

SIERRA LEONE



Diamonds and the Struggle for Democracy

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Sierra Leone Diamonds And The Struggle For Democracy

Amy L. Freedman



Sierra Leone Diamonds And The Struggle For Democracy:

Sierra Leone John L. Hirsch, 2022 Sierra Leone's bitter experience with civil war garnered international attention only after the May 1997 coup though the conflict between the Revolutionary United Front RUF and successive governments had raged for at least a decade against the backdrop of more than three decades of progressive state collapse John Hirsch traces Sierra Leone's downward spiral drawing on his first hand experience as US ambassador in Freetown in 1995 1998 Hirsch analyzes the historical social and economic contexts of the struggle as well as the impacts of regional and international powers Topics covered include the exploitation of mineral resources in the country the involvement of private security forces and the flawed efforts at peace negotiations

Military Interventions in Sierra Leone Larry J. Woods, 2010 Analyzes the massive turmoil afflicting the nation of Sierra Leone 1995 2002 and the efforts of outside forces to bring stability to that small country The taxonomy of intervention ranged from private mercenary armies through the Economic Community of West African States to the U N and the U K In every case those who intervened encountered a common set of difficulties that had to be overcome Unsurprisingly they also discovered challenges unique to their own org and political circumstances Serving soldiers can often profit vicariously from the mistakes of others as recounted in detailed case studies of historical events A cautionary tale that political leaders and military planners contemplating intervention in Africa ignore at their peril

Crimes against Humanity M. Cherif Bassiouni, 2011-04-25 This book traces the evolution of crimes against humanity CAH and their application from the end of World War I to the present day in terms of both historic legal analysis and subject matter content The first part of the book addresses general issues pertaining to the categorization of CAH in normative jurisprudential and doctrinal terms This is followed by an analysis of the specific contents of CAH describing its historic phases going through international criminal tribunals mixed model tribunals and the International Criminal Court The book examines the general parts and defenses of the crime along with the history and jurisprudence of both international and national prosecutions For the first time a list of all countries that have enacted national legislation specifically directed at CAH is collected along with all of the national prosecutions that have occurred under national legislation up to 2010

Child Soldiers, Adult Interests John-Peter Pham, 2005 This book weaves a narrative of the history of Sierra Leone from its foundation as a settlement for black slaves who fought for the British Crown during the American Revolution through the events of the civil war with a discussion of more general geopolitical lessons to be learned from the recent conflict its origins and settlement In addition the book contains six appendices that render the present work the first comprehensive history of Sierra Leone since the classic studies published more than a generation ago by Christopher Fyfe and John Peterson an invaluable reference on conflict resolution in general as well as the West African country in particular including a chronology of select events in the history of Sierra Leone and the texts of the peace agreements and other post conflict documents

Humanitarian Economics Gilles Carbonnier, 2015 Tackles difficult and concrete issues such as how the economics of war

and terrorism inform humanitarians negotiations with combatants

The Prophecies of a Father H.E. Ambassador Eddie M. Turay, 2013-10-09 The Prophecies of A Father is a remarkable piece of literary work The writer His Excellency Ambassador Eddie M Turay is very sincere and passionate in the presentation of his facts The facts relate to the culture traditions customs and party politics of his country The writers sincerity and passion revolves around the traditional beliefs and faith of his benevolent father in his ancestral spirits late Paramount Chief Kande Turay of Sanda Chiefdom He reveals that the late man was an animist who despite neither believed nor practiced Christianity and Islam yet he gave him the freedom and support to become a practicing Christian His father was not only liberal towards the two mainstream religions Christianity and Islam but he was a great admirer of the Whitemans education That was why he gave him his blessings and support to pursue education for which he will ever remain grateful Paramount Chieftaincy is one of the oldest and respectable political institutions in this part of the African Continent The writer has thrown enlightening lights on the way it works in the Sanda Chiefdom Northern Sierra Leone One more amazing revelation of the book is the prophecies of the writers father As the title of the book it is befitting because all that his father prophesied have come to pass His father did prophesise that the writer will dine and drink with Royalties Prime Ministers and Presidents at home and abroad which has come to pass In terms of his countrys national politics he paints the picture of the political culture that existed at the time It bordered on dysfunctional tendencies which was disturbing to him as an espouser of democracy and social justice Thus educated and trained in the ethics of social justice and fairness the Ambassador was determined to challenge these vices Ironically it was his zealousness to challenge them that made him steal the heart of late President Siaka P Stevens The President was impressed so he convinced him to drop his legal practice and become a politician where he would have the opportunity to fully inculcate and defend the values of fair play and social justice as espoused by democratic ethos particularly at the grassroots levels of the nations politics The writer skilfully draws the contrasts between the Old and New APC and above all the successful leadership of President Ernest Bai Koroma Leader of the APC He registers his unwavering support for the New APC Party of which he is a profound member and her admirable leadership This book is an eye catching read as well as educative for its sincerity passion fun simple and quality language and buttressed by ideal concepts HE Ambassador Eddie M Turays colleagues in the Diplomatic Service Foreign Office as well as politicians and educational institutions at home and abroad will find this book a handy resource material on Sierra Leone politics

