

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386–1795

Daniel Stone

A History of East Central Europe VOLUME IV

Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795

Brian Todd Carey



Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795:

The Polish-Lithuanian State, 1386-1795 Daniel Z. Stone, 2014-07-01 For four centuries the Polish Lithuanian state encompassed a major geographic region comparable to present day Poland Lithuania Belarus Ukraine Russia Latvia Estonia and Romania Governed by a constitutional monarchy that offered the numerous nobility extensive civil and political rights it enjoyed unusual domestic tranquility for its military strength kept most enemies at bay until the mid seventeenth century and the country generally avoided civil wars Selling grain and timber to western Europe helped make it exceptionally wealthy for much of the period The Polish Lithuanian State 1386 1795 is the first account in English devoted specifically to this important era It takes a regional rather than a national approach considering the internal development of the Ukrainian Jewish Lithuanian and Prussian German nations that coexisted with the Poles in this multinational state Presenting Jewish history also clarifies urban history because Jews lived in the unincorporated private cities and suburbs which historians have overlooked in favor of incorporated royal cities In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the private cities and suburbs often thrived while the inner cities decayed The book also traces the institutional development of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland Lithuania one of the few European states to escape bloody religious conflict during the Reformation and Counter Reformation Both seasoned historians and general readers will appreciate the many excellent brief biographies that advance the narrative and illuminate the subject matter of this comprehensive and absorbing volume

A History of East Central Europe: Polish-Lithuanian state, 1386-1795 Peter F. Sugar, Donald W. Treadgold, *Art and Architecture in the Eastern Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (1697-1863)* Urszula Szulakowska, 2022-04-25 This book explores the history of art and architecture in the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth from the 18th century to the uprising against the Russian occupation of 1863 64 It serves to introduce the English language reader to research produced by East European scholars The geographical area under discussion consists of the modern nation states of Latvia Lithuania Belarus and Ukraine which from 1772 were incorporated into the empires of Russia Austria and Prussia One of the major questions raised is what became of the old Commonwealth's artistic and cultural traditions under the rule of these alien powers The book strives to do justice to the history of all the national groups involved even though the region was heavily Polonised from the 16th century onwards The art architecture and culture introduced from western Europe are analysed in their effects not only on Polish culture but also on that of the Orthodox and Uniate Ruthenians Ukrainians on the Jewish settlement and on those of the Karaim and Islamic Tatars An additional concern is the history art and architecture of the Baltic Germans in the Latvian region The book suggests a critical approach involving alternative models to those of nationalistic schools of art It is geography that dictates the writing of history rather than national identity

Conquest and the Law in Swedish Livonia (ca. 1630-1710) Heikki Pihlajamäki, 2017-01-05 In *Conquest and the Law in Swedish Livonia ca 1630 1710* Heikki Pihlajamäki offers an exciting account of the law in seventeenth century Livonia conquered by Sweden The volume demonstrates how the differences in

legal cultures affected the Livonian judiciary and legal procedure in the region **A Concise History of the Baltic States** Andrejs Plakans, 2011-02-24 An integrated history of three Baltic peoples Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians from their origins as tribal societies to separate nations **Belarus** Andrew Savchenko, 2009 Belarus is known as the last dictatorship of Europe yet its president enjoys public support Its economy remains largely Soviet yet exhibits high growth rates Belarus styles itself as a European country yet clings to Russia as the only ally The book explains these paradoxes by delving into history of Belarusian national institutions including civil society and the state The book starts with an analysis of Belarusian national development from the time of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania to the short lived Belarusian People s Republic of 1918 The discussion turns to the crucial interwar period when all national institutions of modern Belarus had taken shape Belarus s surprising ability to cope with post Soviet economic and geopolitical changes is discussed in the final chapter *Warfare in the Age of Crusades* Brian Todd Carey, 2024-01-18 Fascinating new study of the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages Warfare in the Age of Crusades Europe explores in fascinating detail the key campaigns battles and sieges that shaped the crusading period in Europe during the Middle Ages giving special attention to military technologies tactics and strategies Key personalities and political factors are addressed including the role of the papal monarchy in initiating the crusading expeditions and the use of crusade in the Christianization of the Baltic region and against heresies in Europe Chapters focus on the Iberian crusades or Reconquista beginning in the eleventh century through to the final surrender of the Emirate of Granada in 1492 The northern or Baltic crusades are also a key element of the story The narrative covers the involvement of the Holy Roman emperors and the popes the military capabilities of the Baltic peoples and the parts played by the Scandinavians as well as the Russians and Mongols The concluding chapters reconsider crusades launched against heresies in Europe specifically the Cathars and Hussites The Thirty Years War Peter H. Wilson, 2019-08-20 A deadly continental struggle the Thirty Years War devastated seventeenth century Europe killing nearly a quarter of all Germans and laying waste to towns and countryside alike Peter Wilson offers the first new history in a generation of a horrifying conflict that transformed the map of the modern world *Empire and Military Revolution in Eastern Europe* Brian Davies, 2011-06-16 In terms of resource mobilization and devastation the wars between Russia the Crimean Khanate and the Ottoman Empire were some of the largest of the 18th century and had enormous consequences for the balance of power in Eastern Europe Brian Davies examines how these conflicts characterized the course of Russian military development in response to Ottoman and Crimean Tatar threats and to determine under what circumstances and in what ways Russian military power experienced a revolution awarding it clear preponderance over the Ottoman Crimean system A central part of Davies argument is that identifying and explaining a Military Revolution must involve examining the role of factors not purely military One must look not only at new military technology new force and command structure new tactical thinking and new recruitment and military finance practices but also consider the impact of

