



STUDIES IN POLISH JEWRY

POLIN

Volume Twelve

GALICIA

**JEWS, POLES, AND UKRAINIANS
1772-1918**

EDITED BY

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ANTONY POLONSKY**

Polin Focusing On Galicia Jews Poles And Ukrainians 17721918

Alison Fleig FRANK



Polin Focusing On Galicia Jews Poles And Ukrainians 17721918:

Oil Empire Alison Fleig FRANK,2009-06-30 At the beginning of the twentieth century the Austrian Empire ranked third among the world's oil producing states surpassed only by the United States and Russia and accounted for five percent of global oil production By 1918 the Central Powers did not have enough oil to maintain a modern military How and why did the promise of oil fail Galicia the province producing the oil and the Empire In a brilliantly conceived work Alison Frank traces the interaction of technology nationalist rhetoric social tensions provincial politics and entrepreneurial vision in shaping the Galician oil industry She portrays this often overlooked oil boom's transformation of the environment and its reorientation of religious and social divisions that had defined a previously agrarian population as surprising alliances among traditional foes sprang up among workers and entrepreneurs at the workplace and in the pubs and brothels of new oil towns Frank sets this complex story in a context of international finance technological exchange and Habsburg history as a sobering counterpoint to traditional modernization narratives As the oil ran out the economy the population and the environment returned largely to their former state reminding us that there is nothing ineluctable about the consequences of industrial development

The Jewish Oil Magnates of Galicia Valerie Schatzker,Julien Hirszhaut,2015-07-01 The near annihilation of Europe's Jews in the Second World War destroyed not only much of their history but also knowledge of the contributions they made to the regions in which they lived In The Jewish Oil Magnates of Galicia Valerie Schatzker rescues the almost forgotten story of the Jews who became the wildcatters and oil barons in one of the world's first petroleum industries Combining a history of Galicia's petroleum industry with an annotated English translation of Julien Hirszhaut's Yiddish novel *Di yiddishe naftmagnatn* The Jewish Oil Magnates Schatzker traces the near century long boom and bust cycle that took place in the Austro-Hungarian province from the perilous back-breaking work of digging for oil by hand to the introduction of the Canadian drill that increased production Galician Jews worked in the industry from its beginning to its final days under German occupation They were pioneers in exploration refining and marketing and in the first part of the twentieth century were prominent among its technical scientific and managerial leaders After the First World War as borders shifted and minorities clashed oil resources declined During the Second World War Nazi occupiers using Jewish slave labourers squeezed out the last barrels for their war effort Schatzker's study and Hirszhaut's novel illuminate and inform each other her monograph provides the historical context for the novel and his novel provides colour and detail personalizing the history Together they offer a valuable glimpse into Jewish life in a vanished era

The Idea of Galicia Larry Wolff,2012-01-09 Galicia was created at the first partition of Poland in 1772 and disappeared in 1918 Yet in slightly over a century the idea of Galicia came to have meaning for both the peoples who lived there and the Habsburg government that ruled it Indeed its memory continues to exercise a powerful fascination for those who live in its former territories and for the descendants of those who emigrated out of Galicia The idea of Galicia was largely produced by the cultures of two cities Lviv and Cracow Making use of travelers accounts newspaper

reports and literary works Wolff engages such figures as Emperor Joseph II Metternich Leopold von Sacher Masoch Ivan Franko Stanisław Wyspiański Tadeusz Boye-Żeleński Isaac Babel Martin Buber and Bruno Schulz He shows the exceptional importance of provincial space as a site for the evolution of cultural meanings and identities and analyzes the province as the framework for non national and multi national understandings of empire in European history Brody: A Galician Border City in the Long Nineteenth Century Börries Kuzmany, 2017-01-05 An urban biography Brody A Galician Border City in the Long Nineteenth Century reconciles 150 years of the town's socioeconomic history with its cultural memory The first comprehensive study of this city under Habsburg Austrian rule Börries Kuzmany advises against reading urban history solely through the national lens Besides exploring Brody's extraordinary ethno-confessional structure Jews Poles and Ukrainians Kuzmany examines the interrelation between the city's geographical location at the imperial border its standing as a key commercial hub in East Central Europe and its position as a major springboard for the dissemination of the Haskalah in Galicia and the Russian Empire After delving into the contradictory perceptions of Brody in travelogues fiction and memory books Kuzmany uses contemporary and historical photographs to provide an illustrated walking tour of this now Ukrainian town **The Nation in the Village** Keely Stauter-Halsted, 2015-09-25 How do peasants come to think of themselves as members of a nation The widely accepted argument is that national sentiment originates among intellectuals or urban middle classes then trickles down to the working class and peasants Keely Stauter-Halsted argues that such models overlook the independent contribution of peasant societies She explores the complex case of the Polish peasants of Austrian Galicia from the 1848 emancipation of the serfs to the eve of the First World War In the years immediately after emancipation Polish speaking peasants were more apt to identify with the Austrian Emperor and the Catholic Church than with their Polish lords or the middle classes of the Galician capital Cracow Yet by the end of the century Polish speaking peasants would cheer Long live Poland and celebrate the centennial of the peasant fueled insurrection in defense of Polish independence The explanation for this shift Stauter-Halsted says is the symbiosis that developed between peasant elites and upper class reformers She reconstructs this difficult halting process paying particular attention to public life and conflicts within the rural communities themselves The author's approach is at once comparative and interdisciplinary drawing from literature on national identity formation in Latin America China and Western Europe **The Nation in the Village** combines anthropology sociology and literary criticism with economic social cultural and political history Diaspora Nationalism and Jewish Identity in Habsburg Galicia Joshua Shanes, 2012-08-06 Explains the construction of the Jewish nation in Galicia the process by which traditional Jews modernized and the variety of identities they adopted Conscious History Natalia Aleksyuk, 2021-07-31 Thoroughly researched this study highlights the historical scholarship that is one of the lasting legacies of interwar Polish Jewry and analyses its political and social context As Jewish citizens struggled to assert their place in a newly independent Poland a dedicated group of Jewish scholars fascinated by history devoted themselves to creating a sense of Polish Jewish