War, Conflict and Human Rights Chandra Lekha Sriram, Olga Martin-Ortega, Johanna Herman, 2014-01-16 War Conflict and Human Rights is an innovative interdisciplinary textbook combining aspects of law politics and conflict analysis to examine the relationship between human rights and armed conflict This second edition has been revised and updated making use of both theoretical and practical approaches Over the course of the book the authors examine the tensions and complementarities between protection of human rights and resolution of conflict including the competing political demands and the challenges posed by

internal armed conflict analyse the different obligations and legal regimes applicable to state and non state actors including non state armed groups multinational corporations and private military and security companies explore the scope and effects of human rights violations in contemporary armed conflicts such as those in Sierra Leone Sudan the Democratic Republic of Congo the former Yugoslavia and Cambodia and reflect on recent events of the Arab Spring assess the legal and institutional accountability mechanisms developed in the wake of armed conflict to punish violations of human rights law and international humanitarian law such as the ad hoc tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda and the International Criminal Court as well as other mechanisms of transitional justice discuss continuing and emergent global trends and challenges in the fields of human rights and conflict analysis This volume will be essential reading for students of war and conflict studies human rights and international humanitarian law and highly recommended for students of conflict resolution peacebuilding international security and international relations generally *Evaluating Peacekeeping Missions*

Sarah-Myriam Martin- Brûlé, 2016-07-15 This book offers a new perspective on peace missions in intra state wars based on comparative field research In theoretical terms this book proposes a new definition of peace operation success based on two crucial elements the re establishment of order and the accomplishment of the mandate The work presents a new typology for assessing peace operations as failures partial failures partial successes or successes This focus on blurry outcomes provides a clearer theoretical framework to understand what constitutes successful peace operations It explains the different outcomes of peace operations based on the type of success failure by outlining the effect s of the combination of the key ingredients strategy and the type of interveners Empirically this book tests the saliency of the theoretical framework by examining the peace operations which took place in Somalia Sierra Leone and Liberia This book refutes the classification of these three cases as the worst context for transitional politics and demonstrates that peace operations may succeed partially or totally in challenging contexts and that the diverse outcomes are better explained by the type of intervener and the strategy employed than by the type of context This work shows that for a peace operation in an intra state war the adoption of a deterrence strategy works best for re establishing order while the involvement of a great power facilitates the accomplishment of the mandate This book will be of much interest to students of peacekeeping conflict resolution civil wars security studies and IR in general *Ethnicity and the Long-term Perspective* Alexander Keese, 2010 The debate about

ethnicity in sub Saharan Africa has come to an uneasy consensus in the 1990s but it has to be asked if we are really close to a solution How can comparative and historical views help to inform the debate In this work seven scholars bring in a long term perspective to ethno cultural solidarities which they explore within a multi disciplinary framework This return to the heart of the ethnic group twenty five years after Elikia M Bokolo s and Jean Loup Amselle s path breaking reinterpretation of ethnicity in Africa argues for a reappraisal of approaches to ethnicity that have been adopted in recent decades Focusing on two major geographical regions of the African continent Senegambia including Guinea Bissau and Sierra Leone and the area of

Southern Tanzania and the northern half of Mozambique the chapters in this volume provide a new historical interpretation of the processes of identity building in sub Saharan Africa Peace Studies for Sustainable Development in Africa Egon Spiegel, George Mutalemwa, Cheng Liu, Lester R. Kurtz, 2022-10-26 This book presents a snapshot of a major challenge and shares subjective views on various areas of conflict in Africa and the diverse theoretical and practical efforts to achieve peace Following an essential review of several real world conflict contexts on the African continent and attempts to come to terms with them critically as a first step the book explores the lessons learned to date with regard to peace studies in Africa

