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Patronage and Development, Beverly Hills. Sage Publications. 1981, pp. 332.

CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM (ed.), Private Patronage and Public Power, Londra, Frances Pinter Publishers, 1982, pp. 222.

Si tratta di due raccolte di saggi molto diverse fra di loro, per

S.N. EISENSTADT, RENÉ LEMARCHAND (eds.), Political Clientelism,

impianto e sistemi politici analizzati, ma che nelle esplicite intenzioni dei curatori si propongono entrambe di studiare il clientelismo come fenomeno macro-societario, nei suoi rapporti cioè con lo Stato da un lato (Clapham), e come modo generale di regolazione dell'accesso alle risorse di una società (Eisenstadt). L'approccio è quindi, nei saggi caratterizzanti delle due raccolte, molto diverso — più teorico, profondo, ambizioso — della maggior parte di studi nella letteratura, che trattano generalmente del fenomeno clientelare più in modo descrittivo che teorico, più come forma di associazione diadica che di sistema, insomma più come pratica sociale che come struttura sociale. In questo quadro si staglia nettamente il contributo di Eisenstadt-Roniger (nel volume Eisenstadt-Lemarchand), che mi sembra uno dei più importanti tentativi di fondare una teoria del clientelismo come struttura sociale specifica, a metà strada fra sistemi puramente ascrittivi (parentela, sistemi castali) e sistemi burocratico-universalistici.

Il volume Eisenstadt-Lemarchand si articola intorno alla chiara introduzione di Lemarchand e al saggio conclusivo di Eisenstadt, è comprende sia saggi relativi a sistemi politici europei (Italia, Francia e Polonia), che saggi su paesi del Terzo Mondo (Messico, Perù, Turchia). Nel complesso, la parte dedicata al contesto europeo mi sembra migliore degli studi dedicati ai paesi non europei, con la parziale eccezione dello studio di Susan/Kaufman Purcell sul Messico. Il volume di Clapham è quasi interamente dedicato a sistemi extra-europei, salvo un saggio di M.D. Higgins sull'Irlanda e uno di

RIVISTA ITALIANA DI SCIENZA POLITICA / a. XIII, n. 2, agosto 1983

Political Clientism Patronage And Development

John Ravenhill

Political Clientism Patronage And Development:

Political Clientelism, Patronage, and Development Shmuel Noah Eisenstadt, René Lemarchand, 1981 Patrons. <u>Clients and Friends</u> S. N. Eisenstadt, Luis Roniger, 1984-10-18 About interpersonal relations in society Clientelism, and Civil Society Luis Roniger, Ayşe Güneş-Ayata, 1994 Collective Clientelism John Ravenhill, 2010-06-01 Collective Clientelism Clientelism, Social Policy, and the Quality of Democracy Diego Abente Brun, Larry Diamond, 2014-03 Abente Brun and Diamond invited some of the best social scientists in the field to systematically explore how political clientelism works and evolves in the context of modern developing democracies with particular reference to social policies aimed at reducing poverty Clientelism Social Policy and the Quality of Democracy is balanced between a section devoted to understanding clientelism's infamous effects and history in Latin America and a section that draws out implications for other regions specifically Africa Southeast Asia and Eastern and Central Europe **Patron-Client Politics** and Elections in Hong Kong Bruce Kam-kwan Kwong, 2009-12-04 The study of patron client politics is new to the study of Hong Kong political science This book examines whether patron client relations are critical to the electoral victory of candidates how the political elites cultivate support from clients in order to obtain more votes during local elections and tests the extent to which whether patron client relations are crucial in order for candidates to obtain more ballots during elections Covering patron client politics and public administration in Hong Kong the electoral dynamics including the Chief Executive elections and the Legislative Council elections the cooptation of key elites by using patron client mechanism the study of the committees and elites who have been politically co opted the appointment mechanisms that have played a crucial role in patron clientelism and finally the China factor in the entire processes and politics of patron client politics Bruce Kwong finds that the better candidates cultivate patron client relations the greater their chance of winning the election and the smaller the size of the electoral constituency the greater the impact of patron client relations Finally the book stresses the role of Beijing as a powerful patron shaping the Hong Kong Chief Executive and the latter's clients and analyzes the political implications and long term consequences of patron client politics in Hong Kong **An Algebra of Soviet Power** Michael E. Urban, 1989-11-23 Control of office has long been regarded as the key element in understanding power and policy in the Soviet system What however accounts for the control of office and how are individuals recruited into positions of power and responsibility In An Algebra of Soviet Power Michael Urban adopts a fresh approach and introduces into the field of political elite studies the sociological technique of vacancy chain analysis **Practicing Stalinism** J. Arch Getty, 2013-08-28 In old Russia patron client relations clan politics and a variety of other informal practices spanned the centuries Government was understood to be patrimonial and personal rather than legal and office holding was far less important than proximity to patrons Working from heretofore unused documents from the Communist archives J Arch Getty shows how these political practices and traditions from old Russia have persisted throughout the twentieth century Soviet Union and down to the