belonging while also fighting for their rights as an ethnic minority The political climate made it hard for these men and women to pursue an academic career instead they had to continue their efforts to create and disseminate Polish Jewish history by teaching outside the university and publishing in scholarly and popular journals By introducing the Jewish public to a pantheon of historical heroes to celebrate and anniversaries to commemorate they sought to forge a community aware of its past its cultural heritage and its achievements though no less important were their efforts to counter the increased hostility towards Jews in the public discourse of the day In highlighting the role of public intellectuals and the social role of scholars and historical scholarship this study adds a new dimension to the understanding of the Polish Jewish world in the interwar period

Poles and Jews Jennifer Stark-Blumenthal,2024-10-15 Nationalism s global resurgence has upended societies With the rise of the Polish nationalist Law and Justice PiS party and American Jewry s swift reaction to its law punishing people who allege Polish complicity in Holocaust crimes both sides have revived old stereotypes Stark Blumenthal argues that American Jews disgust with Polish nationalism ought to be checked by America s centuries old embrace of white supremacy Poles and Jews A Call for Myth Reconstruction confronts both the anti Polonism deeply embedded in the American Jewish community and Poland s enduring relationship with antisemitism Armed with two decades of research and in depth interviews with scholars community leaders and laity in Poland and the U S Stark Blumenthal dispels myths and considers new approaches to this relationship

Displays of Belonging Sarah Ellen Zarrow,2025-06-15 Displays of Belonging illuminates the lives and work of Polish Jewish collectors and museologists who sought to preserve the treasures of the Jewish past while demonstrating Jewish belonging on Polish soil As Jews comfortable in the Polish language and within Polish artistic and academic society they saw themselves as intermediaries between less integrated Jews and the Polish cultural elite At the turn of the century Jewish ethnographers and museum creators staked their claim to belonging to the civic nation though the display of Jewish folk art fine art and Judaica After the First World War the nearly three million Jews in the Second Polish Republic were suddenly challenged with finding a place for themselves in a state that increasingly defined itself as a creation of the ethnic Polish nation to which Jews by many accounts did not belong By tracing emergent documentation and display practices in partitioned Poland and in the interwar Second Polish Republic Sarah Ellen Zarrow offers a better understanding of how integrated Jews identified with Polish culture and history and with non Jewish Poles and how they conceived of negotiated and argued their collective place within Poland This is not a case of assimilation nor of acculturation but rather of displaying a parallel culture that was at once similar and yet distinctive Displays of Belonging offers a nuanced understanding of the multiplicity of ways in which Jews in Poland saw their present and dreamed of their future It places Jewish ethnographic practice and art collection within a Polish context and sheds light on ways in which ideas about belonging and national identity were negotiated in the space of museums

Israeli Bourekas Films Rami Kimchi,2023-01-03 A genre of comic melodramas produced in the 1960s and 70s Bourekas films are among the most popular

films ever made in Israel In Israeli Bourekas Films author and filmmaker Rami Kimchi sets out a history of Bourekas films and discusses their origin Kimchi considers the representation of Sephardi or Mizrahi Jews in the films noting that the material culture reflected in the the films presented a culture that was closer to the European Yiddish culture than to the Middle Eastern world of the Mizrahim Kimchi reflects on the enormous popularity and commercial success of Bourekas films uncovers how they were made who made them and why and discusses the impact of the films on Israeli cinema today Israeli Bourekas Films is a film insider s view of the characters stories and cultures that made Bourekas films such an important part of Israeli life