Building Sustainable Peace Tom Keating, W. Andy Knight, 2012-07-02 As the world turns its attention to the reconstruction of Afghanistan and Iraq following recent conflicts in these countries the issue of post conflict peacebuilding takes centre stage This collection presents a timely and original overview of the field of peace studies and offers fresh analytical tools which promote a critical reconceptualization of peace and conflict while also making specific reference to peacebuilding strategies employed in recent international conflicts War Crimes and Human Rights William Schabas, 2008 This is a collection of essays and articles on human rights law and international criminal law authored by William Schabas one of the most prominent contemporary scholars and practitioners Particular attention is given to such topics as the limitation and abolition of the death penalty genocide and crimes against humanity the establishment and operation of the International Criminal Court and the ad hoc international criminal tribunals truth and reconciliation commissions reservations to human rights treaties and the implementation of international human rights norms in domestic law

African Conflicts and Informal Power Mats Utas, 2012-09-13 In the aftermath of an armed conflict in Africa the international community both produces and demands from local partners a variety of blueprints for reconstructing state and society The aim is to re formalize the state after what is viewed as a period of fragmentation In reality African economies and polities are very much informal in character with informal actors including so called Big Men often using their positions in the formal structure as a means to reach their own goals Through a variety of in depth case studies including the DRC Sierra Leone and Liberia this comprehensive volume shows how important informal political and economic networks are in many of the continent s conflict areas Moreover it demonstrates that without a proper understanding of the impact of these networks attempts to formalize African states particularly those emerging from wars will be in vain **The Internationalization of**

Internal Conflicts Amy L. Freedman, 2016-04-29 Internal security crises from environmental disaster extreme poverty and deprivation armed conflicts or ethnic or religious conflict provide sites of opportunity for those seeking to internationalize conflicts Domestic conflicts in Africa the Middle East and Southeast Asia have started as internal problems but have taken on regional and international dimensions as parties to the conflict within the country and sympathetic external forces have joined forces with each other for mutual gain This book examines the international dimension to internal conflicts and asks under what conditions do domestic conflicts become opportunities for regional or global actors to become involved Why have

some countries been able to successfully deal with this problem while others have not Who are the actors who seek to internationalize conflicts Why and with what means do they become involved and how do their agendas get internalized localized Cases include the separatist movements in the Philippines Southern Thailand Aceh Indonesia and the civil wars in Rwanda Congo and Sierra Leone Liberia Lebanon and Iraq This book finds that a combination of greater democratization internally coupled with constructive outside mediation efforts can produce conditions necessary to prevent conflicts from escalating or diffusing and can facilitate peace building Several chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of Asian Security

Identifying the Enemy Emily Crawford, 2015-07-23 Over the past twenty five years significant changes in the conduct of wars have increasingly placed civilians in traditional military roles employing civilians to execute drone strikes the targeted killing of suspected terrorists the use of private security contractors in combat zones and the spread of cyber attacks Under the laws of armed conflict civilians cannot be targeted unless they take direct part in hostilities Once civilians take action they become targets This book analyses the complex question of how to identify just who those civilians are Identifying the Enemy examines the history of civilian participation in armed conflict and how the law has responded to such action It asks the crucial question what is direct participation in hostilities The book slices through the attempts to untie this Gordian knot and shows that the changing nature of warfare has called into question the very foundation of the civilian military dichotomy that is at the heart of the law of armed conflict

A World Ignited Martin Tolchin, Susan J. Tolchin, 2007-10-30 War Torture Humiliation Exploitation Fear Futility The daily news is bleak And it s not reserved to just one corner of the globe World wide we are bombarded with graphic emotionally laden examples of inhumanity These challenges to peace and freedom have become so commonplace that public and government responses are sedate or self righteous Meanwhile in more malevolent countries manipulative politicians and sadistic terrorists have become skilled at exploiting this state of affairs And we ignore it at our own peril A World Ignited is about the surge of hatred that has swept the world in the last decade its myriad causes its toll in lives and human misery This condition is amplified by modern communications technology especially television and the Internet and made more lethal by modern weaponry including assault rifles and rocket launchers and unprecedented tactics that strive for mass death and anguish Anger is fed by economic disparities religious and cultural wars that go back centuries and deep seated feelings of defeat and humiliation The book takes aim at the Bush administration for its penchant for provocative and unilateral policies that have inspired unprecedented waves of anti Americanism but it also breaks new ground on both Bush s unsung role in combating worldwide anti-Semitism and the role of the United States as the fount of hate on the Internet The authors conclude this important and timely book in a positive manner with a look at the politics of hope and what can be done to halt and even reverse this cacophony of hate

