

# THE REALM OF ST STEPHEN

A HISTORY OF  
MEDIEVAL HUNGARY, 895–1526

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# Realm Of St Stephen A History Of Medieval Hungary 8951526

**Nathalie Kalnoky**



## **Realm Of St Stephen A History Of Medieval Hungary 8951526:**

The Realm of St Stephen Pal Engal, Pal Engel, Andrew Ayton, Pál Engel, 2001-02-23 Now recognised as the standard work on the subject Realm of St Stephen is a comprehensive history of medieval Eastern and Central Europe P l Engel traces the establishment of the medieval kingdom of Hungary from its conquest by the Magyar tribes in 895 until defeat by the Ottomans at the Battle of Mohacs in 1526 He shows the development of the dominant Magyars who upon inheriting an almost empty land absorbed the remaining Slavic peoples into their culture after the original communities had largely disappeared Engel s book is an accessible and highly readable history This is now the standard English language treatment of medieval Hungary its internal history as well as its regional and European significance P W Knoll University of Southern Carolina From Choice A lively and highly readable narrative Albrecht Classen University of Arizona From Mediaevistik

The Szekler Nation and Medieval Hungary Nathalie Kalnoky, 2019-12-26 In 13th century the Szeklers were granted a territory Terra Sirulorum on the eastern border of the kingdom of Hungary These lands were donated by the king to the community as a whole in exchange for the armed border guard service The use of Szekler customary law based on a military judicial and most likely multi ethnic clan structure was confirmed by the Hungarian crown Based on extensive archival sources from the 13th to 16th centuries this fascinating book examines how customary law maintains complex structures of clan membership as a condition of access to judicial and military dignities and how the Szeklers developed rules for land ownership and devolution These documents recall legal principles in which the clan has pre eminence over individuals all free and equal before their laws In this period one can observe an evolution towards individual property a factor of inequality constantly shaped and limited by the Szeklers determination to safeguard their freedom This unique text is vital reading for scholars interested in Hungarian history medieval law and clan structures *Historical Dictionary of the Crusades* Corliss K. Slack, 2013-05-09 The crusades were among the longest and most bitter wars in human history and consisted of no less than seven major expeditions from Western Europe from the late 11th to the early 14th centuries for the purpose of wresting Jerusalem and the Holy Land from the control of the Muslims In the end it was the Muslims who won and the Christians who suffered a major setback and the Middle East remained firmly in Muslim hands This was one of the worst clashes between different religions and civilizations and for long it was largely forgotten or brushed over That is no longer the case with many Muslims regarding Western interference in the region as a repeat of the crusades while launching their own jihads So while an old conflict it is still with us today Even at the time it was very hard to understand the causes and outcome of the crusades and that remains a problem today This Historical Dictionary of the Crusades cannot claim to have resolved it but it most definitely does make the situation easier to understand The introduction provides an overview tracing the crusades from one expedition to the next and assessing their impact The actual flow of events is far easier to follow thanks to the chronology And maps help to trace the events geographically The entries and there are more than 300 of them in this second edition look

more closely at notable figures including Pope Gregory VII Richard the lionhearted and Saladin as well as important places Jerusalem Constantinople and others events battles and sieges as well as the use of weapons and armor The bibliography points to further reading The Routledge Handbook of East Central and Eastern Europe in the Middle Ages, 500-1300 Florin Curta, 2021-11-29 The Routledge Handbook of East Central and Eastern Europe in the Middle Ages 500 1300 is the first of its kind to provide a point of reference for the history of the whole of Eastern Europe during the Middle Ages While historians have recognized the importance of integrating the eastern part of the European continent into surveys of the Middle Ages few have actually paid attention to the region its specific features problems of chronology and historiography This vast region represents more than two thirds of the European continent but its history in general and its medieval history in particular is poorly known This book covers the history of the whole region from the Balkans to the Carpathian Basin and the Bohemian Forest to the Finnish Bay It provides an overview of the current state of research and a route map for navigating an abundant historiography available in more than ten different languages Chapters cover topics as diverse as religion architecture art state formation migration law trade and the experiences of women and children This book is an essential reference for scholars and students of medieval history as well as those interested in the history of Central and Eastern Europe **Medieval East Central Europe in a Comparative Perspective** Gerhard Jaritz, Katalin Szende, 2016-05-12 Medieval East Central Europe in a Comparative Perspective draws together the new perspectives concerning the relevance of East Central Europe for current historiography by placing the region in various comparative contexts The chapters compare conditions within East Central Europe as well as between East Central Europe the rest of the continent and beyond Including 15 original chapters from an interdisciplinary team of contributors this collection begins by posing the question What is East Central Europe with three specialists offering different interpretations and presenting new conclusions The book is then grouped into five parts which examine political practice religion urban experience and art and literature The contributors question and explain the reasons for similarities and differences in governance and strategies for handling allies enemies or subjects in particular ways They point out themes and structures from town planning to religious orders that did not function according to political boundaries and for which the inclusion of East Central European territories was systemic The volume offers a new interpretation of medieval East Central Europe beyond its traditional limits in space and time and beyond the established conceptual schemes It will be essential reading for students and scholars of medieval East Central Europe Twenty Battles That Shaped Medieval Europe Georgios Theotokis, 2019-07-31 Warfare has been central to European history for millennia Twenty Battles that Shaped Medieval Europe examines the strategy military and equipment and battle tactics of European armies in the Middle Ages Its fundamental aim is to stimulate the reader's interest in the importance of pitched battles in war and to explain the geo political gravity of twenty of them from the Battle of Frigidus in AD394 to the Battle of Varna in 1444 taking in such key battles as Hastings in 1066 and Bouvines in 1214

