

MAKING HATE A CRIME

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From Social Movement to Law Enforcement

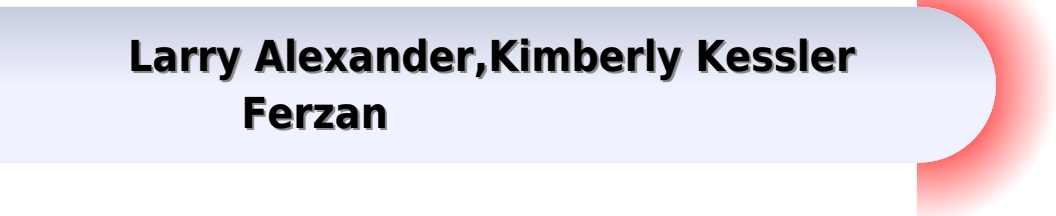
Valerie Jenness and Ryken Grattet



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Making Hate A Crime

**Larry Alexander, Kimberly Kessler
Ferzan**



Making Hate A Crime:

Making Hate A Crime Valerie Jenness, Ryken Grattet, 2001-08-15 Violence motivated by racism anti-Semitism misogyny and homophobia weaves a tragic pattern throughout American history Fueled by recent high profile cases hate crimes have achieved an unprecedented visibility Only in the past twenty years however has this kind of violence itself as old as humankind been specifically categorized and labeled as hate crime Making Hate a Crime is the first book to trace the emergence and development of hate crime as a concept illustrating how it has become institutionalized as a social fact and analyzing its policy implications In Making Hate a Crime Valerie Jenness and Ryken Grattet show how the concept of hate crime emerged and evolved over time as it traversed the arenas of American politics legislatures courts and law enforcement In the process violence against people of color immigrants Jews gays and lesbians women and persons with disabilities has come to be understood as hate crime while violence against other vulnerable victims octogenarians union members the elderly and police officers for example has not The authors reveal the crucial role social movements played in the early formulation of hate crime policy as well as the way state and federal politicians defined the content of hate crime statutes how judges determined the constitutional validity of those statutes and how law enforcement has begun to distinguish between hate crime and other crime Hate crime took on different meanings as it moved from social movement concept to law enforcement practice As a result it not only acquired a deeper jurisprudential foundation but its scope of application has been restricted in some ways and broadened in others Making Hate a Crime reveals how our current understanding of hate crime is a mix of political and legal interpretations at work in the American policymaking process Jenness and Grattet provide an insightful examination of the birth of a new category in criminal justice hate crime Their findings have implications for emerging social problems such as school violence television induced violence elder abuse as well as older ones like drunk driving stalking and sexual harassment Making Hate a Crime presents a fresh perspective on how social problems and the policies devised in response develop over time A Volume in the American Sociological Association's Rose Series in Sociology

The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism Edward W. Dunbar, Amalio Blanco Ph.D., Desirée A. Crèvecoeur-MacPhail Ph.D., 2016-11-21 In this three volume set an international team of experts involved in the research management and mitigation of hate motivated violence examines and explains hate crimes in the United States and around the globe drawing comparisons between countries as well as between hate crimes overall and domestic terrorism The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism U S and Global Issues takes a hard look at hate crimes both domestically and internationally enabling readers to see similarities and disparities as well as to make the connections between hate crimes and domestic terrorism The entries in this three volume set discuss subjects such as the psychology and motivation in hate crimes the cultural norms that shape tolerance of outgroups or tolerance of hate and the fact that hate crimes are a pervasive form of domestic terrorism as well as myriad issues of proliferation public policy policing law and punishment and prevention

The set opens with an introduction that discusses hate crime research and examines issues of identification of the bias element of hate crimes via empirical and case vignettes. The subsequent chapters discuss subjects such as the socio-demographic profiles of hate crime offenders, hate crime legislation and policy in the United States, the effects of hate crime on their victims as well as society, the incidence of hate crime in specific regions such as Europe, the Middle East, and South America, and programs and therapeutic interventions to heal victims. Readers will also learn how specific educational approaches in communities, schools, and universities can be implemented to help prevent future escalation of hate-motivated violence.

