

ROYAL  
TAXATION  
IN  
FOURTEENTH  
CENTURY  
FRANCE

ROYAL TAXATION  
IN FOURTEENTH CENTURY  
FRANCE

*The Development of War Financing  
1322-1356*

*Henneman*



BY JOHN BELL HENNEMAN

*Princeton*

# Royal Taxation In Fourteenth Century France The Development Of War Financing 1322 1356

**M. Wolfe**



## **Royal Taxation In Fourteenth Century France The Development Of War Financing 1322 1356:**

Royal Taxation in Fourteenth Century France John Bell Henneman, 1971 The capture of the French king John II at Poitiers in 1356 marked the end of royal taxation as a temporary wartime expedient and its beginning as an annual assessment John Henneman's detailed treatment of war financing in the period immediately preceding from 1322 to 1356 is the first volume in a proposed study of royal finances in France during the fourteenth century Mr Henneman has chosen a chronological approach to his subject in order to show how the evolving theory and practice of taxation were affected by these turbulent years of war and negotiation political faction and dynastic feuds social and economic change Mr Henneman discusses the king's requirements for money over and above his normal revenues the methods he used to raise the funds the responses of his subjects and the changes these procedures made in the development of French institutions His study is based largely on unpublished sources especially the manuscripts found in French provincial archives As the royal financial records in Paris have been dispersed or destroyed these manuscripts are of particular importance Originally published in 1971 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These paperback editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

*Royal Taxation in Fourteenth-Century France* John Bell Henneman, 2015-03-08 The capture of the French king John II at Poitiers in 1356 marked the end of royal taxation as a temporary wartime expedient and its beginning as an annual assessment John Henneman's detailed treatment of war financing in the period immediately preceding from 1322 to 1356 is the first volume in a proposed study of royal finances in France during the fourteenth century Mr Henneman has chosen a chronological approach to his subject in order to show how the evolving theory and practice of taxation were affected by these turbulent years of war and negotiation political faction and dynastic feuds social and economic change Mr Henneman discusses the king's requirements for money over and above his normal revenues the methods he used to raise the funds the responses of his subjects and the changes these procedures made in the development of French institutions His study is based largely on unpublished sources especially the manuscripts found in French provincial archives As the royal financial records in Paris have been dispersed or destroyed these manuscripts are of particular importance Originally published in 1971 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

**Medieval Warfare 1300-1450** Kelly DeVries, 2017-05-15 War

was epidemic in the late Middle Ages It affected every land and all peoples from Scotland and Scandinavia in the north to the southern Mediterranean Sea coastlines of Morocco North Africa Egypt and the Middle East in the south from Ireland and Spain in the west to Russia and Turkey in the east Nowhere was peaceful for any significant amount of time The period also saw significant changes in military theory and practice which altered the ways in which campaigns were conducted battles fought and sieges laid and changes in the leadership recruitment training supply and financing of armies There were changes in the relationship between those waging warfare from generals to irregular troops and the society in which they lived and for or against which they fought the frequency of popular rebellions and the participation in them by townspeople and peasants changes in the desire to undertake Crusades and changes in technology including but not limited to gunpowder weapons This collection gathers together some of the best published work on these topics The first section of seven papers show that throughout Europe in the later Middle Ages generals led and armies followed what are usually defined as modern strategy and tactics contrary to popular belief The second part reprints nine works that examine the often neglected aspects of the process of putting and keeping together a late medieval army In the third section the authors discuss various ways that warfare in the fourteenth and fifteenth century affected the society of that period The final sections cover popular rebellions and crusading

**Joan of Arc and Richard III** Charles T. Wood, 1991-01-03 Joan of Arc and Richard III loom large in the histories of their countries but the myths surrounding them have always obscured just who they were and what they hoped to accomplish In this book medieval historian Charles Wood brings these fascinating figures to life through an original combination of traditional biography and wide ranging discussion of the political and social world in which they lived Wood draws on a range of unusual sources from art and legal codes to chronicles and lives of saints to present a new picture of medieval people and their concerns Focusing on topics often neglected by other historians he includes lively discussions of royal adultery scandals child kings and the problems they posed and earlier people and crises that helped to shape the culture of sex and sainthood that was profoundly that of the Middle Ages In so doing he clarifies the historical contributions of Richard and Joan and sheds new light on the political social and religious forces that shaped medieval government and made France and England such widely different countries

