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# Policy Representation In Western Democracies

**Steven J. Balla, Martin Lodge, Edward  
C. Page**



## **Policy Representation In Western Democracies:**

**Policy Representation in Western Democracies** Warren Edward Miller, 1999 Policy Representation in Western Democracies offers a comparative analysis of policy representation in five Western Democracies France Germany the Netherlands Sweden and the US A leading group of authors examines the impact of belief systems and geographical and institutional characteristics on the match between the policy preferences of the electorate and those of their representatives The book offers a variety of perspectives on the conceptualization measurement and interpretation of congruence between mass and elite opinion The book also evaluates the consequences of different electoral systems for policy representation

**Research Handbook on Political Partisanship** Henrik Oscarsson, Sören Holmberg, 2020-05-29 Based on cutting edge global data the Research Handbook of Political Partisanship argues that partisanship is down but not out in contemporary democracies Engaging with key scholarly debates from the rise of right wing partisanship to the effects of digitalization on partisanship contributions highlight the significance of political partisanship not only in the present but in the future of democracies internationally *The Oxford Handbook of Classics in Public Policy and Administration* Steven J. Balla, Martin Lodge, Edward C. Page, 2015-03-26 This Handbook brings together a collection of leading international authors to reflect on the influence of central contributions or classics that have shaped the development of the field of public policy and administration The Handbook reflects on a wide range of key contributions to the field selected on the basis of their international and wider disciplinary impact Focusing on classics that contributed significantly to the field over the second half of the 20th century it offers insights into works that have explored aspects of the policy process of particular features of bureaucracy and of administrative and policy reforms Each classic is discussed by a leading international scholars They offer unique insights into the ways in which individual classics have been received in scholarly debates and disciplines how classics have shaped evolving research agendas and how the individual classics continue to shape contemporary scholarly debates In doing so this volume offers a novel approach towards considering the various central contributions to the field The Handbook offers students of public policy and administration state of the art insights into the enduring impact of key contributions to the field

**Politicians' Reading of Public Opinion and its Biases** Stefaan Walgrave, Karolin Soontjens, Julie Sevenans, 2022-08-15 Examining a central assumption widely accepted as being crucial in making democracy work that politicians form a more or less accurate image of public opinion and take that perception into account when representing citizens Politicians Reading of Public Opinion and its Biases presents a paradox of representation On the one hand politicians invest enormously in reading public opinion They are committed to finding out what the people want and public opinion is a key consideration in many of their undertakings Yet on the other hand politicians perceptions of public opinion are surprisingly inaccurate Politicians are hardly better at estimating public opinion than ordinary citizens are Their perceptions are distorted by social projection in the sense that politicians own opinion affects their estimations and on top of

that there seems to be a systematic right wing bias in these perceptions The findings imply that one of the main paths to responsive policy making is flawed Even though politicians do the best they can to learn about people s preferences skewed perceptions put them on the wrong track From a democratic perspective the central findings of the book are quite sobering The high hopes that many authors had with regard to politicians ability to adequately consult or sense public opinion appear to be vain The book puts forward a plausible driver of the slippage between the public and politics Politicians are less responsive to people s preferences than they could be not because they do not want to be responsive but because they base themselves on erroneous public opinion perceptions

*Democracy and Crisis* Wolfgang Merkel,Sascha Kneip,2018-03-08 In light of the public and scholarly debates on the challenges and problems of established democracies such as a lack of participation declining confidence in political elites and the deteriorating capabilities of democratic institutions this volume discusses the question whether democracy as such is in crisis On the basis of the shared concept of embedded democracy it develops a range of conceptual approaches to empirically analyzing the challenges of democracy and their potential transformation into crisis phenomena The book is divided into three parts the first of which highlights various aspects of political participation such as political inequality in voting In turn Part II focuses on problems of political representation while Part III assesses whether processes such as globalization deregulation and the withdrawal of the state from important policy areas have limited the political control and legitimacy of democratically elected governments

**Citizen Politics** Russell J. Dalton,2013-05-21 Now more than ever people drive the democratic process What people think of their government and its leaders how or whether they vote and what they do or say about a host of political issues greatly affect the further strengthening or erosion of democracy and democratic ideals This fully updated new sixth edition of *Citizen Politics Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies* by Russell J Dalton continues to offer the only truly comparative study of political attitudes and behavior in the United States Great Britain France and Germany In addition to its comprehensive thematic examination of political values political activity voting and public images of government within a cross national context *Citizen Politics* explores new forms of political activity such as Internet based activism and new forms of political consumerism All chapters have been updated with the latest research and empirical evidence Further Dalton includes new discussions of citizen sophistication and its implications for democratic citizenship