larger demographic economic and sociopolitical changes *The Catholic Church in Polish History* Sabrina P. Ramet, 2017-06-22 The book chronicles the evolution of the church's political power throughout Poland's unique history Beginning in the tenth century the study first details how Catholicism overcame early challenges in Poland from converting the early polytheists to pushing back the Protestant Reformation half a millennium later It continues into the dawn of the modern age including the division of Poland between Prussia Russia and Austria between 1772 and 1795 the interwar years the National Socialist occupation of World War Two and the communist and post war communist eras during which The Church only half correctly presented itself as a steadfast protector of Poles with clergy members who either stood up to foreign authorities or collaborated with those same Nazi and Communist leaders This study ends with a consideration of how the Church has taken advantage of the fall of communism to push its own social agenda at times against the wishes of most Poles *Encyclopedia of the Age of Political Revolutions and New Ideologies, 1760-1815* Gregory Fremont-Barnes, 2007-09-30 By giving rise to new ideologies that in time transformed the political structure of much of the world the American and French Revolutions stand as two of the most important political events in global history The American establishment of a Republican government and the gradual expansion of democracy that ensued altered traditional political and social thought thus shaping the later French Revolution and creating the core ethic of later American political values The Enlightenment ideals of the French Revolution as later spread by the armies of Napoleon dissolved most traditional European notions of political authority This encyclopedia offers current detailed information on the people events movements and ideas that defined the revolutions in France and America as well as in other parts of the world during the late eighteenth century Age of Revolutions Besides numerous entries on various countries of Europe whose histories were affected by the French Revolution such as Austria Belgium Germany Poland and Russia the many entries covering the people events groups and ideologies of Revolutionary and Napoleonic France include the following Civil Constitution of the Clergy Georges Jacques Danton The Directory Guillotine Josephine Empress of France Law of Suspects The Mountain Prairial Insurrection Tennis Court Oath White Terror Besides various entries covering American colonies states such as Maryland New Jersey North Carolina and Virginia the numerous entries covering the figures events and ideologies of the American Revolution and Early Federal Period of the United States include the following Abigail Adams Boston Massacre Constitutional Convention William Franklin Lexington and Concord Actions at Loyalists Massachusetts Government Act Edmund Randolph Signers of the Declaration of Independence Finally the encyclopedia offers various entries covering important revolutionary figures and movements that were active in other parts of the world during the period 1760 1815 including the following Simon Bolivar Dutch Revolutions Haitian Revolution Hispaniola Latin American Revolutions Mexican Revolution Pugachev Rebellion Toussaint l'Ouverture Besides over 450 clearly written and highly informative entries the encyclopedia also includes primary documents a chronology an extensive introductory essay a bibliography a guide to related topics and a

