of democracies owes much to the interventions and mobilizations of ordinary people Yet many feel as though they have inherited democratic institutions which do not deliver for the people that a rigid democratic process has been imposed from above with increasing numbers of people feeling left out or left behind In this well researched volume leading political sociologist Donatella della Porta rehabilitates the role social movements have long played in fostering and deepening democracy particularly focusing on progressive movements of the Left which have sought to broaden the plurality of voices and knowledge in democratic debate Bridging social movement studies and democratic theory della Porta investigates contemporary innovations in times of crisis particularly those in the direction of participatory and deliberative practices crowd sourced constitutions referendums from below and movement parties and reflects on the potential and limits of such alternative politics In a moment in which concerns increase for the potential disruption of a Great Regression led by xenophobic movements and parties the cases and analyses of resistance in this volume offer important material for students and scholars of political sociology political science and social movement studies

**When Parties Fail** Kay Lawson, Peter H. Merkl, 2014-07-14 Throughout history parties have faltered and new groups have emerged but rarely has this process been so accelerated so widespread and so conducive to dramatic political change as in our present era When Parties Fail explores alternative organizations in depth and comparatively Among the organizations discussed are environmentalist groups such as the West German and Swedish Greens the Italian Radicals and local protest groups in Japan Switzerland and the United States Also considered are new groups seeking attention in unresponsive party systems such as the Danish Gilstrup party the British SDP and American PACs community parties and movements in Israel India Britain and the American South and antiauthoritarian movements in Poland Solidarity Taiwan and Ghana The case of France provides an example of major party survival Three broadly comparative chapters consider the reasons for major party persistence in some nations and the causes and impact of their decline in others The contributors to the book are David Apter Myron J Aronoff Liang shing Fan Frank B Feigert Zvi Gitelman Ronald J Herring Jon Kraus Kay Lawson Tom Mackie Peter H Merkl Raffaella Y Nanetti Angelo Panebianco Mogens N Pedersen Geoffrey Pridham Peter Pulzer Richard Rose Donald Schoonmaker Frank Sorauf Robert C A Sorensen Evert Vedung Hanes Walton Jr and Frank L Wilson Originally published in 1988 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

*Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post-Communist Europe* S. Birch, 2003-11-25 Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post Communist Europe

assesses the influence of electoral systems on political change in 20 post communist European states The main finding is that electoral institutions have systematic effects on the formation of representative structures Party enabling aspects of electoral laws such as list proportional representation tend to foster popular inclusion in politics and institutionalized party systems whereas politician enabling rules such as single member districts and ballots that allow voters to select individuals often favour the development of weakly structured systems and high levels of popular exclusion from the representative process

*The West German Social Democrats, 1969-1982* Gerard Braunthal, 2019-06-26 The fall of the West German government in 1982 ended the 13 year rule of the Social Democratic Party SPD as the senior coalition partner under Chancellors Willy Brandt and Helmut Schmidt In perpetual opposition from 1949 to 1966 the Social Democrats finally entered the government as the junior coalition party in 1966 three years later they assumed primary responsibility for guiding the nation The central theme of this detailed examination of the SPD during its years of governance is that social and economic forces in the nation had a major effect often unsettling on the party at a time when it had achieved the pinnacle of political power Significant changes in the party's organization membership leadership factionalism ideology and voter support limited its role within the political system in the executive and legislative branches and its influence on domestic and foreign policies Yet its ability to remain in power for a comparatively long period attests to its strength and respectability among the voting public Dr Gerard Braunthal draws on a wealth of documentation some unpublished located primarily in German archives and libraries In addition he interviewed more than 120 persons ranging from the top SPD leaders to staff officials members and other specialists to gain a greater understanding of a party that is one of the most powerful in Western Europe and in the social democratic world and whose organization has been a model of the twentieth century mass party *Citizenship and*

*Democracy in an Era of Crisis* Thomas Poguntke, Sigrid Rossteutscher, Rudiger Schmitt-Beck, Sonja Zmerli, 2015-05-22 Democracies are transforming worldwide but at the same time political inequality is increasing This development threatens to leave growing portions of mass publics effectively outside the political process This volume brings together leading authorities in the field of democratic citizenship and participation to address pertinent questions concerning the quality of the democratic political process at the beginning of the twenty first century Analysing causes and consequences of recent developments in democratic governance and citizenship it contributes new and original research to the ongoing debate on the crisis of representative democracy The contributors deal with a broad range of issues including aspects of democratic citizenship and citizens perceptions of system performance political inequality and the democratic impact of participatory innovations This book will be of key interest to scholars and students in democratization studies democratic citizenship comparative politics political sociology and political participation **The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right** Jens

Rydgren, 2018 The radical right an introduction Jens Rydgren Ideology and discourse The radical right and nationalism Tamir Bar On The radical right and islamophobia Aristotle Kallis The radical right and anti semitism Ruth Wodak The radical right



and populism Hans Georg Betz The radical right and fascism Nigel Copsey The radical right and euroscepticism Sofia Vasilopoulou Issues Explaining electoral support for the radical right Kai Arzheimer Party systems and radical right wing parties Herbert Kitschelt The radical right and gender Hilde Coff Globalization cleavages and the radical right Simon Bornschieer Party organization and the radical right David Art Charisma and the radical right Roger Eatwell Media and the radical right Antonis A Ellinas The non party sector of the radical right John Veugelers and Gabriel Menard The political impact of the radical right Michelle Hale Williams The radical right as social movement organizations Manuela Caiani and Donatella Della Porta Youth and the radical right Cynthia Miller Idriss Religion and the radical right Michael Minkenberg Cross national links and international cooperation Manuela Caiani Political violence and the radical right Leonard Weinberg and Eliot Assoudeh Case studies The radical right in France Nonna Mayer The radical right in Germany Austria and Switzerland Uwe Backes The radical right in Belgium and the Netherlands Joop J M van Holsteyn The radical right in Southern Europe Carlo Ruzza The radical right in the UK Matthew J Goodwin and James Dennison The radical right in the Nordic countries Anders Widfeldt The radical right in Eastern Europe Lenka But kov The radical right in post soviet Russia Richard Arnold and Andreas Umland The radical right in post soviet Ukraine Melanie Mierzejewski Voznyak The radical right in the United States of America Christopher Sebastian Parker The radical right in Australia Andy Fleming and Aurelien Mondon The radical right in Israel Arie Perliger and Ami Pedhazur The radical right in Japan Naoto Higuchi Nordic Party Members Marie Demker, Knut Heidar, Karina Kosiara-Pedersen, 2019-12-12 Political parties provide continuity at the elite level and among the mass electorate in times when populist forces threaten the stability of many western democracies The parties however have experienced turbulent times with declining memberships among the established parties volatile electorates and the emergence of new parties This edited collection aims to make an analytical contribution to what party democracy means how to study it and add to our knowledge of who the party members are what they do and how influential they are in policy making processes Clearly elections provide linkage at regular intervals Does party membership even after membership decline provide a supplementary representative linkage that supports democracy and stability in post cleavage societies Nordic party systems have kept central elements of their old five party systems with mostly large social democratic parties and a variable geometry of the conservative liberal agrarian and left socialist forces They have experienced the electoral rise of new parties and in particular the increasing strength of vote catching anti establishment parties in most countries nurtured by anti immigration sentiments In contrast to much recent scholarship this book investigates the stable element in Nordic mass politics namely the parties as membership organisations How many members Why do they join parties How much do they participate Do they experience political influence The overall question is to what extent the party organizations which have been heavily statified by public subsidies keep up linkage to civil society through their membership

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