

# *The Nazi Doctors and the Nuremberg Code*

*Human Rights in  
Human Experimentation*



*George J. Annas*

*Michael A. Grodin*

# Nazi Doctors And The Nuremberg Code Human Rights In Human Experimentation

**Remigius N. Nwabueze**



## **Nazi Doctors And The Nuremberg Code Human Rights In Human Experimentation:**

**The Nazi Doctors and the Nuremberg Code : Human Rights in Human Experimentation** George J. Annas Edward R. Utey Professor of Health Law, Medicine Michael A. Grodin Associate Professor of Philosophy and Associate Director of Law, and Ethics Program both of the Boston University Schools of Medicine and Public Health, 1992-05-07 The atrocities committed by Nazi physicians and researchers during World War II prompted the development of the Nuremberg Code to define the ethics of modern medical experimentation utilizing human subjects Since its enunciation the Code has been viewed as one of the cornerstones of modern bioethical thought The sources and ramifications of this important document are thoroughly discussed in this book by a distinguished roster of contemporary professionals from the fields of history philosophy medicine and law Contributors also include the chief prosecutor of the Nuremberg Military Tribunal and a moving account by a survivor of the Mengele Twin Experiments The book sheds light on keenly debated issues of both science and jurisprudence including the ethics of human experimentation the doctrine of informed consent and the Code's impact on today's international human rights agenda The historical setting of the Code's creation some modern parallels and the current attitude of German physicians toward the crimes of the Nazi era are discussed in early chapters The book progresses to a powerful account of the Doctors Trial at Nuremberg its resulting verdict and the Code's development The Code's contemporary influence on both American and international law is examined in its historical context and discussed in terms of its universality are the foundational ethics of the Code as valid today as when it was originally penned The editors conclude with a chapter on foreseeable future developments and a proposal for an international covenant on human experimentation enforced by an international court A major work in medical law and ethics this volume provides stimulating provocative reading for physicians legal professionals bioethicists historians biomedical researchers and concerned laypersons **Revival: Human Experimentation and Research (2003)** George F. Tomossy, David N.

Weisstub, 2017-07-12 This title was first published in 2003 As new medical technologies and treatments develop with increasing momentum the legal and ethical implications of research involving human participants are being called into question as never before Human Experimentation and Research explores the philosophical foundations of research ethics ongoing regulatory dilemmas and future challenges raised by the rapid globalisation and corporatisation of the research endeavour This volume brings together some of the most significant published essays in the field The editors also provide an informative introduction summarizing the area and the relevance of the articles chosen Human Subjects Research after the Holocaust Sheldon Rubinfeld, Susan Benedict, 2014-06-30 An engaging compelling and disturbing confrontation with evil a book that will be transformative in its call for individual and collective moral responsibility Michael A Grodin M D Professor and Director Project on Medicine and the Holocaust Elie Wiesel Center for Judaic Studies Boston University Human Subjects Research after the Holocaust challenges you to confront the misguided medical ethics of the Third Reich personally and to

apply the lessons learned to contemporary human subjects research While it is comforting to believe that Nazi physicians nurses and bioscientists were either incompetent mad or few in number they were in fact the best in the world at the time and the vast majority participated in the government program of applied biology They were not coerced to behave as they did they enthusiastically exploited widely accepted eugenic theories to design horrendous medical experiments gas chambers and euthanasia programs which ultimately led to mass murder in the concentration camps Americans provided financial support for their research modeled their medical education and research after the Germans and continued to perform unethical human subjects research even after the Nuremberg Doctors Trial The German Medical Association apologized in 2012 for the behavior of its physicians during the Third Reich By examining the medical crimes of human subjects researchers during the Third Reich you will naturally examine your own behavior and that of your colleagues and perhaps ask yourself If the best physicians and bioscientists of the early 20th century could do evil while believing they were doing good can I be certain that I will never do the same

Medicine Ethics and the Third Reich John J. Michalczyk, 1994-09 Medical experimentation on human subjects during the Third Reich raises deep moral and ethical questions This volume features prominent voices in the field of bioethics reflecting on a wide range of topics and issues Amid all contemporary discussions of ethical in science many ethicists historians Holocaust specialists and medical professionals strongly feel that we should understand the past in order to make more enlightened ethical decisions