*Ecclesiastical Landscapes in Medieval Europe: An Archaeological Perspective* José Carlos Sánchez-Pardo, Emmet Marron, Maria Crîngaci Țiplic, 2020-07-02 By presenting case studies from across Eastern and Western Medieval Europe this volume aims to open up a Europe wide debate on the variety of relations and contexts between ecclesiastical buildings and their surrounding landscapes between the 5th and 15th centuries AD

**The Two Cities** Malcolm Barber, 2004 For this new edition Malcolm Barber has revised each chapter taking into account the historiography of the past decade bringing the text up to date

*The Holy Roman Empire* Brian A. Pavlac, Elizabeth S. Lott, 2019-06-01 Reference entries overview essays and primary source document excerpts survey the history and unveil the successes and failures of the longest lasting European empire The Holy Roman Empire endured for ten centuries This book surveys the history of the empire from the formation of a Frankish Kingdom in the sixth century through the efforts of Charlemagne to unify the West around A D 800 the conflicts between emperors and popes in the High Middle Ages and the Reformation and the Wars of Religion in the Early Modern period to the empire's collapse under Napoleonic rule A historical overview and timeline are followed by sections on government and politics organization and administration individuals groups and organizations key events the military objects and artifacts and key places Each of these topical sections begins with an overview essay which is followed by alphabetically arranged reference entries on significant topics The book includes a selection of primary source documents each of which is introduced by a contextualizing headnote and closes with a selected general bibliography

**Hungary between Two Empires 1526-1711** Géza Pálffy, 2021-06-08 The Hungarian defeat to the Ottoman army at the pivotal Battle of Mohács in 1526 led to the division of the Kingdom of Hungary into three parts altering both the shape and the ethnic composition of Central Europe for centuries to come Hungary thus became a battleground between the Ottoman and Habsburg empires In this sweeping historical survey Géza Pálffy takes readers through a crucial period of upheaval and revolution in Hungary which had been the site of a flowering of economic cultural and intellectual progress but battles with the Ottomans led to over a century of war and devastation Pálffy explores Hungary's role as both a borderland and a theater of war through the turn of the 18th century In this way Hungary became a crucially important field on which key debates over religion government law and monarchy played out Reflecting 25 years of archival research and presented here in English for the first time *Hungary between Two Empires 1526-1711* offers a fresh and thorough exploration of this key moment in Hungarian history and in turn the creation of a modern Europe

**How Medieval Europe was Ruled** Christian Raffensperger, 2023-09-06 The vast majority of studies on rulership in medieval Europe focus on one kingdom one type of rule or one type of ruler This volume attempts to break that mold and demonstrate the breadth of medieval Europe and the various kinds of rulership within it *How Medieval Europe was Ruled* aims to demonstrate the multiplicity of types of rulers and polities that existed in medieval Europe The contributors discuss not just kings or queens but countesses dukes and town leadership We see that rulers worked collaboratively with one another both across political boundaries and within their own

borders in ways that are not evident in most current studies of kingship inhibited by too narrow a focus The volume also covers the breadth of medieval Europe from Scandinavia in the north to the Italian peninsula in the south Iberia and the Anglo Normans in the west to Rus Byzantium and the Khazars in the east This book is geared towards a wide audience and thus provides a broad base of understanding via a clear explanation of concepts of rule in each of the areas that is covered The book can be utilized in the classroom to enhance the presentation of a medieval Europe survey or to discuss rulership more specifically for a region or all of Europe Beyond the classroom the book is accessible to all scholars who are interested in continuing to learn and expand their horizons