present day Getty examines a number of case studies of political practices in the Stalin era and after These include cults of personality the transformation of Old Bolsheviks into noble grandees the Communist Party's personnel selection system and the rise of political clans family circles after the 1917 Revolutions Stalin's conflicts with these clans and his eventual destruction of them were key elements of the Great Purges of the 1930s But although Stalin could destroy the competing clans he could not destroy the historically embedded patron client relationship as a final chapter on political practice under Political Parties and Democracy in Turkey Jacob M. Landau, Metin Heper, 2016-03-31 Since the establishment in 1945 of a constitutional democracy political parties have figured prominently in Turkish politics This book first published in 1991 examines the role they have played Key features of the political culture of the Turkish republic have created dilemmas for multi party democracy Atat rkism still exerts a powerful influence on the country's bureaucratic and military elites With their notion of responsible leadership and of democracy as rational intellectual debate in pursuit of the best policy they have expected an unrealistic degree of idealism and statesmanlike behaviour from the leaders of political parties Three times in 1960 1971 and 1980 the military has intervened in politics on the third occasion to undertake wholesale constitutional and legal restructuring aimed at producing sensible politicians Given these ambiguous circumstances what role have the political parties themselves played in the promotion and functioning of democracy in Turkey and what are their attitudes to the issues involved This collection of essays discusses political parties since the foundation of the Turkish Republic in 1923 until the 1990s With contributions from leading political scientists and historians of modern Turkey it is indispensable reading for all those concerned with the country State Building and Democracy in Southern Africa Pierre Du Toit, 1995 6 The Contest for Hegemony Patrons and Power Sandra T. Barnes, 2018-08-06 Originally published in 1986 this urban political ethnography focusses on Mushin a large suburb of metropolitan Lagos Nigeria It explores the mechanisms which bridge the various social categories to bring about political interaction The book traces the development of Mushin from a collection of rural villages to its full status as a political community It analyses structures and processes and the ways in which since the 19th century the system has responded to colonial civilian and military regimes It examines the tactics ordinary people use to meet their needs and the ways in which political aspirants manipulate the system to acquire and wield power **Corruption and Democracy in Latin America** Charles H. Blake, Stephen D. Morris, 2009-07-19 Corruption has blurred and in some cases blinded the vision of democracy in many Latin American nations Weakened institutions and policies have facilitated the rise of corrupt leadership election fraud bribery and clientelism Corruption and Democracy in Latin America presents a groundbreaking national and regional study that provides policy analysis and prescription through a wide ranging methodological empirical and theoretical survey The contributors offer analysis of key topics including factors that differentiate Latin American corruption from that of other regions the relationship of public policy to corruption in regional perspective patterns and types of corruption public opinion and its

impact and corruption s critical links to democracy and governance Additional chapters present case studies on specific instances of corruption diverted funds from a social program in Peru Chilean citizens attitudes toward corruption the effects of interparty competition on vote buying in local Brazilian elections and the determinants of state level corruption in Mexico under Vicente Fox The volume concludes with a comparison of the lessons drawn from these essays to the evolution of anticorruption policy in Latin America over the past two decades It also applies these lessons to the broader study of corruption globally to provide a framework for future research in this crucial area Democracy and Prebendal Politics in Nigeria Richard A. Joseph, 2014-02-06 Originally published in 1987 this book examines the relationship between the pattern of party formation in Nigeria and a mode of social political and economic behaviour Richard Joseph terms prebendalism He demonstrates the centrality in the Nigerian polity of the struggle to control and exploit public office and argues that state power is usually viewed by Nigerians as an array of prebends the appropriation of which provides access to the state treasury and to control over remunerative licenses and contracts In addition the abiding desire for a democratic political system is frustrated by the deepening of ethnic linguistic and regional identities By exploring the ways in which individuals at all social levels contribute to the maintenance of these practices the book provides an analysis of the impediments to constitutional democracy that is also relevant to the study of other nations Competition and Structure Albert Breton, 2000-06-05 The essays in this volume written by well known economists and other social scientists from North America Europe and in one case Australia share to an unusual degree a common concern with the competitive mechanisms that underlie collective decisions and with the way they are embedded in institutional settings This gives the book a unitary inspiration whose value is clear from the new understanding and insights its chapters provide on important theoretical and practical issues such as the social dimension and impact of trust the management of information in bureaucratic settings the role of political parties in constitutional evolution inter level rivalry and reassignments of powers in federal and unitary systems of government the impact of ethnicity and nationalism on federal institutions or arrangements and the response of governments and overarching institutions of globalization United States and Africa Relations, 1400s to the Present Toyin Falola, Raphael Chijioke Njoku, 2020-09-01 A comprehensive history of the relationship between Africa and the United States Toyin Falola and Raphael Njoku reexamine the history of the relationship between Africa and the United States from the dawn of the trans Atlantic slave trade to the present Their broad interdisciplinary book follows the relationship s evolution tracking African American emancipation the rise of African diasporas in the Americas the Back to Africa movement the founding of Sierra Leone and Liberia the presence of American missionaries in Africa the development of blues and jazz music the presidency of Barack Obama and more Who's Afraid of Frances Fox Piven? Frances Fox Piven, 2011 The sociologist and political scientist Frances Fox Piven and her late husband Richard Cloward have been famously credited by Glenn Beck with devising the Cloward Piven Strategy a world view responsible according to Beck for everything from