Bruno Schulz and Galician Jewish Modernity Karen Underhill,2024 In the 1930s through the prose of Bruno Schulz 1892 1942 the Polish language became the linguistic raw material for a profound exploration of the modern Jewish experience Rather than turning away from the language like many of his Galician Jewish colleagues who would choose to write in Yiddish Schulz used the Polish language to explore his own and his generation s relationship to East European Jewish exegetical tradition and to deepen his reflection on golus or exile as a condition not only of the individual and of the Jewish community but of language itself and of matter Drawing on new archival discoveries this study explores Schulz s diasporic Jewish modernism as an example of the creative and also transient poetic forms that emerged on formerly

Habsburg territory at the historical juncture between empire and nation state **1915 Diary of S. An-sky** S. A. An-Sky,2016-03-28 The WWI diary of the Russian Jewish activist and author of The Dybbuk presents an unforgettable portrait of life culture and destruction Eugene Avrutin author of Jews and the Imperial State By the outbreak of World War I S An sky was a well known writer a longtime revolutionary and an ethnographer who pioneered the collection of Jewish folklore in Russia s Pale of Settlement In 1915 An sky took on the assignment of providing aid and relief to Jewish civilians trapped under Russian military occupation in Galicia As he made his way through the shtetls there close to the Austrian frontlines he kept a diary of his encounters and impressions In his diary An sky describes conversations with wounded soldiers in hospitals fellow Russian and Jewish aid workers and Jewish civilians living on the Eastern Front He recorded the brutality and violence against the civilian population the complexities of interethnic relations the practices and limitations of philanthropy and medical care Russification policies and antisemitism In the late 1910s An sky used his diaries as raw material for a lengthy memoir in Yiddish published under the title The Destruction of Galicia Although most of An sky s original diaries were lost two fragments are preserved in the Russian State Archive of Literature and Art Translated and annotated here by Polly Zavadvivker these fragments convey An sky s vivid perceptions and enlightening insights **The Great War against**

Eastern European Jewry, 1914-1920 Giuseppe Motta,2018-06-11 This volume focuses on the consequences that the First World War had on the Jews living in the notorious Pale of Settlement within the frontiers of the Tsarist Empire The research is entirely based on a solid documentary study consisting of the documents of the Joint Distribution Committee and references to many historiographic works Rather than dealing with the military aspects of war the book focuses on the

political consequences and in particular on the economic and social changes that the conflict generated. The Jewish communities experienced a personal tragedy within the general tragedy of war as they were particularly damaged not only by violence and persecutions suffering from the pogroms of Cossacks and local populations but also by the evacuations and expulsions ordered by the military. It meant that a great part of the Jewish population was forced to leave their residence and in many cases compelled to wander for several years or even to emigrate. In addition to this, after the outbreak of World War I, the Russian Jews became hostile elements who were viewed as potential spies and traitors and were subsequently targeted by a new wave of discriminatory measures that were based on two myths of contemporary antisemitism: the stab in the back and the conspiracy of Jewish Bolshevism. From this perspective, what happened during the Great War could be seen as an anticipation of the tragedy that affected Eastern European Jewry in the following decades.

Anti-Jewish Violence in Poland, 1914-1920 William W. Hagen, 2018-04-19. Widespread anti-Jewish pogroms accompanied the rebirth of Polish statehood out of World War I and Polish-Soviet War. William W. Hagen offers the pogroms' first scholarly account, revealing how they served as brutal stagings by ordinary people of scenarios dramatizing popular anti-Jewish fears and resentments. While scholarship on modern anti-Semitism has stressed its ideological inspiration, print anti-Semitism, this study shows that anti-Jewish violence by perpetrators among civilians and soldiers expressed magic-infused anxieties and longings for redemption from present threats and suffering. Folk anti-Semitism, illustrated with contemporary photographs and constructed from extensive newly discovered archival sources from three continents, is an innovative work in East European history. Using extensive first-person testimonies, it reveals gaps but also correspondences between popular attitudes and those of the political elite. The pogroms raged against the conscious will of new Poland's governors, whilst Christians high and low sometimes sought even successfully to block them.

A History of Ukraine Paul Robert Magocsi, 2010-06-18. First published in 1996, *A History of Ukraine* quickly became the authoritative account of the evolution of Europe's second largest country. In this fully revised and expanded second edition, Paul Robert Magocsi examines recent developments in the country's history and uses new scholarship in order to expand our conception of the Ukrainian historical narrative. New chapters deal with the Crimean Khanate in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries and new research on the pre-historic Trypillians, the Italians of the Crimea, and the Black Death, the Karaites, Ottoman and Crimean slavery, Soviet era ethnic cleansing, and the Orange Revolution is incorporated. Magocsi has also thoroughly updated the many maps that appear throughout. Maintaining his depiction of the multicultural reality of past and present Ukraine, Magocsi has added new information on Ukraine's peoples and discusses Ukraine's diasporas. Comprehensive, innovative, and geared towards teaching, the second edition of *A History of Ukraine* is ideal for both teachers and students.