**Democracy for Realists** Christopher H. Achen,Larry M. Bartels,2017-08-29 Why our belief in government by the people is unrealistic and what we can do about it *Democracy for Realists* assails the romantic folk theory at the heart of contemporary thinking about democratic politics and government and offers a provocative alternative view grounded in the actual human nature of democratic citizens Christopher Achen and Larry Bartels deploy a wealth of social scientific evidence including ingenious original analyses of topics ranging from abortion politics and budget deficits to the Great Depression and shark attacks to show that the familiar ideal of thoughtful citizens steering the ship of state from the voting booth is fundamentally misguided

They demonstrate that voters even those who are well informed and politically engaged mostly choose parties and candidates on the basis of social identities and partisan loyalties not political issues They also show that voters adjust their policy views and even their perceptions of basic matters of fact to match those loyalties When parties are roughly evenly matched elections often turn on irrelevant or misleading considerations such as economic spurts or downturns beyond the incumbents control the outcomes are essentially random Thus voters do not control the course of public policy even indirectly Achen and Bartels argue that democratic theory needs to be founded on identity groups and political parties not on the preferences of individual voters Now with new analysis of the 2016 elections Democracy for Realists provides a powerful challenge to conventional thinking pointing the way toward a fundamentally different understanding of the realities and potential of democratic government

**Constraints on Party Politics** Thomas M. Meyer, 2013-04-30 Political scientists are quite good at predicting optimal policy positions that under the given circumstances allow parties to get maximal payoffs in terms of policy office or votes What we do not know is whether parties are actually able to take these positions or whether they are constrained to do so This book attempts to narrow this gap The major argument is that parties do not choose policy positions from scratch and that they cannot freely change their policy platforms Rather voters lacking perception of changing party platforms and intra party factors constrain parties when shifting their policy positions An empirical analysis of party policy shifts in ten Western European democracies shows that these constraints differ across parties and thus affect the parties position taking differently Considering this variation is important to derive more precise predictions for parties policy platforms and for our understanding of party behaviour in general This book attempts to narrow this gap The major argument is that parties do not choose policy positions from scratch and that they cannot freely change their policy platforms Rather voters lacking perception of changing party platforms and intra party factors constrain parties when shifting their policy positions An empirical analysis of party policy shifts in ten Western European democracies shows that these constraints differ across parties and thus affect the parties position taking differently Considering this variation is important to derive more precise predictions for parties policy platforms and for our understanding of party behaviour in general

Religious Voting in Western Democracies José R. Montero, Paolo Segatti, Kerman Calvo, 2023 This book offers a systematic exploration of the role of religion and religiosity in electoral politics across Western Europe and in the United States The chapters approach the relationship between religion religiosity and electoral behaviour from a variety of different angles and on the basis of a range of comparative datasets

*The Politics of Economic Reform in Germany* Kenneth Dyson, Stephen Padgett, 2014-07-16 This new volume situates current debates about economic reform in Germany in illuminating historical and structural contexts Showing how economic reform has become the central issue on the German political agenda raising contentious issues of policy management and posing deeper questions about political beliefs and identities It also examines the politics of the reform process outlining competing views about the root causes of Germany's economic problems the

