

Strengthening the Political Rights of the EU Citizens in the Framework of the European Citizens' Initiative: Brief Analyse of Certain Citizens' Initiatives

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Abstract

Regulation (EU) No.211/16th February 2011 on the European Citizens' Initiative (ECI), as one of the major innovations of the Treaty of Lisbon, represents the first supranational instrument of direct democracy that took effect on April 1, 2012, creating the direct legal link between the European Union citizens and the European institutions. Within the present paper we will try to analyse briefly certain citizens' initiatives that have been already published on the official website of the European Commission where the online collection of a million signatures is still running, bearing in mind the important role of the citizens as "co-authors" of the law within the European decision-making process, without forgetting to make a short overview of the European Citizens' Initiative instrument. Even though it is too early to give an opinion whether this new instrument will become or not a useful tool for citizens and their democratic participation into the European political life, from our point of view this participation will increase the responsibility of the citizens to be more active by submitting proposals that concern their current life in all the subject matters which are under the Commission's legislative competence. The citizens' efforts will be doubled by the EU institutions and the civil society organizations that can play a significant role in providing the infrastructure and assistance to the ECI organizers to ensure that the EU citizens are afforded to use their new right in the best conditions and without no obstacles in a more inclusive and democratic Europe.

Keywords: citizenship, Treaty of Lisbon, Regulation, political rights, right to initiative

1. General remarks

For a long time, the "political voice" of the European citizens was not taken into consideration because of various reasons (the society, the politicians, the economic and political situation etc.) which determined a serious disconnection between the citizens and the decision-making authorities at the level of the European Communities¹. Because of that, the general perception was that within the Communities was "implemented" a democratic deficit and the citizens did not have the theoretical and practical tools to "fight" against this deficit.

In order to change this unjust situation and to give the opportunity for the European citizens to express themselves in a way or another, starting with 1970s after a debate led by the Heads of State and Government of the Member States of the European Communities regarding the development of the special rights given to the European citizens, debate which took place in 1974 in Paris (Petrescu, 2013), the European Commission drafted in 1975 a proposal aiming at a future development of the European Community Law from the political point of view, proposal considered to be ambitious to be put in practice in a short time, because its principle aim was to make an "complete assimilation with nationals as regards political rights [which was] desirable in the long term from the point of view of a [democratic] European [Community]" (Shaw, 2007)².

Despite of some initiatives and second European legislation drafted and adopted by the European Commission, the Council and the European Parliament, among which "Towards a Europe for Citizens"³, the 1976 Decision and Act concerning the election of the representatives of the European Parliament by direct universal suffrage by the citizens

¹ Presently, the European Union.

² This report was elaborated by Leonard Clemence "Leo" Tindemans, former prime minister of Belgium between 25 April 1974 and 20 October 1978, http://eel.pitt.edu/942/1/political_tindemans_report.pdf.

Political Rights For European Citizens

Hein-Anton van der Heijden



Political Rights For European Citizens:

Women's Citizenship and Political Rights S. Hellsten,A. Holli,K. Daskalova,2005-11-29 Combining research theory and practice pan European perspectives and the disciplines of human rights sociology and politics this book offers a rare insight into the multiplicity of issues surrounding women s equality citizenship and political rights in transitional Europe and an expanding European Union From policy making to civil rights domestic violence and education experienced authors present innovative research analysis and suggestions for the future of women as participants in an evolving Europe EU Citizenship and Federalism Dimitry Kochenov,2017-04-13 Leading experts in EU constitutional law examine the foundational importance of citizenship rights in delimiting the scope of EU law Political Identification in Europe Amanda Machin,Nadine Meidert,2021-03-15 In recent years Europe has been buffeted by a series of contested crises that seemingly undermine and overwhelm its institutions and ideals the economic shocks of 2008 the open disputes over migration the political uncertainty generated by Brexit and the inroads made by various populist and nationalist parties into government

EU Citizens' Economic Rights in Action Sybe de Vries,Elena Ioriatti,Paolo Guarda,Elisabetta Pulice,2018-10-26 Ever since its inception one of the essential tasks of the EU has been to establish the internal market Despite the impressive body of case law and legislation regarding the internal market legal and factual barriers still exist for citizens seeking to exercise their full rights under EU law This book analyses these barriers and proposes ways in which they may be overcome Next to analysing the key barriers to exercising economic rights more generally this book focuses on three areas which represent the applications of the four basic freedoms consumer rights the rights of professionals in gaining access to the market and intellectual property rights in the Digital Single Market With chapters from leading researchers the main pathways towards the reduction and removal of these barriers are considered Taking into account important factors including the global financial crisis as well as practical barriers such as multilingualism the solutions provided in this book present a pathway to enhance cross border realization of European citizens access to their economic rights as well as increasing in the cultural richness of the EU EU Citizens Economic Rights in Action is an important book which will be an essential resource for students of EU citizenship and economics as well as for EU policymakers and practitioners interested in the field