**The Life and Afterlife of Isabeau of Bavaria** Tracy Adams, 2010-09-15 The fascinating history of Isabeau of Bavaria is a tale of two queens During her lifetime Isabeau the long suffering wife of mad King Charles VI of France was respected and revered After her death she was reviled as an incompetent regent depraved adulteress and betrayer of the throne Asserting that there is no historical support for this posthumous reputation Tracy Adams returns Isabeau to her rightful place in history Adulteress and traitor two charges long leveled against the queen are the first subjects of Adam s reinterpretation of medieval French history Scholars have concluded that the myths of Isabeau s scandalous past are just that rumors that evolved after her death in the context of a political power struggle Unfortunately this has not prevented the lies from finding their way into respected studies on the

period Adams's own work serves as a corrective rehabilitating the reputation of the good queen and exploring the larger topic of memory and the creation of myth Adams next challenges the general perception that the queen lacked political acumen With her husband incapacitated by insanity Isabeau was forced to rule a country ripped apart by feuding power hungry factions Adams argues that Isabeau handled her role astutely in such a contentious environment preserving the monarchy from the incursions of the king's powerful male relatives Taking issue with history's harsh treatment of a woman who ruled under difficult circumstances Adams convincingly recasts Isabeau as a respected and competent queen The

Cambridge History of Medieval Political Thought C.350-c.1450 J. H. Burns, 1988 This volume examines the history of a complex and varied body of ideas over a period of more than a thousand years **The Hundred Years War, Volume 1**

Jonathan Sumption, 1999-09-29 What history records as the Hundred Years War was in fact a succession of destructive conflicts separated by tense intervals of truce and dishonest and impermanent peace treaties and one of the central events in the history of England and France It laid the foundations of France's national consciousness even while destroying the prosperity and political preeminence which France had once enjoyed It formed the nation's institutions creating the germ of the absolute state of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries In England it brought intense effort and suffering a powerful tide of patriotism great fortune succeeded by bankruptcy disintegration and utter defeat The war also brought turmoil and ruin to neighboring Scotland Germany Italy and Spain **Creation of Brittany** Michael Jones, 1988-07-01 Michael Jones is

recognised on both sides of the Channel as an authority on late medieval Breton history In this book he brings together much of his work on the subject examining not only the administration of the duchy but also more intangible questions about the identity of a late medieval state **Feud, Violence and Practice** Tracey L. Billado, 2016-04-15 This collection presents an

innovative series of essays about the medieval culture of Feud and Violence Featuring both prominent senior and younger scholars from the United States and Europe the contributions offer various methods and points of view in their analyses All however are indebted in some way to the work of Stephen D White on legal culture politics and violence White's work has frequently emphasized the importance of careful closely focused readings of medieval sources as well as the need to take account of practice in relation to indigenous normative statements His work has thus made historians of medieval political culture keenly aware of the ways in which various rhetorical strategies could be deployed in disputes in order to gain moral or material advantage Beginning with an essay by the editors introducing the contributions and discussing their relationships to Stephen White's work to the themes of the volume to each other and to medieval and legal studies in general the remainder of the volume is divided into three thematic sections The first section contains papers whose linking themes are violence and feud the second section explores medieval legal culture and feudalism whilst the final section consists of essays that are models of the type of inquiry pioneered by White **Politics and Institutions in Capetian France** Elizabeth

