

## Chapter 14

### Research in Mathematics Education

ALAN H. SCHOENFELD  
*University of California, Berkeley*

*As one of the three Rs, “rithmetic” has always been central to education and education research. By virtue of that centrality, research in mathematics education has often reflected and at times led trends in education research. This chapter provides some deep background on epistemological and other issues that shape current research, with a primary focus on empirical research, which sprouted and flowered over the past 100 years or so—roughly coinciding with the existence of the American Educational Research Association as a professional organization. The author begins by tracing the growth and change in research in mathematics education and its interdependence with research in education in general over much of the 20th century, with an emphasis on changes in research perspectives and methods and the philosophical/empirical/disciplinary approaches that underpin them. He then turns to an overview of currently flourishing research and some indications of potentially productive arenas for future work.*

Distilling a century of research in mathematics education into some 40 double-spaced pages calls for difficult decisions. Focusing on history alone would allow just four pages per decade, with no meaningful discussion of the field’s extraordinary growth in recent decades. Even a focus on recent research would demand a bird’s-eye view: Recent handbooks of research in mathematics education, such as English and Kirshner (2015) or Lester (2007), average 1,000 journal pages in length. Then, there is the issue of scope. What takes place in schools and classrooms is intimately connected to what happens in society at large. Where do we draw the line—at student thinking and learning, at the classroom door, at the school, at discussions of policy? Do we include the interactions of society and schooling? Politics, policy, and the social environment of education all shape what happens in mathematics classrooms.

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# Research In Mathematics Education

**Lyn D. English**



## **Research In Mathematics Education:**

New Mathematics Education Research and Practice Jürgen Maasz, Wolfgang Schlöglmann, 2006 Mathematics education research has blossomed into many different areas which we can see in the programmes of the ICME conferences as well as in the various survey articles in the Handbooks However all of these lines of research are trying to grapple with a common problem the complexity of the process of learning mathematics Although our knowledge of the process is more extensive and deeper despite the fragmented nature of research in this area there is still a need to overcome this fragmentation and to see learning as one process with different aspects To overcome this fragmentation this book identifies six themes 1 mathematics culture and society 2 the structure of mathematics and its influence on the learning process 3 mathematics learning as a cognitive process 4 mathematics learning as a social process 5 affective conditions of the mathematics learning process 6 new technologies and mathematics learning This book is addressed to all researchers in mathematic education It gives an orientation and overview by addressing some carefully chosen questions on what is going on and what are the main results and questions what are important books or papers if further information is needed *Developing Research in Mathematics Education* Tommy Dreyfus, Michèle Artigue, Despina Potari, Susanne Prediger, Kenneth Ruthven, 2018-04-27 Developing Research in Mathematics Education is the first book in the series New Perspectives on Research in Mathematics Education to be produced in association with the prestigious European Society for Research in Mathematics Education This inaugural volume sets out broad advances in research in mathematics education which have accumulated over the last 20 years through the sustained exchange of ideas and collaboration between researchers in the field An impressive range of contributors provide specifically European and complementary global perspectives on major areas of research in the field on topics that include the content domains of arithmetic geometry algebra statistics and probability the mathematical processes of proving and modeling teaching and learning at specific age levels from early years to university teacher education teaching and classroom practices special aspects of teaching and learning mathematics such as creativity affect diversity technology and history theoretical perspectives and comparative approaches in mathematics education research This book is a fascinating compendium of state of the art knowledge for all mathematics education researchers graduate students teacher educators and curriculum developers worldwide **Handbook of International Research in Mathematics Education** Lyn D. English, David Kirshner, 2015-07-30 This third edition of the Handbook of International Research in Mathematics Education provides a comprehensive overview of the most recent theoretical and practical developments in the field of mathematics education Authored by an array of internationally recognized scholars and edited by Lyn English and David Kirshner this collection brings together overviews and advances in mathematics education research spanning established and emerging topics diverse workplace and school environments and globally representative research priorities New perspectives are presented on a range of critical topics including embodied learning the theory practice divide new

developments in the early years educating future mathematics education professors problem solving in a 21st century curriculum culture and mathematics learning complex systems critical analysis of design based research multimodal technologies and e textbooks Comprised of 12 revised and 17 new chapters this edition extends the Handbook's original themes for international research in mathematics education and remains in the process a definitive resource for the field