appropriate policy responses and the distribution of costs. It situates the reform process in the wider context of the decline of the German economic model. Modell Deutschland and Germany's transition from European pace setter to economic laggard. Particular attention is paid to the following key questions: What continuities and discontinuities can be seen in Germany's political economy? Are globalization and Europeanization associated with a progressive neo-liberal ascendancy in economic reform? How does economic reform in Germany compare with that in other states notably Britain and France? Are there distinctive patterns in the way domestic policymakers negotiate economic reform? How do the characteristics of the German labour market and welfare state condition economic reform? How much variation exists at the Länder levels? This book was previously published as a special issue of *German Politics*. *The European Voter* J. J. A. Thomassen, 2005-07-28. This is the first book-length comparison of the dynamics of electoral behaviour across a wide range of European countries over the past forty years. Leading scholars come together to assess how voting patterns have changed in six established democracies: Britain, Germany, The Netherlands, Sweden, Denmark and Norway. **Comparing Democracies** Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G Niemi, Pippa Norris, 2009-12-15. The benchmark first and second editions of *Comparing Democracies* represented essential guides to the global study of elections. Reflecting recent developments in the field, this timely third edition gives an indispensable state-of-the-art review of the whole field from the world's leading international scholars. With a completely new thematic introduction which explores how democracy is built and sustained, thoroughly updated chapters many of which are also new, the third edition provides a theoretical and comparative understanding of the major topics related to elections and introduces important work on key new areas. *Comparing Democracies* third edition will remain a must-read for students and lecturers of elections and voting behaviour, comparative politics, parties and democracy. Contents: Introduction, Building and Sustaining Democracy, Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G Niemi and Pippa Norris. PART I: ELECTORAL INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES. Electoral Systems and Election Management, Elisabeth Carter and David M Farrell. Political Parties and Party Systems, Susan E Scarrow. Party and Campaign Finance, Ingrid van Biezen. Election Campaigns, Christopher Wlezien. Campaign Communications and Media, Claes H de Vreese. PART II: PUBLIC OPINION AND VOTING. Ideology, Partisanship and Democratic Development, Russell J Dalton. Political Participation, Andr Blais. Elections and the Economy, Timothy Hellwig. Women and Elections, Marian Sawer. Conclusion: The Consequences of Elections, G Bingham Powell. *Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*, Russell J. Dalton, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, 2007. Assembles the world's leading scholars on public opinion and political behaviour to describe the state-of-the-art research on the beliefs, values and behaviours of contemporary politics. *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies* Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare Strøm, 2014. Legislatures are arguably the most important political institution in modern democracies. The *Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*, written by some of the most distinguished legislative scholars in political science, provides a comprehensive and up-to-date description and critical assessment of the state-of-the-art in this key area. *Location of Public Services* Jenny de Fine Licht, David

Karlsson,Louise Skoog,2024-08-19 This book assesses the challenges faced by local governments when deciding on the location of public services Some physical signs of government presence are vital and generally welcomed within local communities Schools bus stops care facilities and public libraries are both crucial for the functioning and sustainability of communities and symbolize governmental engagement Conversely other types of facilities are typically unwelcome Waste and recycling stations wind farms and prisons often provoke protests from local residents Drawing on evidence from Sweden this book argues that decisions on how to locate services are inherently political and that in order to succeed authorities need to ensure that their policies are perceived as legitimate It also demonstrates how the problem of locating public services is a universal issue relevant to governments at all levels and in all countries As urbanization and pressure on welfare systems grow the problem of locating public services looks set to become more pressing and the themes raised in the book are likely to remain relevant for years to come It will appeal to researchers and practitioners in the fields of public administration and local government studies as well as policymakers and public officials

### **The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics**

Carles Boix,Susan Carol Stokes,2007 The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science is a ten volume set of reference books offering authoritative and engaging critical overviews of the state of political science Each volume focuses on a particular part of the discipline with volumes on Public Policy Political Theory Political Economy Contextual Political Analysis Comparative Politics International Relations Law and Politics Political Behavior Political Institutions and Political Methodology The project as a whole is under the General Editorship of Robert E Goodin with each volume being edited by a distinguished international group of specialists in their respective fields The books set out not just to report on the discipline but to shape it The series will be an indispensable point of reference for anyone working in political science and adjacent disciplines The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics offers a critical survey of the field of empirical political science through the collection of a set of chapters written by 47 top scholars in the discipline of comparative politics Part I includes chapters surveying the key research methodologies employed in comparative politics the comparative method the use of history the practice and status of case study research the contributions of field research and assessing the possibility of constructing a science of comparative politics Parts II to IV examine the foundations of political order the origins of states and the extent to which they relate to war and to economic development the sources of compliance or political obligation among citizens democratic transitions the role of civic culture authoritarianism revolutions civil wars and contentious politics Parts V and VI explore the mobilization representation and coordination of political demands Part V considers why parties emerge the forms they take and the ways in which voters choose parties It then includes chapters on collective action social movements and political participation Part VI opens up with essays on the mechanisms through which political demands are aggregated and coordinated This sets the agenda to the systematic exploration of the workings and effects of particular institutions electoral systems federalism legislative executive relationships the judiciary and bureaucracy Finally Part VII is