Making the Human Corinne Mitsuye Sugino, 2024-11-15 From the debate over affirmative action to the increasingly visible racism amidst the COVID-19 pandemic, Asian Americans have emerged as key figures in a number of contemporary social controversies. In *Making the Human: Race Allegory and Asian Americans*, Corinne Mitsuye Sugino offers the lens of racial allegory to consider how media, institutional, and cultural narratives mobilize difference to normalize a white Western conception of the human. Rather than focusing on a singular arena of society, Sugino considers contemporary sources across media, law, and popular culture to understand how they interact as dynamic sites of meaning-making. Drawing on scholarship in Asian American studies, Black studies, cultural studies, communication, and gender and sexuality studies, Sugino argues that Asian American racialization and gendering plays a key role in shoring up abstract concepts such as meritocracy, family, justice, diversity, and nation in ways that naturalize hierarchy. In doing so, *Making the Human* grapples with anti-Asian racism's entanglements with colonialism, antiblackness, capitalism, and gendered violence.

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy Michael H. Tonry, 2011 This handbook offers a comprehensive examination of crimes as public policy subjects to provide an authoritative overview of current knowledge about the nature, scale, and effects of diverse forms of criminal behaviour and of efforts to prevent and control them.

Making Hate Pay Tyler O'Neil, 2020-01-20 The Southern Poverty Law Center started with noble intentions and has done much good over the years, but a pernicious corruption has undermined the organization's original mission and contributed to a climate of fear and hostility in America. Hotels, web platforms, and credit card companies have blacklisted law-abiding Americans because the SPLC disagrees with their political views. The SPLC's false accusations have done concrete harm, costing the organization millions in lawsuits. A deranged man even attempted to commit mass murder, having been inspired by the SPLC's rhetoric. How did a civil rights group dedicated to saving the innocent from the death penalty become a pernicious threat to America's free speech culture? How did an organization dedicated to fighting poverty wind up with millions in the Cayman Islands? How did a civil rights stalwart find itself accused of racism and sexism? *Making Hate Pay* tells the inside story of how the SPLC yielded to many forms of corruption and what it means for free speech in America today. It also explains why Corporate America, Big Tech, government, and the media are wrong to take the SPLC's disingenuous tactics at face value and the serious damage they cause by trusting this corrupt organization.

The Oxford Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Crime Rosemary Gartner, Bill

McCarthy, 2014-05-14 Research on gender sex and crime today remains focused on topics that have been a mainstay of the field for several decades but it has also recently expanded to include studies from a variety of disciplines a growing number of countries and on a wider range of crimes The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime reflects this growing diversity and provides authoritative overviews of current research and theory on how gender and sex shape crime and criminal justice responses to it The editors Rosemary Gartner and Bill McCarthy have assembled a diverse cast of criminologists historians legal scholars psychologists and sociologists from a number of countries to discuss key concepts and debates central to the field The Handbook includes examinations of the historical and contemporary patterns of women s and men s involvement in crime as well as biological psychological and social science perspectives on gender sex and criminal activity Several essays discuss the ways in which sex and gender influence legal and popular reactions to crime An important theme throughout The Handbook is the intersection of sex and gender with ethnicity class age peer groups and community as influences on crime and justice Individual chapters investigate both conventional topics such as domestic abuse and sexual violence and topics that have only recently drawn the attention of scholars such as human trafficking honor killing gender violence during war state rape and genocide The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime offers an unparalleled and comprehensive view of the connections among gender sex and crime in the United States and in many other countries Its insights illuminate both traditional areas of study in the field and pathways for developing cutting edge research questions