creating a culture of poverty and fomenting violent revolution to causing global warming and the recent financial crisis Called an enemy of the people over the past year Piven has been subjected to an unprecedented campaign of hatred and disinformation spearheaded by Beck How is it that a distinguished university professor past president of the American Sociological Association and recipient of numerous awards and accolades for her work on behalf of the poor and for American voting rights has attracted so much negative attention For anyone who is skeptical of the World According to Beck here is a guide to the ideas that Glenn fears most Who s Afraid of Frances Fox Piven is a concise accessible introduction to Piven s actual thinking versus Beck s outrageous claims from her early work on welfare rights and poor people s movements written with her late husband Richard Cloward through her influential examination of American voting habits and her most recent work on the possibilities for a new movement for progressive reform A major corrective to right wing bombast this essential book is also a rich source of ideas and inspiration for anyone interested in progressive change Social Dynamics Erik Cohen, 2019-02-22 These original articles relate to major themes in the comparative study of the dynamics of cultures modernization and social and political change The authors ranking scholars in their fields provide fresh and important insights to the study of topics such as the interface of anthropological and sociological theory the dynamics of The Palgrave Handbook of African Politics, Governance and Development Samuel Ojo Latin Americ Oloruntoba, Toyin Falola, 2017-10-10 This handbook constitutes a single collection of well researched articles and essays on African politics governance and development from the pre colonial through colonial to the post colonial eras Over the course of these interconnected periods African politics have evolved with varied experiences across different parts of the continent As politics is embedded both in the economy and the society Africa has witnessed some changes in politics economics demography and its relations with the world in ways that requires in depth analysis This work provides an opportunity for old and new scholars to engage in the universe of the debate around African politics governance and development and will serve as a ready reference material for students researchers policy makers and investors that are concerned with these issues

Ethnicity and Elections in Turkey Gul Akdag,2014-09-15 Ethnicity and Elections in Turkey attempts to understand the mobilization strategies of incumbent parties to consolidate and increase their support among swing voters of an ethnic group By analyzing the strategy of AKP on voters of Kurdish origin it investigates the conditions under which it can mobilize them through the clientelistic network and its effectiveness in increasing support for the party This investigation is conducted through a district and neighborhood level case study conducted in the districts of Beyo lu Sancaktepe and Beykoz situated in Istanbul The main hypotheses are tested through five different steps Firstly an examination of electoral results identifies a large number of voters of Kurdish origin as ideologically close to pro Islamist and pro Kurdish parties Secondly the book identifies the main organs responsible of mobilizing voters and defines the nature of the clientelistic network Thirdly the study suggests that the incorporation of these voters into the party's clientelistic network is a function of the number and

time of entry of activists of Kurdish origin in the party s ranks and the intensity of their contacts with the voters Fourthly it reveals the effectiveness of clientelistic mobilization in consolidating and increasing support among swing voters of Kurdish origin Lastly the inner party organization and critical juncture experienced by the party are argued to be influential in its ability to increase its network through the incorporation of new activists Providing an alternative explanation of AKP s electoral success in Turkey this book is essential reading for students and scholars with an interest in Middle East politics political parties and political science **Post-communist Studies And Political Science** Jr. Fleron,Erik P Hoffmann,2019-08-15 Serious stock taking is in progress now among practitioners of whathas been called Sovietology meaning studies of the Union of SovietSocialist Republics The reason is that the field for the most part hadnot been expecting what happened in 1991 The USSR collapsed andwent out of existence as a unified state system governing a sixth ofthe world's territory having allowed its East European empire tofree itself from Soviet dominance somewhat earlier It might be said in defense of Sovietology that by the beginning the 1980s it understood that economic and political crises werebrewing in the Soviet Union and its outer empire But the field as whole failed to grasp the full depth of the systemic crisis in SovietRussia and the destructive or self destructive potentialities inherentin it As the editors of this valuable volume write in the Introduction Sovietology was not prepared for perestroika and postcommunism

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Table of Contents Political Clientism Patronage And Development

- 1. Understanding the eBook Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - \circ The Rise of Digital Reading Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Political Clientism Patronage And Development User Reviews and Ratings
 - Political Clientism Patronage And Development and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Political Clientism Patronage And Development Free and Paid eBooks
 - Political Clientism Patronage And Development Public Domain eBooks

- Political Clientism Patronage And Development eBook Subscription Services
- Political Clientism Patronage And Development Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Political Clientism Patronage And Development eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Political Clientism Patronage And Development Compatibility with Devices
 - Political Clientism Patronage And Development Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Interactive Elements Political Clientism Patronage And Development
- 8. Staying Engaged with Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Political Clientism Patronage And Development
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - \circ Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Political Clientism Patronage And Development
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Setting Reading Goals Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Political Clientism Patronage And Development
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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