**Handbook of Research on Mathematics Teaching and Learning** Douglas Grouws, 2006-11-01 Sponsored by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics and written by leading experts in the field of mathematics education the Handbook is specifically designed to make important vital scholarship accessible to mathematics education professors graduate students educational researchers staff development directors curriculum supervisors and teachers The Handbook provides a framework for understanding the evolution of the mathematics education research field against the backdrop of well established conceptual historical theoretical and methodological perspectives It is an indispensable working tool for everyone interested in pursuing research in mathematics education as the references for each of the Handbook's twenty nine chapters are complete resources for both current and past work in that particular area Designing, Conducting, and Publishing Quality Research in Mathematics Education Keith R. Leatham, 2019-09-12 The purpose of this book is to collect organize and disseminate collective wisdom with respect to designing conducting and publishing quality research in mathematics education This wisdom will be gleaned from among those who over the past several decades have been instrumental in guiding the field in the pursuit of excellence in mathematics education research insightful editors educative reviewers prolific writers and caring mentors Each chapter is written to the novice researcher with the intent of aiding them in avoiding common pitfalls navigating difficult intellectual terrain and understanding that they are not alone in experiencing rejection frustration confusion and doubt This book differs from existing literature in the sense that it is written about the enterprise of designing conducting and publishing research in mathematics education as opposed to being reports of the results of such work It also differs in the sense that it is written with the intent to mentor the rising generation as opposed to capture the state of the field as would happen in a handbook for example It is written for the express purpose of helping the field work collectively to aid in the often isolated enterprise of mentoring new researchers The primary audience is a potentially wide one graduate students novice researchers graduate faculty advisors and mentors or anyone seeking to improve their own abilities to design conduct and publish quality research in mathematics education *Handbook of International Research in Mathematics Education* Lyn D. English, 2002-03-01 This state of the art Handbook brings together important mathematics education research that makes a difference in both theory and practice research that anticipates problems and needed knowledge before they become impediments to progress interprets future oriented problems into researchable issues presents the implications of research and theory development in forms that are useful to practitioners and policymakers and facilitates the development of research communities to focus on neglected priorities or strategic

opportunities The volume represents a genuine attempt by contributors from around the world to advance the discipline rather than simply review what has been done and what exists The Handbook was developed in response to a number of major global catalysts for change including the impact of national and international mathematics comparative assessment studies the social cultural economic and political influences on mathematics education and research the influence of progressively sophisticated and available technology and the increasing globalization of mathematics education and research From these catalysts have emerged specific priority themes and issues for mathematics education research in the 21st century Three key themes were identified for attention in this volume life long democratic access to powerful mathematical ideas advances in research methodologies and influences of advanced technologies Each of these themes is examined in terms of learners teachers and learning contexts with theory development as an important component of all these aspects Dynamic and forward looking the Handbook of International Research in Mathematics Education is distinguished by its focus on new and emerging theoretical models perspectives and research methodologies its uniformly high standard of scholarship and its emphasis on the international nature of mathematics education research It is an essential volume for all researchers professionals and students interested in mathematics education research in particular and more generally in international developments and future directions in the broad field of educational research