*Eurasian Transformations, Tenth to Thirteenth Centuries* Johann P. Arnason, Björn Wittrock, 2005-01-01 This volume which also appeared as a special issue of *Medieval Encounters* deals with transformations of the major Eurasian civilizations in the early second millennium CE and with the question of contrasts parallels and connections between the different trajectories that took shape during this period An introductory section discusses the theoretical problems of comparative analysis with particular reference to formative phases of cultural crystallization The first main thematic section focuses on European developments The emergence of Western Christendom as a distinctive civilization is analyzed in a broader Eurasian context Other contributions examine the Europeanization of northern and eastern peripheries as well as the different course of events in the Byzantine world The last section covers socio cultural changes in non European regions the Islamic world India China and Japan and concludes with a discussion of the Eurasian empire created by the Mongols With contributions by Thomas Lindkvist Sverre Bagge Paul Jakov Smith Paul Stephenson Mikael Adolphson Dr Michal Biran Said A Arjomand G bor Klaniczay R I Moore Sheldon Pollock

Chinese Global Exploration In The Pre-columbian Era: Evidence From An Ancient World Map Sheng-wei Wang, 2023-10-16 How early did the Chinese explore the world Did the Treasure Fleets led by Admiral Zheng He discover many parts of the world before Christopher Columbus While it is known that Christopher Columbus discovered America and Europe ushered in the Age of Discovery there is an ongoing debate on the unknown areas depicted in Western maps from the period and earlier There is agreement among scholars that certain areas seem to have been mapped out prior to the arrival of Western explorers

Chinese Global Exploration in the Pre Columbian Era Evidence from an Ancient World Map analyses the world's first modern map known as Kunyu Wanguo Quantu KWQ in Chinese translated as the Complete Geographical Map of All Kingdoms of the World to demonstrate evidence of Chinese global exploration in the Pre Columbian era The map of concern was first printed by Italian missionary Matteo Ricci in 1602 and has been purported to be of entirely European origin based on Ricci's former maps which he had brought to China in 1582 This book thus seeks to be transformational in presenting essential new insights on Pre Columbian world history and Chinese global exploration moving away from the norm of the studies of geography and cartography by

**Continuity and Change in Medieval East Central Europe** Dušan Zupka, 2024-12-19 *Continuity and Change in Medieval East Central Europe* explores the crucial societal political and cultural dynamics that defined medieval

East Central Europe during the early and high Middle Ages Focusing on the historical regions of Bohemia Hungary Poland and Lithuania the book provides a comprehensive and comparative analysis of this transformative historical period It gathers the latest perspectives from leading experts offering nuanced insights into the interactions between power religion and social structures Featuring original chapters from an interdisciplinary team of contributors this volume delves into specific aspects of medieval East Central Europe It examines the dark ages around 900 AD the territorial organization of the Piast monarchies and the evolution of rulership in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania Other topics include the changing social status of royal servants in Hungary the role of church and state in societal changes and the unique concept of twin cathedrals in ecclesiastical architecture By providing comparative assessments the book highlights the complex relationship between continuity and change offering fresh perspectives on the political and cultural transformations that influenced the region s development Intended for historians and archaeologists interested in medieval societal changes this volume is also essential for students in history archaeology and art history By presenting cutting edge research from various language areas and historical schools the book makes advanced scholarship accessible to English speaking readers It serves the Anglophone academic market and engages experts and students within East Central Europe offering a critical resource for understanding the medieval period s enduring impact on contemporary societies

Medieval Buda in Context, 2016-06-10 Medieval Buda in Context discusses the character and development of Buda and its surroundings between the thirteenth and the sixteenth centuries particularly its role as a royal center and capital city of the medieval Kingdom of Hungary The twenty one articles written by Hungarian and international scholars draw on a variety of primary sources texts both legal and literary archaeological discoveries architectural history art history and other studies of material culture The essays also place Buda in the political social cultural and economic context of other contemporary central and eastern European cities By bringing together the results of research undertaken in recent decades for an English language readership this volume offers new insights into urban history and the culture of Europe as a whole Contributors are J nos M Bak Zolt n Bencze Judit Benda Istv n Drask czy Anton n Kalous Istv n Kenyeres G bor Klaniczay Andr s Kubinyi J zsef Laszlovszky K roly Magyar Bal zs Nagy Szil rd Papp James Plumtree Martyn Rady Valery Rees Orsolya R thelyi Beatrix F Romh nyi Enik Spekner P ter Szab Katalin Szende Andr s Vadas Andr s V gh and L szl Veszpr my