The Globalization of Hate Jennifer Scheppe, Mark Austin Walters, 2016 The Globalisation of Hate Internationalising Hate Crime is the first book to examine the impact of globalisation on our understanding of hate speech and hate crime Bringing together internationally acclaimed scholars with researchers policy makers and practitioners from across the world it critically scrutinises the concept of hate crime as a global phenomenon seeking to examine whether hate crime can or should be conceptualised within an international framework and if so how this might be achieved Beginning with the global dynamics of hate the contributions analyse whether hate crime can be defined globally whether universal principles can be applied to the phenomenon how hatred is spread and how it impacts upon our global society The middle portion of the book moves beyond the broader questions of globalisation to jurisdictional examples of how globalisation impacts upon our understanding of and also our responses to hate crime The chapters explore in greater detail what is happening around the world and how the international concepts of hate crime are being operationalised locally drawing out the themes of globalisation and internationalisation that are relevant to hate crime as evidenced by a number of jurisdictions from Europe the US Asia and Africa The final part of the book concludes with an examination of the different ways in which hate speech and hate crime is being combatted globally International law internet regulation and the use of restorative practices are evaluated as methods of addressing hate based conflict with the discussions drawn from existing frameworks as well as exploring normative standards for future international efforts Taken together these innovative and insightful contributions offer a timely

investigation into the effects of hate crime offering an interdisciplinary approach to tackling what is now a global issue It will be of interest to scholars and students of criminology sociology and criminal justice as well as criminal justice practitioners police officers and policy makers

Victims of Crime Robert C. Davis, Arthur J. Lurigio, Susan Herman, 2013 This edition includes newly contributed and updated articles utilizing the latest research and studies in the areas of violence abuse and victims rights from experts in the field It has a stronger focus on emerging issues and policies in the field of victimology than other comparable texts It utilizes the latest research and studies in the areas of violence abuse and victims rights It focuses on the emerging issues and policies in the fields of victim rights and crime prevention New 3 Part organization with the more common victimizing crimes first followed by responses to victimizations and then newer issues and types of victimizations in Part 3 There is a new chapters on human trafficking and cyber crime There is a major expansion of the human services response and school victimizations It is updated throughout with new data and research

Social Consciousness in Legal Decision Making Richard L. Wiener, Brian H. Bornstein, Robert Schopp, Steven L. Willborn, 2007-05-11 This book invites the legal and psychology communities to work together in solving some of our most pressing social problems It examines four controversial areas involving people s perceptions of others The book is therefore a guide to understanding the valuable contribution of social scientific research in policy formulation in the law and it addresses the role of psychology in substantive law and legal decision making

Today's Crime and Punishment Issues Angela D. Madden, 2024-12-26 This balanced book illuminates Republican and Democratic responses and attitudes toward crime police work sentencing incarceration and rehabilitation in the USA A broad array of law enforcement and criminal justice issues are examined including mass incarceration sentencing disparities anti drug efforts marijuana legalization death penalty mandatory minimums civil asset forfeiture prison privatization rape and other crimes in prison settings women in prison support for therapeutic educational programs sentencing for juvenile offenders harsher penalties for hate crimes and voting rights for ex felons The focus is on specific and timely topics in criminal justice that are most susceptible to legislative policies Readers will benefit by developing an appreciation for how politics impacts the criminal justice system and how the parties have developed laws that impact their lives dictate acceptable behavior and legislate appropriate responses for violators The emphasis of the series is contemporary but it includes historical perspective to provide a sense of how each party s positions and actions have evolved over time

Everyday Activism Michael R. Stevenson, Jeanine C. Cogan, 2018-10-24 From same sex marriages to hate crime laws gay lesbian and bisexual people have fought an uphill battle to gain equal rights Now a comprehensive new reference collects in one volume the strategies hard data and legal arguments that are central to the fight for equality in lesbian gay and bisexual LGB life Up to date and readable Everyday Activism is the one essential book that provides the basic facts on the key questions faced by LGB citizens