A.R. Brown, 2023-05-31 The nine essays in this volume by Elizabeth Brown deal with the development of representative

institutions and monarchical power in Capetian France One topic covered is that of the evolution of central assemblies with case studies of the assemblies held between 1316 and 1321 illuminating the impact of theory on practice A second topic is that of the moral implications of fiscality and of the attempts by French monarchs to regulate their policies by the teachings of moral philosophy A particular theme is the Capetians insistence on reform as a central theme of good government and their successes and failures living up to their principles The articles also examine the realm s reactions to the monarchy s ideals and principles emphasizing and attempting to account for the differences in attitude to government on the part of the ruler and ruled that distinguished medieval France and England

**The Fountain of Privilege** Hilton L. Root,2024-07-26 The Fountain of Privilege applies contemporary economic and political theory to answer long standing historical questions about modernization In particular it contrasts political stability in Georgian England with the collapse of the Old Regime in France Why did a century of economic expansion rupture France s political foundations while leaving those of Britain intact Comparing the political and financial institutions of the two states Hilton Root argues that the French monarchy s tight control of markets created unresolvable social conflicts whereas England s broader power base permitted the wider distribution of economic favors resulting in more flexible and efficient markets This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1994

*The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe c.1200-1815* Richard Bonney,1999-09-02 In this volume an international team of scholars builds up a comprehensive analysis of the fiscal history of Europe over six centuries It forms a fundamental starting point for an understanding of the distinctiveness of the emerging European states and highlights the issue of fiscal power as an essential prerequisite for the development of the modern state The study underlines the importance of technical developments by the state its capacity to innovate and however imperfect the techniques the greater detail and sophistication of accounting practice towards the end of the period New taxes had been developed new wealth had been tapped new mechanisms of enforcement had been established In general these developments were made in western Europe the lack of progress in some fiscal systems especially those in eastern Europe is an issue of historical importance in its own right and lends particular significance to the chapters on Poland and Russia By the eighteenth century mountains of debt and high debt revenue ratios had become the norm in western Europe yet in the east only Russia was able to adapt to the western model by 1815 The capacity of governments to borrow and the interaction of the constraints on borrowing and the power to tax had become the real test of the fiscal powers of the modern state by 1800 15

**Birth of the Leviathan** Thomas Ertman,1997-01-13 Ertman presents a new theory to explain the variation in political regimes and state infrastructures in pre French Revolution Europe

**Agrarian Change and Crisis in Europe, 1200-1500** Harilaos Kitsikopoulos,2012-03-15 Agrarian Change and Crisis in

Europe 1200 1500 addresses one of the classic subjects on economic history the process of aggregate economic growth and the crisis that engulfed the European continent during the late Middle Ages This was not an ordinary crisis During the period 1200 1500 Europe witnessed endemic episodes of famine and a wave of plague epidemics that amounted to one of its worst health crises rivaled only by the Justinian plague in the sixth century These challenges called into question the production of goods and services and the distribution of wealth opening the possibility of fundamental systemic change This book offers an empirical synthesis on a host of economic demographic and technological developments which characterized the period 1200 1500 It covers virtually the entire continent and places equal emphasis both on providing a solid factual framework and comparing and contrasting various theoretical interpretations The broad geographical and conceptual scope of the book renders it indispensable not only for undergraduate students who take courses relating to the economic and social life of the Middle Ages but also to more advanced scholars who often specialize in only one country or region

**Walled Towns and the Shaping of France** M. Wolfe, 2009-08-31 This book focuses on the development of towns in France taking into account military technology physical geography shifting regional networks tying urban communities together and the emergence of new forms of public authority and civic life

**A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology** Kelly DeVries, 2001-11-01 There is perhaps no other more lively area for study in medieval history than medieval military history with its attendant and complementary field the history of medieval military technology In the past twenty years it seems that more major scholarly inroads have been made in this field than in any other historical genre of medieval studies or chronological period of military history What this has meant is that it is now more difficult to keep up with all of the trends and sources in the field than ever before Hence the need for a reference work which covers what has previously been written and which in turn can assist the scholar both the more experienced academic and the beginner to improve his or her work in medieval military history or the history of medieval military technology Utilizing library catalogues bibliographies and footnotes this bibliography has compiled the most complete list of secondary references to works in medieval military history and the history of military technology It keeps fairly strictly to a geography which centers on conventional medieval boundaries Europe Byzantium and the Middle East However the chronology does differ from the conventional medieval dates Because of its influence on the early Middle Ages references to Late Antiquity especially to the military history and technology of the third and fourth century Roman Empire have been included For the opposite reason the influence of the Middle Ages on the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries references to military history and technology up to 1648 have been included as well This is especially important in the study of the Ottoman Turkish Wars and Arms and Armor where the end of the fifteenth century as a chronological terminus makes little sense

**Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice** Frederic Chapin Lane, Reinhold C. Mueller, 2020-03-24 Originally published in 1985 Frederic C Lane and Reinhold C Mueller in the first volume of Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice

discuss Venice's economic achievement in terms of the complex system the city's inhabitants developed to manage moneys of account and coins. Money merchants of Venice developed a system whereby a premium attached to moneys of account acted as a stabilizing force and allowed merchants to engage in long term trade. This system according to the authors helped establish Venice as a dominant city state in international trade and exchange. This book outlines the development and success of this system through 1508. At the time it was first published this book made a significant contribution to the history of money and economics by underscoring the large role that Venice played in the economic history of the West and the ascendance of capitalism as a structuring force of society.

**The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 6, C.1300-c.1415** Rosamond McKitterick, 1995. The sixth volume of The New Cambridge Medieval History covers the fourteenth century, a period dominated by plague, other natural disasters and war, which brought to an end three centuries of economic growth and cultural expansion in Christian Europe, but one which also saw important developments in government, religious and intellectual life and new cultural and artistic patterns. Part I sets the scene by discussion of general themes in the theory and practice of government, religion, social and economic history and culture. Part II deals with the individual histories of the states of western Europe. Part III with that of the Church at the time of the Avignon papacy and the Great Schism, and Part IV with eastern and northern Europe, Byzantium and the early Ottomans, giving particular attention to the social and economic relations with westerners and those of other civilisations in the Mediterranean.

*The Oxford Encyclopedia of Medieval Warfare and Military Technology* Clifford J. Rogers, 2010. From the Viking invasions to the Crusades to the Hundred Years War, wars were crucial agents of change in medieval Europe. They fostered many economic and political changes. They also affected the science, technology, religion and culture of the parties involved. Examines all aspects of warfare and military technology in medieval times and provides an exhaustive and accurate view of how and why wars were waged throughout Europe, the Byzantine Empire and the Crusader States from circa 500 CE to circa 1500.

*Contact and Exchange in Later Medieval Europe* Hannah Skoda, Patrick Lantschner, R. L. J. Shaw, 2012. The complexity of the interplay and relationships over various borders in medieval Europe is here fully teased out. The processes by which ideas, objects, texts and political thought and experience moved across boundaries in the Middle Ages form the focus of this book, which also seeks to reassess the nature of the boundaries themselves. It thus appropriately reflects a major theme of Dr Malcolm Vale's work, which the essays collected here honour. They suggest ways of breaking down established historiographical paradigms of Europe as a set of distinct polities, achieving a more nuanced picture in which people and objects were constantly moving and challenging previous conceptions of units and borders. The first section examines the construction of boundaries and units in the later Middle Ages via topics ranging from linguistic units to social stratifications and geographically from the Netherlands and Scotland to Gascony and the Iberian peninsula. It reveals how much the relationship between exchange and boundaries was reciprocal. The second section considers the mechanisms by which it took place from West Africa to Italy and



Flanders and discusses the actual exchange of people texts and unusual artefacts Overall the essays bear witness to the constant interplay and interconnections throughout medieval Europe and beyond Contributors Paul Booth Maria Jo o Violante Branco Rita Costa Gomes Mario Damen Jan Dumolyn Jean Dunbabin Jean PhilippeGenet Michael Jones Maurice Keen Fr d rique Lachaud Patrick Lantschner Guilhem P pin R L J Shaw Hannah Skoda Erik Spindler John Watts

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