

# **Report on the Development of the Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)**

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## **Abstract:**

In 1997, the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) initiated a process to select a symmetric-key encryption algorithm to be used to protect sensitive (unclassified) Federal information in furtherance of NIST's statutory responsibilities. In 1998, NIST announced the acceptance of fifteen candidate algorithms and requested the assistance of the cryptographic research community in analyzing the candidates. This analysis included an initial examination of the security and efficiency characteristics for each algorithm. NIST reviewed the results of this preliminary research and selected MARS, RC6™, Rijndael, Serpent and Twofish as finalists. Having reviewed further public analysis of the finalists, NIST has decided to propose **Rijndael** as the Advanced Encryption Standard (AES). The research results and rationale for this selection are documented in this report.

**Key words:** Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), cryptography, cryptanalysis, cryptographic algorithms, encryption, Rijndael.

**NIST**

National Institute of Standards and Technology  
Technology Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce



# Report On The Development Of The Advanced Encryption Standard Aes

**Cetin K. Koc, David Nacchae, Christof  
Paar**



## **Report On The Development Of The Advanced Encryption Standard Aes:**

**Report on the Development of the Advanced Encryption Standard (AES).** ,2000 In 1997 the National Institute of Standards and Technology NIST initiated a process to select a symmetric key encryption algorithm to be used to protect sensitive unclassified Federal information in furtherance of NIST's statutory responsibilities In 1998 NIST announced the acceptance of fifteen candidate algorithms and requested the assistance of cryptographic research community in analyzing the candidates This analysis included an initial examination of the security and efficiency characteristics for each algorithm NIST reviewed the results of this preliminary research and selected MARS RC6 TM Rijndael Serpent and Twofish as finalists Having reviewed further public analysis of the finalist NIST has decided to propose Rijndael as the Advance Encryption Standard AES The research results and rationale for this selection are documented in this report [Report on the](#)

[Development of the Advanced Encryption Standard \(AES\)](#) James Nechvatal,2001-12-01 In 1997 NIST initiated a process to select a symmetric key encryption algorithm to be used to protect sensitive unclassified Fed info In 1998 NIST announced the acceptance of 15 candidate algorithms and requested the assistance of the cryptographic research community in analyzing the candidates This analysis included an initial exam of the security and efficiency characteristics for each algorithm NIST reviewed the results of this research and selected MARS RC Rijndael Serpent and Twofish as finalists After further public analysis of the finalists NIST has decided to propose Rijndael as the AES The research results and rationale for this selection are documented here

**Topics in Cryptology - CT-RSA 2001** David Naccache,2003-06-29 You are holding the first in a hopefully long and successful series of RSA Cryptographers Track proceedings The Cryptographers Track CT RSA is one of the many parallel tracks of the yearly RSA Conference Other sessions deal with government projects law and policy issues freedom and privacy news analysts opinions standards ASPs biotech and healthcare nanotechnology telecom and wireless security developers new products implementers threats RSA products VPNs as well as cryptography and enterprise tutorials RSA Conference 2001 is expected to continue the tradition and remain the largest computer security event ever staged 250 vendors 10 000 visitors and 3 000 class going attendees are expected in San Francisco next year I am very grateful to the 22 members of the program committee for their hard work The program committee received 65 submissions one of which was later withdrawn for which review was conducted electronically almost all papers had at least two reviews although most had three or more Eventually we accepted the 33 papers that appear in these proceedings Revisions were not checked on their scientific aspects and some authors will write final versions of their papers for publication in refereed journals As is usual authors bear full scientific and paternity responsibilities for the contents of their papers

**System-on-Chip Architectures and Implementations for Private-Key Data Encryption** Máire McLoone,John V. McCanny,2012-12-06 In System on Chip Architectures and Implementations for Private Key Data Encryption new generic silicon architectures for the DES and Rijndael symmetric key encryption algorithms are presented The generic architectures can be utilised to rapidly and

effortlessly generate system on chip cores which support numerous application requirements most importantly different modes of operation and encryption and decryption capabilities In addition efficient silicon SHA 1 SHA 2 and HMAC hash algorithm architectures are described A single chip Internet Protocol Security IPSec architecture is also presented that comprises a generic Rijndael design and a highly efficient HMAC SHA 1 implementation In the opinion of the authors highly efficient hardware implementations of cryptographic algorithms are provided in this book However these are not hard fast solutions The aim of the book is to provide an excellent guide to the design and development process involved in the translation from encryption algorithm to silicon chip implementation

