

Gastroskopie - indikace

- 1. Jakékoliv **dysfagické obtíže**.
- 2. Projevy **gastroezofageálního refluxu** (pyróza, regurgitace).
- 3. **Extraezofageální projevy refluxní nemoci jícnu** (chrapt, kašel, astma bronchiální, nevysvětlené laryngitidy a faryngitidy).
- 4. **Epigastrická bolest**.
- 5. Podezření na **funkční povahu obtíží** je správnou indikací (vyloučení organického postižení).
- 6. Necharakteristické **dyspeptické obtíže**, zejména u osob vyššího věku (nad 50 let) a při krátké anamnéze (do 3 měsíců).
- 7. **Zjevné krvácení – hemateméza a meléna je jednoznačnou indikací k urgentnímu vyšetření**, t. j. nejpozději do 24 hodin. Při delším odkladu zřetelně klesá diagnostická přesnost. Jedinou podmínkou je, aby byl zvládnut (stabilizován) hemoragický šok.
- 8. **Skruté krvácení** – pozitivní vyšetření stolice na okultní krvácení. Případně i nevysvětlená anemizace.
- 9. Pétrání po infekci *Helicobacter pylori*, případně kontrola úspěšnosti eradikace po eradikační léčbě.
- 10. **Kontrola hojení vředu**. U žaludečního vředu je tato kontrola absolutně nezbytná, neboť jediné tak lze vyloučit přehlédnutí maligního vředu.
- 11. **Sledování změn v horní části trávicí trubice při onemocnění jiných orgánů nebo systémů**. Např. projevy portální hypertenze při jaterní cirhóze (varixy jícnu a žaludečního fundu, portální gastropatie), změny jícnu při sklerodermii, postižení žaludku a duodena při Crohnově terminální ileitidě apod.
- 12. **Vyšetřování v rámci dispenzarizace**: sledování vývoje dysplastických změn u diagnostikovaného Barrettova jícnu, kontroly po polypektomii adenomů, vyšetření horní části trávicí trubice u familiární adenomatózní polypózy (adenomy papily Vaterovy a adenomy duodena).
- 13. Nevysvětlené hubnutí.
- 14. **Postprandiální bolesti u chronické pankreatitidy při podezření na zánětlivou stenózu duodena** (komplikace chronické pankreatitidy).
- 15. **Chromodiagnostika** – rychlé orientační vyšetření přítomnosti volné HCl aplikací kongo červeně (zčernání barviva při pH 3,5 a nižším je známkou přítomnosti volné HCl). Achlorhydrie u atrofické gastritidy při perniciózní anemii.

Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii

Julia Schneider



Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii:

Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is an exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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