Handbook of Political Citizenship and Social Movements Hein-Anton van der Heijden,2014-10-31 This Handbook uniquely collates the results of several decades of academic research in these two important fields The expert contributions successively address the different forms of political citizenship and current approaches and recent development

European Citizenship and Identity Outside of the European Union Agnieszka Weinar,2019-06-27 This book critically engages with the concept of European identity and citizenship and the role of the European Union in diaspora membership and emigration policies It presents original research on European governance of emigration and citizenship and considers European integration in a global context It questions whether there can be a European diaspora outside the

European Union if European governance of emigration is possible and whether the EU can or should govern its diasporas in the global era By engaging with concepts of European citizenship diaspora and identity the author examines the weak meaning of Europe for EU nationals living abroad and finds that European public spaces present and sustained within the European Union territory are largely not exported outside of it Equal treatment and equal rights become empty concepts for Europeans leaving the European Union as they lose their European citizenship This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of European Union politics European studies migration studies American and Canadian studies and the sociology of migration The Rise and Decline of Fundamental Rights in EU Citizenship Adrienne Yong, 2019-03-21 This book argues that there is an inherent relationship between EU fundamental rights and EU citizenship they both have the same objective of guaranteeing protection for the individual This is underpinned by the development of case law in the field by the Court of Justice of the EU CJEU Here however the author proposes that that relationship has weakened in recent years as the CJEU has entered increasingly sensitive territory in regard to the protection of citizenship rights and fundamental rights Writing in the post UK EU referendum environment the author argues that this decline is attributable to increasing Euroscepticism which has worsened since the Eurozone crisis and even more so in light of Brexit and arguments made that leaving the EU would reduce immigration This argument is particularly important to note given the rising fears of immigration that underlie much of the dissatisfaction with the EU project a feeling prevalent not only in the UK The chapters look at the rights of migrant EU citizens in Member States other than their own and the guarantees that exist as a matter of protecting their fundamental human rights which are present alongside rights enjoyed as part of being an EU citizen

Citizenship, Democracy and Justice in the New Europe Percy B. Lehning, Albert Weale, 2005-08-04 The contributors to this study address the question of how political theory is relevant to the construction of new Europe and the tie in issues of citizenship social justice and political legitimacy By using techniques of contemporary political theory the book argues that the emergence of new Europe poses fundamental questions of value and principle and challenges more established political theories in the process **Political Theory and the European Union** Michael Nentwich, Albert Weale, 2003-09-02 The contributors to this book examine the issues of constitutional choice that face the governments and citizens of today s Europe Divided into three sections this study addresses questions of political legitimacy and the meaning of democratic deficit in the EU the reality of what institutional reforms and decision making processes are possible and the rights of citizenship and values that should be protected **Transnational Citizenship in the European Union** Espen D. H. Olsen, 2012-05-10

Representations of European Citizenship since 1951 Stefanie Pukallus, 2016-08-29 This book is a study of the multiple meanings of European citizenship which has been represented and publicly communicated by the European Commission in five distinctive ways Homo Oeconomicus 1951 1972 A People s Europe 1973 1992 Europe of Transparency 1993 2004 Europe of Agorai 2005 2009 and Europe of Rights 2010 2014 The public communication of these five distinct

representations of European citizenship reveal how the European Commission conceived of and attempted to facilitate the development of a Civil Europe Ultimately this history which is based upon an analysis of public communication policy papers and interviews with senior European Commission officials past and present tells a story about changing identities and about who we as Europeans might actually be and what kind of Europe we might actually belong to **European Citizenship in Perspective** Jan van der Harst,,Gerhard Hoogers,Gerrit Voerman,2018-06-29 Civil economic political and social rights are at the centre of the concept of European citizenship In this volume the focus is on the political constitutional dimension of European citizen ship which is discussed from the perspective of several disciplines history constitutional law and political science It provides a multi faceted account of the evolution of European citizenship and its institutionalization explaining why certain rights came into existence at a certain time and focussing on several key actors involved such as the European Court of Justice **EU Citizenship Law** Niamh Nic Shuibhne,2023 European Union citizenship is a novel and complex legal status Since its formal conception in the Maastricht Treaty EU citizenship has catalysed an extraordinary and ongoing legal experiment the development and implications of which are traced comprehensively throughout this book EU Citizenship Law articulates explains and analyses the legal framework and legal developments that have shaped the status of EU citizenship and the rights that it confers on Member State nationals By examining how the rights and responsibilities produced by EU citizenship relate to other rights conferred by EU law the distinctive meaning and scope the added legal value of EU citizenship is uncovered But the legal story examined here sits in deeper and wider economic political social and emotional contexts because EU citizenship is also an idea a vector of European integration collective personhood and multi layered identities that reflects the paradoxically inclusive and exclusive qualities of citizenship more generally EU citizenship challenges us to consider the worth and deepen the protection of the person and to shape a European Union where principles and values really matter Thorough yet accessible this work provides a comprehensive legal reference point for the progression of debates about what EU citizenship law actually is and for the continuing study and practice of EU citizenship la **EU Citizenship Beyond Urban Centres** Astrid Lorenz,Lisa H. Anders,2023-07-14 This open access book provides in depth and comparative analyses of how young people in peripheral areas in Poland the Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary and Romania perceive EU citizenship It also informs the reader about the challenges faced by EU Youth Dialogue projects that aim at promoting active EU citizenship in these areas and it offers context specific recommendations for local regional national and European policymakers and people working with young people The contributions are based on new qualitative data collected within the framework of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence at Leipzig University It will be of interest to practitioners and scholars working on Europe and the EU citizenship and the promotion of an active EU citizenship beyond urban centres **The Political Sociology of Human Rights** Kate Nash,2015-07-30 A sociological approach to human rights showing how rights language is used to address structural injustices around the world **Enacting European**