**Symmetric Cryptography, Volume 1** Christina Boura, Maria Naya-Plasencia, 2024-01-04 Symmetric cryptology is one of the two main branches of cryptology Its applications are essential and vital in the Information Age due to the efficiency of its constructions The scope of this book in two volumes is two fold First it presents the most important ideas that have been used in the design of symmetric primitives their inner components and their most relevant constructions Second it describes and provides insights on the most popular cryptanalysis and proof techniques for analyzing the security of the above algorithms A selected number of future directions such as post quantum security or design of ciphers for modern needs and particular applications are also discussed We believe that the two volumes of this work will be of interest to researchers to master s and PhD students studying or working in the field of cryptography as well as to all professionals working in the field of cybersecurity

*Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology*, 2001 Reports NIST research and development in the physical and engineering sciences in which the Institute is active These include physics chemistry engineering mathematics and computer sciences Emphasis on measurement methodology and the basic technology underlying standardization

*Data and Applications Security XXII* Vijay Atluri, 2008-07 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 22nd Annual IFIP WG 11.3 Working Conference on Data and Applications Security held in London UK in July 2008 The 22 revised full papers presented together with 1 keynote lecture and 1 invited talk were carefully reviewed and selected from 56 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on access control audit and logging privacy systems security certificate management trusted computing platforms security policies and metrics as well as Web and pervasive systems

*Information Security Management Handbook, Fourth Edition, Volume III* Harold F. Tipton, 2014-04-21 Whether you are active in security management or studying for the CISSP exam you need accurate information you can trust A practical reference and study guide Information Security Management Handbook Fourth Edition Volume 3 prepares you not only for the CISSP exam but also for your work as a professional From cover to cover the book gives you the information you need to understand the exam s core subjects Providing an overview of the information security arena each chapter presents a wealth of technical detail The changes in the technology of information security and the increasing threats to security from open systems make a complete and up to date understanding of this material essential Volume 3 supplements the information in the earlier

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systolic image processing faults and arithmetic

### **Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems - CHES 2001**

Cetin K. Koc, David Naccache, Christof Paar, 2003-06-30 These are the proceedings of CHES 2001 the third Workshop on Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems The first two CHES Workshops were held in Massachusetts and this was the first Workshop to be held in Europe There was a large number of submissions this year and in response the technical program was extended to 2 1/2 days As is evident by the papers in these proceedings many excellent submissions were made Selecting the papers for this year's CHES was not an easy task and we regret that we had to reject several very interesting papers due to the lack of time There were 66 submitted contributions this year of which 31 or 47% were selected for presentation If we look at the number of submitted papers at CHES 99 42 papers and CHES 2001 51 papers we observe a steady increase We interpret this as a continuing need for a workshop series which combines theory and practice for integrating strong security features into modern communications and computer applications In addition to the submitted contributions Ross Anderson from Cambridge University UK and Adi Shamir from The Weizmann Institute Israel gave invited talks As in previous years the focus of the workshop is on all aspects of cryptographic hardware and embedded system design Of special interest were contributions that describe new methods for efficient hardware implementations and high speed software for embedded systems e.g. smart cards microprocessors DSPs etc CHES also continues to be an important forum for new theoretical and practical findings in the important and growing field of side channel attacks

### **Information Security and Cryptology - ICISC 2002**

Pil Joong Lee, Chae Hoon Lim, 2003-02-24 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Information Security and Cryptology ICISC 2002 held in Seoul Korea in November 2002 The 35 revised full papers presented together with an invited paper were carefully selected from 142 submissions during two rounds of reviewing and improvement The papers are organized in topical sections on digital signatures Internet security block ciphers and stream ciphers stream ciphers and other primitives efficient implementations side channel attacks cryptographic protocols and biometrics

### **Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems - CHES 2002**

Burton S. Jr. Kaliski, Cetin K. Koc, Christof Paar, 2003-08-02 These are the proceedings of CHES 2002 the Fourth Workshop on Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems After the first two CHES Workshops held in Massachusetts and the third held in Europe this is the first Workshop on the West Coast of the United States There was a record number of submissions this year and in response the technical program was extended to 3 days As is evident by the papers in these proceedings there have been again many excellent submissions Selecting the papers for this year's CHES was not an easy task and we regret that we could not accept many contributions due to the limited availability of time There were 101 submissions this year of which 39 were selected for presentation We continue to observe a steady increase over previous years 42 submissions at CHES 99 51 at CHES 2000 and 66 at CHES 2001 We interpret this as a continuing need for a workshop series that combines theory and practice for integrating strong security features into modern communications and computer applications In addition to the submitted contributions