**The Military Orders Volume IV** Judi Upton-Ward, 2016-09-17 In the last two decades there has been an explosion of scholarly interest in the Military Orders With a history stretching from the early twelfth century to the present day they were among the richest and most powerful orders of the church in medieval Europe They founded their own states in Prussia and on the Mediterranean islands of Rhodes and Malta They are of concern to historians of the Church art and architecture government agriculture estate management banking medicine and warfare and of the expansion of Europe overseas The conferences on their history which have been organized in London every four years have attracted leading scholars from all over the world The present volume records the proceedings of the Fourth

Conference in 2005 and is essential reading for those interested in the progress of research on these extraordinary institutions The twenty seven papers published here represent a selection of those delivered at the conference Architecture archaeology and the part which the orders played in Europe are well represented along with work on northern and eastern Europe Four papers deal specifically with military or naval matters while another four deal with the spiritual life of the brothers and sisters Family relationships represent a growing field of interest The majority of the papers focus on the Hospitallers but the volume includes studies on the Templars and the Teutonic Order as well as the Portuguese military orders

*Central Europe in the High Middle Ages* Nora Berend,Przemysław Urbańczyk,Przemysław Wiszewski,2013-12-19 A groundbreaking comparative history of the formation of Bohemia Hungary and Poland from their origins in the eleventh century

**The World the Plague Made** James Belich,2022-07-19 A groundbreaking history of how the Black Death unleashed revolutionary change across the medieval world and ushered in the modern age In 1346 a catastrophic plague beset Europe and its neighbours The Black Death was a human tragedy that abruptly halved entire populations and caused untold suffering but it also brought about a cultural and economic renewal on a scale never before witnessed The World the Plague Made is a panoramic history of how the bubonic plague revolutionized labour trade and technology and set the stage for Europe s global expansion James Belich takes readers across centuries and continents to shed new light on one of history s greatest paradoxes Why did Europe s dramatic rise begin in the wake of the Black Death Belich shows how plague doubled the per capita endowment of everything even as it decimated the population Many more people had disposable incomes Demand grew for silks sugar spices furs gold and slaves Europe expanded to satisfy that demand and plague provided the means Labour scarcity drove more use of waterpower wind power and gunpowder Technologies like water powered blast furnaces heavily gunned galleons and musketry were fast tracked by plague A new crew culture of disposable males emerged to man the guns and galleons Setting the rise of Western Europe in global context Belich demonstrates how the mighty empires of the Middle East and Russia also flourished after the plague and how European expansion was deeply entangled with the Chinese and other peoples throughout the world

**Gender, Property, and Law in Jewish, Christian, and Muslim Communities in the Wider Mediterranean 1300-1800** Jutta Sperling,Shona Kelly Wray,2009-10-16 This volume introduces a unique comparative perspective to the complexities of gender relations in Muslim Jewish and Christian communities by examining women s property rights in different societies across the entire medieval and early modern Mediterranean

Crusading and Warfare in the Middle Ages Simon John,Nicholas Morton,2016-04-22 This volume has been created by scholars from a range of disciplines who wish to show their appreciation for Professor John France and to celebrate his career and achievements For many decades Professor France s work has been instrumental in many of the advances made in the fields of crusader studies and medieval warfare He has published widely on these topics including major publications such as *Victory in the East A Military History of the First Crusade* 1994 and *Western Warfare in the Age*



of the Crusades 1999 This present volume mirrors his interests offering studies upon both areas The fifteen essays cover a wide variety of topics spanning chronologically from the Carolingian period through to the early fourteenth century Some offer new insights upon long contested issues such as the question of whether a new form of cavalry was created by Charles Martel and his successors or the implications of the Mongol defeat at Ayn Jalut Others use innovative methodologies to unlock the potential of various types of source material including manuscript illuminations depicting warfare Templar graffiti German crusading songs and crusading charters Several of the articles open up new areas of debate connected to the history of crusading Malcolm Barber discusses why Christendom did not react decisively to the fall of Acre in 1291 Bernard Hamilton explores how the rising Frankish presence in the Eastern Mediterranean during the central medieval period reshaped Christendom's knowledge and understanding of the North African cultures they encountered In this way this work seeks both to advance debate in core areas whilst opening new vistas for future research

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **Realm Of St Stephen A History Of Medieval Hungary 8951526**

In some sort of inundated with screens and the cacophony of instant connection, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal artistry usually disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant assault of noise and distractions. However, set within the lyrical pages of **Realm Of St Stephen A History Of Medieval Hungary 8951526**, a fascinating work of fictional splendor that pulses with natural emotions, lies an memorable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Written with a virtuoso wordsmith, that interesting opus guides viewers on a mental odyssey, gently exposing the latent possible and profound influence embedded within the elaborate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative evaluation, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key themes, dissect its fascinating publishing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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