*Research Trends in Mathematics Teacher Education* Jane-Jane Lo, Keith R. Leatham, Laura R. Van Zoest, 2014-05-28 Research on the preparation and continued development of mathematics teachers is becoming an increasingly important subset of mathematics education research Such research explores the attributes knowledge skills and beliefs of mathematics teachers as well as methods for assessing and developing these critical aspects of teachers and influences on teaching *Research Trends in Mathematics Teacher Education* focuses on three major themes in current mathematics teacher education research mathematical knowledge for teaching teacher beliefs and identities and tools and techniques to support teacher learning Through careful reports of individual research studies and cross study syntheses of the state of research in these areas the book provides insights into teachers learning processes and how these processes can be harnessed to develop effective teachers Chapters investigate bedrock skills needed for working with primary and secondary learners writing relevant problems planning lessons being attentive to student learning and illustrate how knowledge can be accessed assessed and nurtured over the course of a teaching career Commentaries provide context for current research while identifying areas deserving future study Included among the topics Teachers curricular knowledge Teachers personal and classroom mathematics Teachers learning journeys toward reasoning and sense making Teachers transitions in noticing Teachers uses of a learning trajectory as a tool for mathematics lesson planning A unique and timely set of perspectives on the professional development of mathematics teachers at all stages of their careers *Research Trends in Mathematics Teacher Education* brings clarity and practical advice to researchers as well as practitioners in this increasingly critical arena

**Critical Issues in Mathematics Education** Bharath Sriraman, Paul

Ernest, Brian Greer, 2009-06-01 The word critical in the title of this collection has three meanings all of which are relevant One meaning as applied to a situation or problem is at a point of crisis A second meaning is expressing adverse or disapproving comments or judgments A third is related to the verb to critique meaning to analyze the merits and faults of The authors contributing to this book pose challenging questions from multiple perspectives about the roles of mathematics in society and the implications for education Traditional reasons for teaching mathematics include preparing a new generation of mathematics researchers and a cadre of technically competent users of mathematics training students to think logically and because mathematics is as much part of cultural heritage as literature or music These reasons remain valid though open to critique but a deeper analysis is required that recognizes the roles of mathematics in framing many aspects of contemporary society that will connect mathematics education to the lived experiences of students their communities and society in general and that acknowledges the global ethical responsibilities of mathematicians and mathematics educators The book is organized in four sections 1 Mathematics education For what and why 2 Globalization and cultural diversity 3 Mathematics education and society and 4 Social justice in and through mathematics education The chapters address fundamental issues such as the relevance of school mathematics in people s lives creating a sense of agency for the field of mathematics education and redefining the relationship between mathematics as discipline mathematics as school subject and mathematics as part of people s lives Mathematics Education as a Research Domain: A Search for Identity Anna

Sierpinska, Jeremy Kilpatrick, 2013-03-14 No one disputes how important it is in today s world to prepare students to understand mathematics as well as to use and communicate mathematics in their future lives That task is very difficult however Refocusing curricula on fundamental concepts producing new teaching materials and designing teaching units based on mathematicians common sense or on logic have not resulted in a better understanding of mathematics by more students The failure of such efforts has raised questions suggesting that what was missing at the outset of these proposals designs and productions was a more profound knowledge of the phenomena of learning and teaching mathematics in socially established and culturally politically and economically justified institutions namely schools Such knowledge cannot be built by mere juxtaposition of theories in disciplines such as psychology sociology and mathematics Psychological theories focus on the individual learner Theories of sociology of education look at the general laws of curriculum development the specifics of pedagogic discourse as opposed to scientific discourse in general the different possible pedagogic relations between the teacher and the taught and other general problems in the interface between education and society Mathematics aside from its theoretical contents can be looked at from historical and epistemological points of view clarifying the genetic development of its concepts methods and theories This view can shed some light on the meaning of mathematical concepts and on the difficulties students have in teaching approaches that disregard the genetic development of these concepts Research in mathematics education , **Journal for Research in Mathematics Education** , 2011 **Recent Research in**

**Mathematics Education 5-16** Mike Askew, Dylan Wiliam, 1995

**Compendium for Research in Mathematics**

**Education** Jinfa Cai, 2017 This volume a comprehensive survey and critical analysis of today s issues in mathematics education distills research to build knowledge and capacity in the field The compendium is a valuable new resource that provides the most comprehensive evidence about what is known about research in mathematics education The 38 chapters present five sections that address research about 1 foundations 2 methods 3 mathematical processes and content 4 students teachers and learning environments and 5 futuristic issues Each chapter offers a synthesis of research with an eye to the historical development of a research topic and in particular historical milestones of the research about the topic