*Legal and Ethical Regulation of Biomedical Research in Developing Countries* Remigius N. Nwabueze, 2016-04-22 There has been a rapid increase in the pace and scope of international collaborative research in developing countries in recent years This study argues that whilst ethical regulation of biomedical research in Africa and other developing countries has attracted global attention legal liability issues such as the application of common law rules and the development of legally enforceable regulations have been neglected It examines some of the major research scandals in Africa and suggests a new ethical framework against which clinical trials could be conducted The development of research guidelines in Uganda Tanzania Malawi and Nigeria are also examined as well as the role of ethics committees Providing a detailed analysis of the law of negligence and its application to research ethics committees and their members common law and constitutional forms of action and potential negligence claims the book concludes by suggesting new protocols and frameworks improved regulation and litigation This book will be a valuable guide for students researchers and policy makers with an interest in medical law and ethics bioethics customary law in Africa and regulation in developing countries

*Informed Consent, Proxy Consent, and Catholic Bioethics* Grzegorz Mazur, O.P., 2011-09-22 This work offers a comprehensive understanding rooted in Catholic anthropology and moral theory of the meaning and limits of informed and proxy consent to experimentation on human subjects In particular it seeks to articulate the rationale for proxy consent in both therapeutic and nontherapeutic settings As to the former the book proposes that the Golden Rule recognizing the basic inclinations of human nature toward objective goods perfective of human persons should

underpin the notion of proxy consent to experimentation on humans As to the latter an additional scrutiny of the amount of risk involved is necessary since the risk benefit ratio frequently invoked to justify higher risk therapeutic research does not exist in its nontherapeutic counterpart This study discusses a number of possible solutions to this question and develops a position that builds upon the objective notion of the human good

*Useful Bodies* Jordan Goodman, Anthony McElligott, Lara Marks, 2004-12-01 A collection of essays that offers a significant contribution to our understanding of the role of the state in human subjects research Journal of the History of Biology Though notoriously associated with Germany human experimentation in the name of science has been practiced in other countries as well both before and after the Nazi era The use of unwitting or unwilling subjects in experiments designed to test the effects of radiation and disease on the human body emerged at the turn of the twentieth century when the rise of the modern coercive state and the professionalization of medical science converged Useful Bodies explores the intersection of government power and medical knowledge in revealing studies of human experimentation germ warfare and jaundice tests in Great Britain radiation malaria and hepatitis experiments in the U S and nuclear fallout trials in Australia These examples of medical abuse illustrate the extent to which living human bodies have been useful to democratic states and emphasize the need for intense scrutiny and regulation to prevent future violations Contributors Brian Balmer University College London Miriam Boleyn Fitzgerald University of Wisconsin Rodney A Hayward University of Michigan Joel D Howell University of Michigan Margaret Humphreys Duke University David S Jones Massachusetts General Hospital Robert L Martensen Tulane University School of Medicine Glenn Mitchell University of Wollongong Jenny Stanton London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine Gilbert Whittemore independent scholar attorney Boston Each chapter is a startling case study that examines the nature and degree of the state's involvement in human experimentation Issues in Law and Medicine Well written and meticulously researched Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences

**Bioterrorism & Biological Warfare** Paul Chrystal, 2023-09-30 A timely examination of the use of disease and germs as a weapon of mass destruction WMD and the threat bioterrorism poses in an increasingly unpredictable and volatile future This important disturbing and timely book focuses on the use of disease and germs as a weapon of mass destruction WMD and the threat bioterrorism poses in an increasingly unpredictable and volatile future for the world For context it traces developments from the earliest primitive but effective days of infectious rams poison tipped arrows and plague infected corpses used as toxic disease spreading projectiles to the twenty first century industrial scale weaponization of biomedicine Paul Chrystal shows how biological weapons and acts of bioterrorism are especially effective at instilling terror panic death famine and economic ruin on a large scale shredding public confidence in governments and civilization itself For the disaffected lethal biological agents are comparatively easy to manufacture and obtain and they have the benefit of being almost invisible and easy and quick to administer in lethal quantities through a variety of discreet delivery systems Just what the terrorist wants We explore the sinister connection between the industrial

scale proliferation of biological weaponry by state actors and the greater opportunities these growing bio arsenals give to the increasingly scientific minded and determined terrorist to manufacture his or her weapon of choice taking advantage also of the state of the art sophisticated delivery systems The epilogue analyzes the concerted but groundless 2022 2023 disinformation campaign conducted by Russia with support from China relating to the claim that public health facilities in Ukraine are secret U S funded biolabs purportedly developing biological weapons