Together and Apart in Brzezany Shimon Redlich, 2002-05-03. Based on interviews with Poles, Jews, and Ukrainians who lived in the small eastern Polish town of Brzezany before, during, and after World War II, together with extensive research into the historical record and his own

childhood memories historian Shimon Redlich reconstructs the changing relationships among Brzezany's three ethnic groups. The book details the history of Brzezany from the pre-war decades when members of the three communities remember living relatively amicably together and apart when Brzezany was part of independent Poland through the tensions of Soviet rule from 1939 to 1941 and the trauma of the Nazi occupation from 1941 to 1944 to the recapture of the town by the Red Army in 1945. Each chronological chapter is introduced by Redlich's recollections, continues with an examination of the events as documented in local sources, and concludes with the observations of his interviewees. Historical and contemporary photographs of Brzezany and its inhabitants add immediacy to this fascinating excursion into history brought to life by those who lived through it, showing how events are remembered and interpreted often in very different ways.

Laboratory of Modernity Serhiy Bilenky, 2023-10-15 When the powers of Europe were at their prime, present-day Ukraine was divided between the Austrian and Russian empires, each imposing different political, social, and cultural models on its subjects. This inevitably led to great diversity in the lives of its inhabitants, shaping modern Ukraine into the multiethnic country it is today. Making innovative use of methods of social and cultural history, gender studies, literary theory, and sociology, *Laboratory of Modernity* explores the history of Ukraine throughout the long nineteenth century and offers a unique study of its pluralistic society, culture, and political scene. Despite being subjected to different and conflicting power models during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, Ukraine was not only imagined as a distinct entity with a unique culture and history but was also realized as a set of social and political institutions. The story of modern Ukraine is geopolitically complex, encompassing the historical narratives of several major communities, including ethnic Ukrainians, Poles, Jews, and Russians, who for centuries lived side by side. The first comprehensive study of nineteenth-century Ukraine in English, *Laboratory of Modernity* traces the historical origins of some of the most pressing issues facing Ukraine and the international community today.

Women's Zionism Worldwide, 1897-1948 Mira Katzburg-Yungman, 2025-06-01 Offering the first comprehensive historiographic exploration of women's roles in the Zionist movement worldwide, this geographically wide-ranging study explores the ideologies, goals, strategies, activities, accomplishments, and failures of women's organizations and individuals in Europe, the United States, Latin America, the Middle East, and North Africa. Covering the period from the inception of Zionism to the founding of Israel, this volume sheds light on how women's unique mode of Zionism differed from that of men and how it influenced the Jewish community in Mandatory Palestine, in Israel, and the Zionist movement as a whole.

Polish Jewish Culture Beyond the Capital Halina Goldberg, Nancy Sinkoff, 2023-09-15 *Polish Jewish Culture beyond the Capital: Centering the Periphery* is a path-breaking exploration of the diversity and vitality of urban Jewish identity and culture in Polish lands from the second half of the nineteenth century to the outbreak of the Second World War, 1899-1939. In this multidisciplinary essay collection, a cohort of international scholars provides an integrated history of the arts and humanities in Poland, by illuminating the complex roles Jews in urban centers other than Warsaw played in the creation of Polish and Polish Jewish

culture Each essay presents readers with the extraordinary production and consumption of culture by Polish Jews in literature film cabaret theater the visual arts architecture and music They show how this process was defined by a reciprocal cultural exchange that flourished between cities at the periphery from Lw w and Wilno to Krak w and d and international centers like Warsaw thereby illuminating the place of Polish Jews within urban European cultures Companion website <https://polishjewishmusic.iu.edu> The Jewish World of Sigmund Freud Arnold D. Richards, M.D.,2010-03-10 Though Freud is one of the towering intellectual figures of the twentieth century too little attention has been paid to the influence of his Jewish identity upon his life and work particularly the impact of growing up a Jew in turn of the century Vienna The 14 essays in this volume explore the ways in which Freud and his followers were embedded in the cultural matrix of Jewish Central and Eastern Europe Topics include general sociological historical and cultural issues and then turn to the personal Freud s education his Jewish identity and his thoughts about Judaism Though a secular and ambivalent Jew Freud s emphasis on intellectualism and morality reveal the deep and abiding influence of European Jewish tradition upon his work

The Top Books of the Year Polin Focusing On Galicia Jews Poles And Ukrainians 17721918 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. Polin Focusing On Galicia Jews Poles And Ukrainians 17721918 : Colleen Hoover "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Polin Focusing On Galicia Jews Poles And Ukrainians 17721918 : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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