Citizenship Engin F. Isin, Michael Saward, 2013-04-18 What does it mean to be a European citizen The rapidly changing politics of citizenship in the face of migration diversity heightened concerns about security and financial and economic crises has left European citizenship as one of the major political and social challenges to European integration Enacting European Citizenship develops a distinctive perspective on European citizenship and its impact on European integration by focusing on acts of European citizenship The authors examine a broad range of cases including those of the Roma Sinti Kurds sex workers youth and other minorities or marginalised peoples to illuminate the ways in which the institutions and practices of European citizenship can hinder as well as enable claims for justice rights and equality This book draws the key themes together to explore what the limitations and possibilities of European citizenship might be **European Citizenship and Social Integration in the European Union** Jürgen Gerhards, Holger Lengfeld, 2015-05-22 Since 2008 the European Union has been affected by one of the most severe crises in the history of Europe This book builds on the work of Jürgen Habermas to answer the key question is Europe strong enough to overcome the recent crisis Arguing that recovery can only take place if the citizens of Europe regard themselves as members of a socially integrated European society this volume sets out three conditions for successful European social integration European citizens mutually respect each other as equals accepting that all EU citizens should have equal economic political and social rights Those citizens objecting to the idea of European equality should not constitute a minority with potential for mobilisation that could impede the ongoing process of European social integration Europeans act upon their equality beliefs in everyday practice without differentiating between nationals and EU migrants Based on a survey carried out in Germany Spain Poland and Turkey the authors argue that the requirements for a socially integrated Europe are largely in place already Their findings allow for optimism regarding the future of the EU as the cultural foundations for a democratisation of Europe are laid This volume develops a theoretical framework of a socially integrated European community and will be useful for students and scholars of sociology citizenship studies social policy political science and European studies *EU Citizenship at the Edges of Freedom of Movement* Katarina Hyllén-Cavallius, 2020-11-26 This book critically analyses the case law on EU citizenship in relation to its personal free movement rights its status on the primary law level and EU fundamental rights protection The book exposes the legal space where EU citizenship variably loses or gains legal relevance and questions how this space can be overcome Through a thorough analysis of the core personal free movement rights of residence family reunification equal treatment and equal political participation the book demonstrates how the development of the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union has generated a two tiered legal concept of EU citizenship Depending on the nature of the legal claim at hand EU citizenship may appear as a poor legal personhood for exercising free movement rights sometimes pushing the individual who is in a factual cross border situation out of the scope of Union law Contrastingly in other strands of the jurisprudence we see EU citizenship and its primary law levelled rights stretch the jurisdictional scope of Union law triggering the EU s

Charter of Fundamental Rights for review of the individual case The book enhances the understanding of the legal concept of EU citizenship in Union law and contributes to the debate on the future development of EU citizenship its relationship to the Charter and the strength of its legal position for the person who exercises freedom of movement *Reconsidering EU Citizenship* Sandra Seubert, Oliver Eberl, Frans van Waarden, 2018-04-27 25 years after the introduction of EU citizenship this book reconsiders its contradictions and constraints as well as promises and prospects Analyzing a disputed concept and evaluating its implementation and social effects *Reconsidering EU Citizenship* contributes to the lively debate on European and transnational citizenship It offers new insights for the ongoing theoretical debates on the future of EU citizenship a future that will be determined by the transformative path the EU is going to take vis vis the centrifugal forces of the current economic and political crisis **European Union Law** Damian Chalmers, Gareth Davies, Giorgio Monti, 2010-06-24 This eagerly awaited new edition has been significantly revised after extensive user feedback to meet current teaching requirements The first major textbook to be published since the rejuvenation of the Lisbon Treaty it retains the best elements of the first edition the engaging easily understandable writing style extracts from a variety of sources showing the creation interpretation and application of the law and comprehensive coverage In addition it has separate chapters on EU law in national courts governance and external relations reflecting the new directions in which the field is moving The examination of the free movement of goods and competition law has been restructured Chapter introductions clearly set out what will be covered in each section allowing students to approach complex material with confidence and detailed further reading sections encourage further study Put simply it is required reading for all serious students of EU law

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