**Human Medical Research** Jan Schildmann, Verena Sandow, Oliver Rauprich, Jochen Vollmann, 2012-03-14 Medical research involving human subjects has contributed to considerable advancements in our knowledge and to medical benefits At the same time the development of new technologies as well as further globalisation of medical research raises questions that require the attention of researchers from a range of disciplines This book gathers the contributions of researchers from nine different countries who analyse recent developments in medical research from ethical historical legal and socio cultural perspectives In addition to reflections on innovations in science such as genetic databases and the concept of targeted therapy the book also includes analyses regarding the ethico legal regulation of new technologies such as human tissue banking or the handling of genetic information potentially relevant for participants in medical research Country and culture specific aspects that are relevant to human medical research from a global perspective also play a part The value of multi and interdisciplinary analysis that includes the perspectives of scholars from normative and empirical disciplines is a shared premise of each contribution

**War and Medicine** □□□□□□□□□□□□, 2008-04

**Consent in European Data Protection Law** Eleni Kosta, 2013-03-21 Today consent is a fundamental concept in the European legal framework on data protection The analysis of the historical and theoretical context carried out in this book reveals that consent was not an intrinsic notion in the birth of data protection The concept of consent was included in data protection legislation in order to enhance the role of the data subject in the data protection arena and to allow the data subject to have more control over the collection and processing of his her personal information This book examines the concept of consent and its requirements in the Data Protection Directive taking into account contemporary considerations on bioethics and medical ethics as well as recent developments in the framework of the review of the Directive It further studies issues of consent in electronic communications carrying out an analysis of the consent related provisions of the ePrivacy Directive

**Blood Evidence** Henry Lee, Frank Tirnady, 2003-04-17 Uses case studies to examine how investigators collect genetic evidence and discusses how DNA has altered crime solving and the court system as well as the ethical ramifications of cloning genetic modification and the death penalty

**A Short History of Medical Ethics** Albert R. Jonsen, 2000 A physician says I have an ethical obligation never to cause the death of a patient another responds My ethical obligation is to relieve pain even if the patient dies The current argument over the role of physicians in assisting patients to die constantly refers to the ethical duties of the profession References to the Hippocratic Oath are often heard Many modern problems from assisted suicide to accessible health care raise questions about the

traditional ethics of medicine and the medical profession However few know what the traditional ethics are and how they came into being This book provides a brief tour of the complex story of medical ethics evolved over centuries in both Western and Eastern culture It sets this story in the social and cultural contexts in which the work of healing was practiced and suggests that behind the many different perceptions about the ethical duties of physicians certain themes appear constantly and may be relevant to modern debates The book begins with the Hippocratic medicine of ancient Greece moves through the Middle Ages Renaissance and Enlightenment in Europe and the long history of Indian 7nd Chinese medicine ending as the problems raised modern medical science and technology challenge the settled ethics of the long tradition **Current**

**Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.),1993 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 Science, History and Social Activism Garland E. Allen,Roy M. MacLeod,2013-03-14 To earn a degree every doctoral candidate should go out to Harvard Square find an audience and explain his or her dissertation Everett Mendelsohn s worldly advice to successive generations of students whether apocryphal or real has for over forty years spoken both to the essence of his scholarship and to the role of the scholar Possibly no one has done more to establish the history of the life sciences as a recognized university discipline in the United States and to inspire a critical concern for the ways in which science and technology operate as central features of Western society This book is both an act of homage and of commemoration to Professor Mendelsohn on his 70th birthday As befits its subject the work it presents is original comparative wide ranging and new Since 1960 Everett Mendelsohn has been identified with Harvard Univer sity and with its Department of the History of Science Those that know him as a teacher will also know him as a scholar In 1968 he began and after 30 years has just bequeathed to others the editorship of the Journal of the History of Biology among the earliest and one of the most important publications in its field At the same time he has been a pioneer in the social history and sociology of science He has formed particularly close working relationships with colleagues in Sweden and Germany as witnessed by his editorial presence in the Sociology of Science Yearbook Great Minds in Despair Frank W. Stahnisch,2025-08-10 The twentieth century witnessed two devastating world wars that led to the exodus of millions of people Counted among them were hundreds of neuroscientists and biological psychiatrists from Nazi Germany and its surrounding countries who were forced to emigrate in the 1930s and 1940s Many of them settled in North America where they profoundly influenced the development of the biomedical sciences Focusing on the years between 1933 and 1989 Great Minds in Despair examines the long term effects of this forced migration on scientific and medical cultures in North America and on the researchers themselves Frank Stahnisch traces the lives and careers of approximately four hundred German speaking doctors scientists and researchers over two generations Placed in unfamiliar research settings in Canada and the United States they helped to build the fields of neuroscience psychiatry clinical psychology and the cognitive sciences even as they rebuilt their own lives amid myriad challenges including cultural adaption and the complications of relicensing Stahnisch explores how generational factors gender international networking refugee

organizations and national funding agencies shaped their experiences and affected postwar remigration Great Minds in Despair provides an important revision to the brain gain thesis in migration studies by turning attention to the working conditions and social acculturation of an influential academic refugee group in North America An American Health Dilemma W. Michael Byrd, Linda A. Clayton, 2001-12-21 First published in 2002 An American Health Dilemma is the story of medicine in the United States from the perspective of people who were consistently officially mistreated abused or neglected by the Western medical tradition and the US health care system It is also the compelling story of African Americans fighting to participate fully in the health care professions in the face of racism and the increased power of health corporations and HMOs This tour de force of research on the relationship between race medicine and health care in the United States is an extraordinary achievement by two of the leading lights in the field of public health Ten years out it is finally updated with a new third volume taking the story up to the present and beyond remaining the premiere and only reference on black public health and the history of African American medicine on the market today No one who is concerned with American race relations with access to and quality of health care or with justice and equality for humankind can afford to miss this powerful resource **The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics** Ezekiel J. Emanuel, Christine C. Grady, Robert A. Crouch, Reidar K. Lie, Franklin G. Miller, David D. Wendler, 2011-02 The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics is the first comprehensive and systematic reference on clinical research ethics Under the editorship of experts from the U S National Institutes of Health of the United States the book s 73 chapters offer a wide ranging and systematic examination of all aspects of research with human beings Considering the historical triumphs of research as well as its tragedies the textbook provides a framework for analyzing the ethical aspects of research studies with human beings Through both conceptual analysis and systematic reviews of empirical data the contributors examine issues ranging from scientific validity fair subject selection risk benefit ratio independent review and informed consent to focused consideration of international research ethics conflicts of interests and other aspects of responsible conduct of research The editors of The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Research Ethics offer a work that critically assesses and advances scholarship in the field of human subjects research Comprehensive in scope and depth this book will be a crucial resource for researchers in the medical sciences as well as teachers and students **Mason and McCall Smith's Law and Medical Ethics** Graeme T. Laurie, Shawn Harmon, Edward Dove, 2019 This classic textbook has provided students of medical law and ethics with a framework for exploring this fascinating subject for over 30 years Providing coverage of all of the topics found on medical law courses it gives an overview of the inter relationship between ethical medical practice and the law Medical law is significantly shaped by the courts and as such this book provides extensive coverage of recent judicial decisions as well as statutory developments The new edition continues to evolve to reflect changes in the law and shifting ethical opinions An American Health Dilemma: Race, medicine, and health care in the United States 1900-2000 W. Michael Byrd, Linda A. Clayton, 2000 This



volume is a comprehensive collection of critical essays on *The Taming of the Shrew* and includes extensive discussions of the play's various printed versions and its theatrical productions. Aspinall has included only those essays that offer the most influential and controversial arguments surrounding the play. The issues discussed include gender, authority, female autonomy, and unruliness; courtship and marriage; language and speech; and performance and theatricality.

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