Approaches to Qualitative Research in Mathematics Education Angelika Bikner-Ahsbahr, Christine Knipping, Norma Presmeg, 2014-11-26 This volume documents a range of qualitative research approaches emerged within mathematics education over the last three decades whilst at the same time revealing their underlying methodologies Continuing the discussion as begun in the two 2003 ZDM issues dedicated to qualitative empirical methods this book presents a state of the art overview on qualitative research in mathematics education and beyond The structure of the book allows the reader to use it as an actual guide for the selection of an appropriate methodology on a basis of both theoretical depth and practical implications The methods and examples illustrate how different methodologies come to life when applied to a specific question in a specific context Many of the methodologies described are also applicable outside mathematics education but the examples provided are chosen so as to situate the approach in a mathematical context **Mathematics Education**

**Research: A Guide for the Research Mathematician** Curtis C. McKnight, 2000 Mathematics education research in undergraduate mathematics has increased significantly in the last decade and shows no signs of abating in the near future Thus far this research has often been associated with innovations in curriculum such as calculus reform statistics education and the use of computational and graphing technology in instruction Mathematics education research carefully conducted is something far more fundamental and widely useful than might be implied by its use by the advocates of innovation in undergraduate mathematics education Most simply mathematics education research is inquiry by carefully developed research methods aimed at providing evidence about the nature and relationships of many mathematics learning and teaching phenomena It seeks to clarify the phenomena illuminate them explain how they are related to other phenomena and explain how this may be related to undergraduate mathematics course organization and teaching This book the collaborative effort of a research mathematician mathematics education researchers who work in a research mathematics department and a professional librarian introduces research mathematicians to education research The work presents a non jargon introduction for educational research surveys the more commonly used research methods along with their rationales and assumptions and provides background and careful discussions to help research mathematicians read or listen to education research more critically This guide is of practical interest to university based research mathematicians as it introduces the

methodology of quantitative and qualitative research in education provides critical guidelines for assessing the reliability and validity of mathematics education research and explains how to use online database resources to locate education research. The book will also be valuable to graduate students in mathematics who are planning academic careers and to mathematics department chairs and their deans.

*Research and Development in University Mathematics Education* Viviane Durand-Guerrier, Reinhard Hochmuth, Elena Nardi, Carl Winsløw, 2021-04-15

In the last thirty years or so the need to address the challenges of teaching and learning mathematics at university level has become increasingly appreciated by university mathematics teachers and beyond by educational institutions around the world. Indeed mathematics is both a condition and an obstacle to success for students in many educational programmes vital to the 21st century knowledge society for example in pure and applied mathematics engineering natural sciences technology economics finance management and so on. This breadth of impact of mathematics implies the urgency of developing research in university mathematics education and of sharing results of this research widely. This book provides a bespoke opportunity for an international audience of researchers in didactics of mathematics mathematicians and any teacher or researcher with an interest in this area to be informed about state of the art developments and to heed future research agendas. This book emerged from the activities of the research project INDRUM acronym for International Network for Didactic Research in University Mathematics which aims to contribute to the development of research in didactics of mathematics at all levels of tertiary education with a particular concern for the development of early career researchers in the field and for dialogue with university mathematicians. The aim of the book is to provide a deep synthesis of the research field as it appears through two INDRUM conferences organised in 2016 and 2018. It is an original contribution which highlights key research perspectives addresses seminal theoretical and methodological issues and reports substantial results concerning the teaching and learning of mathematics at university level including the teaching and learning of specific topics in advanced mathematics across a wide range of university programmes.

**A Journey in Mathematics Education Research** Erna Yackel, Koen Gravemeijer, Anna Sfard, 2010-11-30

Our objective is to publish a book that lays out the theoretical constructs and research methodologies within mathematics education that have been developed by Paul Cobb and explains the process of their development. We propose to do so by including papers in which Cobb introduced new theoretical perspectives and methodologies into the literature each preceded by a substantive accompanying introductory paper that explains the motivation rationale for developing the new perspectives and or methodologies and the processes through which they were developed and Cobb's own retrospective comments. In this way the book provides the reader with heretofore unpublished material that lays out in considerable detail the issues and problems that Cobb has confronted in his work that from his viewpoint required theoretical and methodological shifts advances and provides insight into how he has achieved the shifts advances. The result will be a volume that in addition to explaining Cobb's contributions to the field of mathematics education also provides the reader with insight into what is