series of useful maps **“A Pearl of Powerful Learning”: The University of Cracow in the Fifteenth Century** Paul Knoll, 2016-08-09 Winner of The Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences of America's 2018 Oskar Halecki Award and Winner of the Early Slavic Studies Association 2016 Book Prize The first fully developed history of the University of Cracow in this period in over a century A Pearl of Powerful Learning The University of Cracow in the Fifteenth Century places the school in the context of late medieval universities traces the process of its foundation analyzes its institutional growth its setting in the Polish royal capital its role in national life and provides a social and geographical profile of students and faculty The book includes extended treatment of the content of intellectual life and accomplishments of the school with reference to the works of its most important scholars in the medieval arts curriculum medicine law and theology The emergence of early Renaissance humanist interests at the university is also discussed Winner of the Early Slavic Studies Association 2016 Book Prize for most outstanding recent scholarly monograph on pre modern Slavdom The work was described by the prize committee as A thoughtful highly informed and nuanced history of the University of Cracow an important institution in a pivotal period of Poland's history Knoll's treatment of such important issues as the role of the University in national life and the controversial and highly technical matter of the impact of Humanism are dealt with tactfully and thoughtfully The book will become the definitive work on this topic and will ensure that the material will rapidly be absorbed into general histories of education and of universities in the Renaissance Winner of The Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences of America's 2018 Oskar Halecki Award This award recognizes a book of particular value and significance dealing with the Polish experience and is named after the distinguished 20th century Polish medieval historian Oskar Halecki who was one of the founders of PIASA Professor Knoll will be recognized for this award during the 77th Annual Meeting of PIASA in Gdansk Poland in June 2019 **Diversity and Dissent** Howard Louthan, Gary B. Cohen, Franz A. J. Szabo, 2011-03-01 Early modern Central Europe was the continent's most decentralized region politically and its most diverse ethnically and culturally With the onset of the Reformation it also became Europe's most religiously divided territory and potentially its most explosive in terms of confessional conflict and war Focusing on the Holy Roman Empire and the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth this volume examines the tremendous challenge of managing confessional diversity in Central Europe between 1500 and 1800 Addressing issues of tolerance intolerance and ecumenism each chapter explores a facet of the complex dynamic between the state and the region's Catholic Protestant Orthodox Utraquist and Jewish communities The development of religious toleration one of the most debated questions of the early modern period is examined here afresh with careful consideration of the factors and conditions that led to both confessional concord and religious violence *The Russian Empire 1450-1801* Nancy Shields Kollmann, 2017-02-09 Modern Russian identity and historical experience has been largely shaped by Russia's imperial past an empire that was founded in the early modern era and endures in large part today The Russian Empire 1450-1801 surveys how the areas that made up the empire were conquered and how they were governed It considers the Russian

empire a Eurasian empire characterized by a politics of difference the rulers and their elites at the center defined the state s needs minimally with control over defense criminal law taxation and mobilization of resources and otherwise tolerated local religions languages cultures elites and institutions The center related to communities and religions vertically according each a modicum of rights and autonomies but didn t allow horizontal connections across nobilities townsmen or other groups potentially with common interests to coalesce Thus the Russian empire was multi ethnic and multi religious Nancy Kollmann gives detailed attention to the major ethnic and religious groups and surveys the government s strategies of governance centralized bureaucracy military reform and a changed judicial system The volume pays particular attention to the dissemination of a supranational ideology of political legitimacy in a variety of media written sources and primarily public ritual painting and particularly architecture Beginning with foundational features such as geography climate demography and geopolitical situation *The Russian Empire 1450-1801* explores the empire s primarily agrarian economy serfdom towns and trade as well as the many religious groups primarily Orthodoxy Islam and Buddhism It tracks the emergence of an Imperial nobility and a national self consciousness that was by the end of the eighteenth century distinctly imperial embracing the diversity of the empire s many peoples and cultures

Dynastic Change Ana Maria S.A. Rodrigues,Manuela Santos Silva,Jonathan W. Spangler,2019-08-19 *Dynastic Change* Legitimacy and Gender in Medieval and Early Modern Monarchy examines the strategies for change and legitimacy in monarchies in the medieval and early modern eras Taking a broadly comparative approach *Dynastic Change* explores the mechanisms employed as well as theoretical and practical approaches to monarchical legitimisation The book answers the question of how monarchical families reacted adjusted or strategised when faced with dynastic crises of various kinds such as a lack of a male heir or unfitness of a reigning monarch for rule through the consideration of such themes as the role of royal women the uses of the arts for representational and propaganda purposes and the impact of religion or popular will Broad in both chronological and geographical scope chapters discuss examples from the 9th to the 18th centuries across such places as Morocco Byzantium Portugal Russia and Western Europe showing readers how cultural religious and political differences across countries and time periods affected dynastic relations Bringing together gender monarchy and dynasticism the book highlights parallels across time and place encouraging a new approach to monarchy studies It is the perfect collection for students and researchers of medieval and early modern monarchy and gender