Policing Hatred Jeannine Bell, 2004-07-12 Explores the interaction of race and law enforcement in the controversial area of hate crime Bell includes in her work the

experiences of detectives who are women Black Latino and Asian American exploring the impact of the racial identity of both the hate crime victim and the officers handling of bias crimes *Law at Work* Baudouin Dupret, Michael Lynch, Tim Berard, 2015 What does Sharia Law look like in the actual practice of family law How do lawyers lead witnesses contradict themselves or make hate crimes seem less hateful or criminal in particular cases This collection of empirical studies addresses these and many other questions about the conduct of law in practice by treating law as a relationship between legal institutions and an external society The Palgrave Handbook of Applied Ethics and the Criminal Law Larry Alexander, Kimberly Kessler Ferzan, 2019-12-02 This handbook consists of essays on contemporary issues in criminal law and their theoretical underpinnings Some of the essays deal with the relationship between morality and criminalization Others deal with criminalization in the context of specific crimes such as fraud blackmail and revenge pornography The contributors also address questions of responsible agency such as the effects of addiction or insanity and some deal with punishment its mode and severity and the justness of the state's imposition of it These chapters are authored by some of the most distinguished scholars in the fields of applied ethics criminal law and jurisprudence Critical Perspectives on Hate Crime Amanda Haynes, Jennifer Schweppe, Seamus Taylor, 2017-05-15 This book provides a unique insight into the lived realities of hate crime in Ireland and its treatment within the criminal justice system The significance of the Irish case is contextualised within the European and global policy contexts and an overview of hate crime in Ireland both north and south and its differential treatment in each jurisdiction's criminal justice system is offered Presenting empirically grounded analyses of the experiences of commonly targeted identity groups in an Irish context this study also draws upon their exposure to hate crime and challenges encountered in seeking redress Combining theory research and practice this book represents legal social cultural and political concerns pertinent to understanding preventing deterring and combatting hate crime across Ireland It incorporates a variety of perspectives on the hate crime paradigm and addresses many of the cutting edge debates arising in the field of hate studies Contributions from Irish and international academic researchers are complemented by applied pieces authored by practitioners and policy makers actively engaged with affected communities This is a progressive and informed text which will be of great value to activists policy makers and scholars of hate crime and criminal justice **Equality, Inequalities and Diversity** Geraldine Healy, Gill Kirton, Mike Noon, 2010-11-10 Equality Inequalities and Diversity offers an authoritative critical analysis of equality inequality and diversity in organizations Using international examples it explores contemporary concepts and debates based on original research in a number of fields and sectors an ideal course companion for anyone studying diversity **The Cambridge Handbook of Social Problems:** A. Javier Treviño, 2018-03-22 The introduction of the Affordable Care Act in the United States the increasing use of prescription drugs and the alleged abuse of racial profiling by police are just some of the factors contributing to twenty first century social problems The Cambridge Handbook of Social Problems offers a wide ranging roster of the social problems currently pressing for attention and

amelioration Unlike other works in this area it also gives great consideration to theoretical and methodological discussions This Handbook will benefit both undergraduate and graduate students eager to understand the sociology of social problems It is suitable for classes in social problems current events and social theory Featuring the most current research the Handbook provides an especially useful resource for sociologists and graduate students conducting research **Routledge**

Handbook of Critical Criminology Walter S. DeKeseredy, Molly Dragiewicz, 2018-04-09 The main objective of the second edition of the Routledge Handbook of Critical Criminology is twofold 1 to provide original chapters that cover contemporary critical criminological theoretical offerings generated over the past five years and 2 to provide chapters on important new substantive topics that are currently being studied and theorized by progressive criminologists Special attention is devoted to new theoretical directions in the field such as southern criminology queer criminology and green criminology The diverse chapters cover not only cutting edge theories but also the variety of research methods used by leading scholars in the field and the rich data generated by their rigorous empirical work In addition some of the chapters suggest innovative and realistic short and long term policy proposals that are typically ignored by mainstream criminology These progressive strategies address some of the most pressing social problems facing contemporary society today which generate much pain and suffering for socially and economically disenfranchised people The new edition of the Handbook is a major work in redefining areas within the context of international multidisciplinary critical research and in highlighting emerging areas such as human trafficking Internet pornography and image based sexual abuse It is specifically designed to be a comprehensive resource for undergraduate and postgraduate students researchers and policymakers **American**