organized around the burgeoning literature on macropolitical economy of the last two decades      *Mapping Policy Preferences II* Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Andrea Volkens, Judith Bara, Ian Budge, Michael D. McDonald, 2006-11-23 This book is probably the most important source of evidence published up to now on the consolidation of democracy in Eastern Europe It provides estimates of party positions voter preferences and government policy from election programmes collected systematically for 51 countries from 1990 onwards Time series are presented in the text This also reports party life histories essential to over time analyses and provides updated and newly validated vote statistics All this information and much more is available on the devoted website described in the book The final chapter gives instructions on how to access the data on your own computer For comparative purposes similar estimates of policy and preferences are given for CEE OECD and EU countries These estimates update the prize winning data set covered in *Mapping Policy Preferences Estimates for Parties Electors and Governments 1945 1998* also published by OUP A must buy for all commentators students and analysts of democracy in Eastern Europe and the world      **The Oxford Handbook of Political Science** Robert E. Goodin, 2011-07-07 Drawing on the rich resources of the ten volume series of The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science this one volume distillation provides a comprehensive overview of all the main branches of contemporary political science political theory political institutions political behavior comparative politics international relations political economy law and politics public policy contextual political analysis and political methodology Sixty seven of the top political scientists worldwide survey recent developments in those fields and provide penetrating introductions to exciting new fields of study Following in the footsteps of the New Handbook of Political Science edited by Robert Goodin and Hans Dieter Klingemann a decade before this Oxford Handbook will become an indispensable guide to the scope and methods of political science as a whole It will serve as the reference book of record for political scientists and for those following their work for years to come      *Political Oppositions in Western Democracies* Robert A. Dahl, 1966-03-11 The idea that the opposition has a right to organize and to appeal for votes against the government in elections and in parliament is one of the most important milestones in the development of democratic institutions Mr Dahl and nine collaborators analyze the role of the opposition in Austria Belgium France Germany Great Britain Italy the Netherlands Norway Sweden and the United States In introductory and concluding chapters Dahl compares the patterns of opposition in these countries and makes predictions for the future He carries forward on the basis of this evidence the theory of a pluralistic society he has explored in earlier books such as *Who Governs* Mr Dahl is Sterling Professor of Political Science at Yale University His collaborators are Samuel Barnes Hans Daalder Frederick Engelmann Alfred Grosser Otto Kirchheimer Val R Lorwin Allen Potter Stein Rokkan and Nils Stjernquist This stately volume is distinguished by several unusual features First it straightforwardly focuses on a crucial issue of Comparative Politics without being vitiated by the familiar behaviorist semantics and jargon Secondly contrary to the ubiquitous trend in this country flooded by discussion more journalistic than scientific on the emergent states it centers on constitutional democracy



in Western Europe a region which for a decade and more had been badly neglected by the rampant computerizers Thirdly for the ten countries under discussion Professor Dahl was fortunate to enlist the services of genuine experts the majority of whom are specialists in their field On the whole the volume is one of the major contributions to Comparative Politics that have appeared in this country for some time The study of the issue as such as well as of the individual reviews is highly rewarding Karl Loewenstein The Annals Masters of Political Science Donatella Campus, Gianfranco Pasquino, 2009-09-01 For a while now political science as a discipline has been big enough in terms of the number of academics and analytically mature enough to justify reflections on and reviews of its achievements In fact there is no lack of general handbooks dictionaries and state of the art assessments as well as reflective journals such as the ECPR's own European Political Science which are useful in helping us to understand and evaluate where we currently are and where we might still need to go The focus of these texts however is on particular concepts themes research areas institutions or behaviour What they rarely do is indulge in a critical reflection on the political scientists themselves especially those who are commonly accepted as having made the most significant contributions to the growth of their discipline This book fills an important gap in the growing reflective literature on the political science discipline it consists of a series of objective profiles of the Masters of Political Science written by political scientists who have read and studied their work and who are therefore in a position to evaluate the nature of their contributions The Masters Robert Dahl Anthony Downs David Easton S E Finer Samuel P Huntington Juan J Linz Seymour Martin Lipset Giovanni Sartori Sidney Verba Aaron Wildavsky Hans Morgenthau Masters of Political Science was originally published in Italian by il Mulino Publishing House

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