Renaissance and Baroque Art and Culture in the Eastern Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (1506-1696) Urszula Szulakowska,2019-01-29 This monograph serves as an introduction to the art architecture and literary culture of the Eastern Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth in the 16th and 17th centuries The geographical area under discussion comprises the regions of contemporary Lithuania western Belarus and western Ukraine The introduction of the Renaissance and Baroque classical revival into these lands is considered here within the political context of nationalistic and religious loyalties as well as economic status and class The central discussion focuses on the issue

of national identity and religious loyalty in the inter relation between the Byzantine inheritance of the Lithuanian and Ruthenian populace and the Polonizing Catholic influences entering from the west A close study is made of the royal noble and urban patronage of the richly diverse visual and literary modes developed in these two centuries as well as examining the cultural achievements of the many national groups in the Eastern Commonwealth including Ruthenians Lithuanians Poles Armenians Jews Karaite and Islamic Tatars A major issue explored here is the problem of restoring and conserving the vast amount of devastated material culture in these regions particularly in Belarus Categorically Jewish, Distinctly Polish Moshe Rosman, 2022-03-16 Moshe Rosman's revolutionary approach has become a cornerstone of Polish Jewish historiography Challenging conventions he asserts that the marriage of convenience between the Jews and the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth was a dynamic relationship that though punctuated by crisis and persecution developed into a saga of overall achievement and stability With that fundamental message this book forges a thematic survey of Jewish history in early modern Poland These essays written by Rosman over the course of a distinguished career have all been updated and enhanced with new detail and nuanced arguments taking account not only of new archival material and research but also of the ongoing evolution of the author's own knowledge and perspectives Some appear here in English for the first time The volume's structure highlights key topics for understanding the Polish Jewish past relations between Jews and other Poles Jewish communal life Polish Jewish women and hasidism One section analyses how this past has been presented in both scholarly and popular modes The essays are crafted to place them in dialogue with each other Analytical introductions weigh their significance in the light of modern and postmodern Jewish and Polish historiography An extensive general introduction sets the context of the history portrayed here while a thoughtful conclusion elucidates the larger motifs that emerge

Waterborne Pageants and Festivities in the Renaissance Dr Linda Briggs, Dr Margaret Shewring, 2013-12-28 As the first book length study of waterborne festivities in Renaissance and early modern Europe this collection of essays draws on a rich array of sources many previously un researched to explore aspects of scenography choreography music fashion painting sculpture architecture stage and personnel management and urban planning as evinced in spectacles staged on water Bodies of water in all their variety are explored here seas rivers fountains lakes and canals and flooded improvised locations within or adjacent to great buildings all provided stages for elaborate and costly performances utilising the particular qualities of water to reflect light and distort sound The volume encompasses festivals marking a wide range of occasions from the election of civic officials the welcome of a monarch an investiture or coronation to ambassadorial visits or the arrival of a royal or ducal bride or bridegroom Often taking the form of re enactments of naval battles or legendary seaborne quests these festivals seek to buttress civic and national pride make claims to mastery over the sea and landscape and explore the imaginative as well as practical life of performance space which has been a hallmark of the research and publication of this volume's honorand J R Ronnie Mulryne **Jews and Heretics in Catholic Poland** Magda Teter, 2005-12-26 Jews and

Heretics in Catholic Poland takes issue with historians common contention that the Catholic Church triumphed in Counter reformation Poland In fact the Church s own sources show that the story is far more complex From the rise of the Reformation and the rapid dissemination of these new ideas through printing the Catholic Church was overcome with a strong sense of insecurity The infidel Jews enemies of Christianity became symbols of the Church s weakness and simultaneously instruments of its defence against all of its other adversaries This process helped form a Polish identity that led in the case of Jews to racial anti Semitism and to the exclusion of Jews from the category of Poles This book portrays Jews not only as victims of Church persecution but as active participants in Polish society who as allies of the nobles placed in positions of power had more influence than has been recognised The Jewish Oil Magnates of Galicia Valerie Schatzker,Julien Hirszhaut,2015-07-01 The near annihilation of Europe s Jews in the Second World War destroyed not only much of their history but also knowledge of the contributions they made to the regions in which they lived In The Jewish Oil Magnates of Galicia Valerie Schatzker rescues the almost forgotten story of the Jews who became the wildcatters and oil barons in one of the world s first petroleum industries Combining a history of Galicia s petroleum industry with an annotated English translation of Julien Hirszhaut s Yiddish novel *Di yiddishe naftmagnatn* The Jewish Oil Magnates Schatzker traces the near century long boom and bust cycle that took place in the Austro Hungarian province from the perilous back breaking work of digging for oil by hand to the introduction of the Canadian drill that increased production Galician Jews worked in the industry from its beginning to its final days under German occupation They were pioneers in exploration refining and marketing and in the first part of the twentieth century were prominent among its technical scientific and managerial leaders After the First World War as borders shifted and minorities clashed oil resources declined During the Second World War Nazi occupiers using Jewish slave labourers squeezed out the last barrels for their war effort Schatzker s study and Hirszhaut s novel illuminate and inform each other her monograph provides the historical context for the novel and his novel provides colour and detail personalizing the history Together they offer a valuable glimpse into Jewish life in a vanished era

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