Contributions Jean Jacques Quisquater UCL Belgium Sanjay Sarma MIT USA and a panel of experts on hardware random number generation gave invited talks As in the previous years the focus of the Workshop is on all aspects of cryptographic hardware and embedded system security Of special interest were contributions that describe new methods for efficient hardware implementations and high speed software for embedded systems e.g. smart cards microprocessors DSPs etc CHES also continues to be an important forum for new theoretical and practical findings in the important and growing field of side channel attacks

Encyclopedia of Cryptography, Security and Privacy Sushil Jajodia, Pierangela Samarati, Moti Yung, 2025-01-10 A rich stream of papers and many good books have been written on cryptography security and privacy but most of them assume a scholarly reader who has the time to start at the beginning and work his way through the entire text The goal of Encyclopedia of Cryptography Security and Privacy Third Edition is to make important notions of cryptography security and privacy accessible to readers who have an interest in a particular concept related to these areas but who lack the time to study one of the many books in these areas The third edition is intended as a replacement of Encyclopedia of Cryptography and Security Second Edition that was edited by Henk van Tilborg and Sushil Jajodia and published by Springer in 2011 The goal of the third edition is to enhance on the earlier edition in several important and interesting ways First entries in the second edition have been updated when needed to keep pace with the advancement of state of the art Second as noticeable already from the title of the encyclopedia coverage has been expanded with special emphasis to the area of privacy Third considering the fast pace at which information and communication technology is evolving and has evolved drastically since the last edition entries have been expanded to provide comprehensive view and include coverage of several newer topics

**Cryptography and Satellite Navigation** Joseph J. Rushanan, James T. Gillis, 2024-12-31 Cryptography and Satellite Navigation is a comprehensive guide that offers a wide ranging yet approachable introduction to the world of cryptography with a particular focus on its role in navigation In an increasingly connected world cryptography serves as the cornerstone of secure communication safeguarding information across countless cyber and navigation applications The book includes a thorough explanation of the three primary cryptographic methods Symmetric ciphers provide confidentiality through shared keys while hashes play a crucial role in ensuring the integrity of information Asymmetric or public key cryptography introduces a level of security through confidentiality and authentication uniquely using private information to establish digital signatures The book contains an insightful exploration of quantum computing and its profound implications for the future of cryptography This book also delves into the practical application of cryptographic methods through cryptographic protocols essential for the seamless functioning of everyday life With real world examples like the Galileo navigation system the book demonstrates how digital signatures safeguard navigation data while symmetric ciphers and hashing extend beyond traditional data protection to ensure the authenticity of navigation signals This book provides valuable insights into the essential role of cryptography in both cyber and navigation domains preparing its reader for the

challenges of a rapidly evolving technological landscape whether the reader is a seasoned professional or new to the field

Research and Applications of Digital Signal Processing Joceli Mayer, Malek Karaim, Aboelmagd Noureldin, 2025-09-03 This comprehensive volume explores cutting edge developments in digital signal processing across diverse applications Covering four key areas including image processing and computer vision deep learning integration signal processing analysis and hardware implementation the book presents innovative research ranging from multispectral imaging and medical MRI reconstruction to speech emotion recognition and underwater acoustics Each chapter demonstrates practical applications of DSP techniques bridging theoretical foundations with real world solutions in healthcare infrastructure monitoring financial systems and control engineering We hope this book will become an essential reading for researchers engineers and practitioners seeking to understand contemporary DSP challenges and emerging methodologies      **Proceedings of the International Conference on Soft Computing for Problem Solving (SocProS 2011) December 20-22, 2011** Kusum Deep, Atulya Nagar, Millie Pant, Jagdish Chand Bansal, 2012-04-13 The objective is to provide the latest developments in the area of soft computing These are the cutting edge technologies that have immense application in various fields All the papers will undergo the peer review process to maintain the quality of work      **Information Security Management Handbook, Fifth Edition** Harold F. Tipton, Micki Krause, 2003-12-30

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