involved in developing an aggressive and evolving research program When Cobb confronts problems and issues in his work that cannot be addressed using his existing theories and frameworks he looks to other fields for theoretical inspiration A critical feature of Cobb's work is that in doing so he consciously appropriates and adapts ideas from these other fields to the purpose of supporting processes of learning and teaching mathematics He does not simply accept the goals or motives of those fields As a result Cobb reconceptualizes and reframes issues and concepts so that they result in new ways of investigating exploring and explaining phenomena that he encounters in the practical dimensions of his work which include working in classrooms with teachers and with school systems The effect is that the field of mathematics education is altered Other researchers have found his new ways of looking useful to them And they in turn adapt these ideas for their own use The complexity of many of the ideas that Cobb has introduced into the field of mathematics education can lead to a multiplicity of interpretations by practitioners and by other researchers based on their own experiential backgrounds Therefore by detailing the development of Cobb's work including the tensions involved in coming to grips with and reconciling apparently contrasting perspectives the book will shed additional light on the processes of reconceptualization and thus help the reader to understand the reasons mechanisms and outcomes of researchers' constant pursuit of new insights

Transitions in Mathematics Education Ghislaine Gueudet, Marianna Bosch, Andrea A. di Sessa, Oh Nam Kwon, Lieven Verschaffel, 2016-07-07 This book examines the kinds of transitions that have been studied in mathematics education research It defines transition as a process of change and describes learning in an educational context as a transition process The book focuses on research in the area of mathematics education and starts out with a literature review describing the epistemological cognitive institutional and sociocultural perspectives on transition It then looks at the research questions posed in the studies and their link with transition and examines the theoretical approaches and methods used It explores whether the research conducted has led to the identification of continuous processes successive steps or discontinuities It answers the question of whether there are difficulties attached to the discontinuities identified and if so whether the research proposes means to reduce the gap to create a transition The book concludes with directions for future research on transitions in mathematics education

**Research in Collegiate Mathematics Education** Ed Dubinsky, Alan H. Schoenfeld, James J. Kaput, 1994 The field of research in collegiate mathematics education has grown rapidly over the past twenty five years Many people are convinced that improvement in mathematics education can only come with a greater understanding of what is involved when a student tries to learn mathematics and how pedagogy can be more directly related to the learning process Today there is a substantial body of work and a growing group of researchers addressing both basic and applied issues of mathematics education at the collegiate level This volume is testimony to the growth of the field The intention is to publish volumes on this topic annually doing more or less as the level of growth dictates The introductory articles survey papers and current research that appear in this first issue convey some aspects of the state of the art The book is aimed at researchers in collegiate

mathematics education and teachers of college level mathematics courses who may find ideas and results that are useful to them in their practice of teaching as well as the wider community of scholars interested in the intellectual issues raised by the problem of learning mathematics      *Classroom Research on Mathematics and Language* Núria Planas, Candia Morgan, Marcus Schütte, 2021-03-22 This book offers an international perspective on the current and future state of the research focusing in particular on the role and use of language in mathematics school teaching and learning It focuses on the development of a unified view of the languages of the learners of the teachers and of mathematics by considering the role of language in the learning teaching and doing of mathematics in the classroom and the current richness and plurality of language and culture The contributions in this volume combine to show how views of language and of language research in mathematics education have changed significantly in recent decades and how they will continue to change and become even more complex and challenging in the era of diversity All of these contributions by leading scholars are grouped into two sections for emphasis on issues of Theorising the complexity of language in mathematics teaching and learning Opening spaces of learning with mathematics classroom research on language This book will be of great interest to mathematics teachers teacher educators curriculum developers and mathematics education researchers who deal with the study and implementation of pedagogies of mathematics teaching and learning specifically in regions of the world which are culturally and sociolinguistically diverse

## The Enigmatic Realm of **Research In Mathematics Education**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Research In Mathematics Education** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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