Crafting Peace Sasha Lezhnev, 2005-01-01 Crafting Peace analyzes warlords in depth including their organizational structure and the context in which they operate ultimately exploring the effectiveness of various short and

long term strategies to deal with warlords Instead of focusing strictly on economic causes the focus here is on the extremely frail political security environment that allows warlords to rise up seize power and profit in the midst of chaos This deeper political context under analyzed in other texts in terms of its effect on warlordism is crucial to understanding both why warlords arise and how they should be dealt with This book suggests a two pronged strategic approach to help craft peace unseating certain intransigent warlords through immediate coercive measures and taking away the anarchic environment in which these actors thrive by implementing several policies aimed at rebuilding law and order over the long term Sasha Lezhnev discusses this approach by looking at real world cases in Sierra Leone and Tajikistan Crafting Peace presents a new way of looking at eliminating warlords and restoring peace in war torn states that will prove essential to both scholars and practitioners in international relations and political science

Non-state Special Operations Ian Rice, Craig

Whiteside, 2025-07-25 This book examines how violent non state actors VNSAs emulate and develop military special operation capabilities Building on previous research on Islamic State special operations the book develops a theoretical framework surrounding a typology of VNSA militants proxies criminal cults and mercenaries to explore variations of non state special operations with multiple cases for each category of actor Understanding when and why VNSAs use special operations provides insights into the inner workings of such groups and how they campaign and also has implications for the proliferation of special operation forces around the globe and its influence on non state behavior This volume contributes to research on the recent trend of non state actors surprising and in some cases humiliating their state opponents This book will be of much interest to students of military and strategic studies defense studies and security studies

History of Africa

Kevin Shillington, 2018-08-28 This fourth edition of this best selling core history textbook offers a richly illustrated single volume narrative introduction to African history from a hugely respected authority in the field The market leading range of illustrated material from prior editions is now further improved featuring not only additional and redrawn maps and a refreshed selection of photographs but the addition of full colour to make these even more instructive evocative and attractive Already hugely popular on introductory African History courses the book has been widely praised for its engaging and readable style and is unrivalled in scope both geographically and chronologically while many competitors limit themselves to certain regions or eras Shillington chronicles the entire continent from prehistory right up to the present day For this new edition both content and layout have been thoroughly refreshed and restructured to make this wealth of material easily navigable and even more appealing to students unfamiliar with the subject New to this Edition Now in full colour with fresh new design Part structure and part intros added to help navigation New and improved online resources include a new testbank interactive timelines lecturer slides debates In African history essay questions and further readings Revised and updated in light of recent research

Overcoming Obstacles to Peace James Dobbins, Laurel E.

Miller, Stephanie Pezard, Christopher S. Chivvis, Julie E. Taylor, 2013 This volume analyzes the impediments that local

conditions pose to successful outcomes of nation building interventions in conflict affected areas Previous RAND studies of nation building focused on external interveners activities This volume shifts the focus to internal circumstances first identifying the conditions that gave rise to conflicts or threatened to perpetuate them and then determining how external and local actors were able to modify or work around them to promote enduring peace It examines in depth six varied societies Cambodia El Salvador Bosnia and Herzegovina East Timor Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of the Congo It then analyzes a larger set of 20 major post Cold War nation building interventions The authors assess the risk of renewed conflict at the onset of the interventions and subsequent progress along five dimensions security democratization government effectiveness economic growth and human development They find that transformation of many of the specific conditions that gave rise to or fueled conflict often is not feasible in the time frame of nation building operations but that such transformation has not proven essential to achieving the primary goal of nation building establishing peace Most interventions in the past 25 years have led to enduring peace as well as some degree of improvement in the other dimensions assessed The findings suggest the importance of setting realistic expectations neither expecting nation building operations to quickly lift countries out of poverty and create liberal democracies nor being swayed by a negative stereotype of nation building that does not recognize its signal achievements in the great majority of cases Page 4 of cover

Embracing the Beat of Term: An Psychological Symphony within **Sierra Leone Diamonds And The Struggle For Democracy**

In a world taken by screens and the ceaseless chatter of instant communication, the melodic beauty and mental symphony produced by the published word frequently diminish in to the backdrop, eclipsed by the constant sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, set within the pages of **Sierra Leone Diamonds And The Struggle For Democracy** a charming literary value full of fresh thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an outstanding musician of language, that charming masterpiece conducts viewers on a psychological journey, well unraveling the hidden tunes and profound affect resonating within each carefully crafted phrase. Within the depths of this touching examination, we shall investigate the book is key harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing fashion, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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