Memories Joachim J. Savelsberg, Ryan D. King, 2011-09-01 In the long history of warfare and cultural and ethnic violence the twentieth century was exceptional for producing institutions charged with seeking accountability or redress for violent offenses and human rights abuses across the globe often forcing nations to confront the consequences of past atrocities The Holocaust ended with trials at Nuremberg apartheid in South Africa concluded with the Truth and Reconciliation Commission and the Gacaca courts continue to strive for closure in the wake of the Rwandan genocide Despite this global trend toward accountability American collective memory appears distinct in that it tends to glorify the nation's past celebrating triumphs while eliding darker episodes in its history In American Memories sociologists Joachim Savelsberg and Ryan King rigorously examine how the United States remembers its own and others atrocities and how institutional responses to such crimes including trials and tribunals may help shape memories and perhaps impede future violence American Memories uses historical and media accounts court records and survey research to examine a number of atrocities from the nation's past including the massacres of civilians by U S military in My Lai Vietnam and Haditha Iraq The book shows that when states initiate responses to such violence via criminal trials tribunals or reconciliation hearings they lay important groundwork for how such atrocities are viewed in the future Trials can serve to delegitimize violence even by a nation's military by creating a

public record of grave offenses But the law is filtered by and must also compete with other institutions such as the media and historical texts in shaping American memory Savelsberg and King show for example how the My Lai slayings of women children and elderly men by U S soldiers have been largely eliminated from or misrepresented in American textbooks and the army's reputation survived the episode untarnished The American media nevertheless evoked the killings at My Lai in response to the murder of twenty four civilian Iraqis in Haditha during the war in Iraq Since only one conviction was obtained for the My Lai massacre and convictions for the killings in Haditha seem increasingly unlikely Savelsberg and King argue that Haditha in the near past is now bound inextricably to My Lai in the distant past With virtually no criminal convictions and none of higher ranks for either massacre both events will continue to be misrepresented in American memory In contrast the book examines American representations of atrocities committed by foreign powers during the Balkan wars which entailed the prosecution of ranking military and political leaders The authors analyze news accounts of the war's events and show how articles based on diplomatic sources initially cast Serbian President Slobodan Milosevic in a less negative light but court based accounts increasingly portrayed Milosevic as a criminal solidifying his image for the public record American Memories provocatively suggests that a nation's memories don't just develop as a rejoinder to events they are largely shaped by institutions In the wake of atrocities how a state responds has an enduring effect and provides a moral framework for whether and how we remember violent transgressions Savelsberg and King deftly show that such responses can be instructive for how to deal with large scale violence in the future and hopefully how to deter it A Volume in the American Sociological Association's Rose Series in Sociology *Social Issues in America* James Ciment, 2015-03-04 More than 150 key social issues confronting the United States today are covered in this eight volume set from abortion and adoption to capital punishment and corporate crime from obesity and organized crime to sweatshops and xenophobia

The book delves into Making Hate A Crime. Making Hate A Crime is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Making Hate A Crime, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Making Hate A Crime
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Making Hate A Crime
- Chapter 3: Making Hate A Crime in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Making Hate A Crime in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Making Hate A Crime. This chapter will explore what Making Hate A Crime is, why Making Hate A Crime is vital, and how to effectively learn about Making Hate A Crime.

3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Making Hate A Crime. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Making Hate A Crime in its entirety.

4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Making Hate A Crime in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Making Hate A Crime can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.

5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Making Hate A Crime in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Making Hate A Crime is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.

6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Making Hate A Crime. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Making Hate A Crime.

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Making Hate A Crime Introduction

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