

# Racial Issues in Criminal Justice

*The Case of African Americans*

EDITED BY MARVIN D. FREE, JR.

# Racial Issues In Criminal Justice The Case Of African Americans

**Philip J. Brendese**



## **Racial Issues In Criminal Justice The Case Of African Americans:**

*Racial Issues in Criminal Justice* Marvin D. Free, 2003-09-30 Almost a third of all African American men in their twenties in the United States are in jail or prison or on probation or parole African Americans who comprise approximately 13% of the general population make up about half of the prison population Between 1980 and 2000 38 states added more African American men to their prison systems than were added to their respective systems of higher education However these statistics fail to tell the entire story To understand how the dynamics of disproportionate minority confinement came to exist one must examine the historical and cultural antecedents that affected and continue to affect this group Examining proposed solutions and providing alternative perspectives this volume addresses the overrepresentation of African Americans in the criminal justice system by critically examining the significance of race in American society and criminal justice responses to crime and African Americans Offering a critical examination of the issues this collection begins with a discussion of the marginalization of African Americans in the academic discipline of criminal justice and in the larger society an assessment of the impact of the legacy of slavery on private prisons and mass imprisonment and an empirical examination of the depiction of African Americans in prime time television crime programs Part II looks at racial profiling the underrepresentation of African Americans in hate crime victimization research the impact of race on presentencing the trend toward trying juveniles in adult court and the discriminatory treatment of African Americans in capital eligible cases Finally Part III discusses the impact of African American police officers on the profession analyzes black juror nullification proposes an increase in the presence of African American jurors and assesses the potential ameliorative impact of restorative justice on the current racial imbalance in the criminal justice system

**Racial Issues in Criminal Justice** Marvin D. Free, 2003-09-30 Almost a third of all African American men in their twenties in the United States are in jail or prison or on probation or parole African Americans who comprise approximately 13% of the general population make up about half of the prison population Between 1980 and 2000 38 states added more African American men to their prison systems than were added to their respective systems of higher education However these statistics fail to tell the entire story To understand how the dynamics of disproportionate minority confinement came to exist one must examine the historical and cultural antecedents that affected and continue to affect this group Examining proposed solutions and providing alternative perspectives this volume addresses the overrepresentation of African Americans in the criminal justice system by critically examining the significance of race in American society and criminal justice responses to crime and African Americans Offering a critical examination of the issues this collection begins with a discussion of the marginalization of African Americans in the academic discipline of criminal justice and in the larger society an assessment of the impact of the legacy of slavery on private prisons and mass imprisonment and an empirical examination of the depiction of African Americans in prime time television crime programs Part II looks at racial profiling the underrepresentation of African Americans in hate crime victimization research the impact

of race on sentencing the trend toward trying juveniles in adult court and the discriminatory treatment of African Americans in capital eligible cases Finally Part III discusses the impact of African American police officers on the profession analyzes black juror nullification proposes an increase in the presence of African American jurors and assesses the potential ameliorative impact of restorative justice on the current racial imbalance in the criminal justice system *African Americans and Criminal Justice* Delores D. Jones-Brown, Beverly D. Frazier, Marvie Brooks, 2014-07-15 Does justice exist for Blacks in America This comprehensive compilation of essays documents the historical and contemporary impact of the law and criminal justice system on people of African ancestry in the United States African Americans and Criminal Justice An Encyclopedia comprises descriptive essays documenting the ways in which people of African descent have been victimized by oppressive laws enacted by local state and federal authorities in the United States The entries also describe how Blacks became disproportionately represented in national crime statistics largely through their efforts to resist legalized oppression in early American history and present biographies of famous and infamous Black criminal suspects and victims throughout early American history and in contemporary times Providing coverage of law and criminal justice practices from the precolonial period including the introduction of African slaves up to practices in modern day America this encyclopedia presents a frank and comprehensive view of how Americans of African descent have come to be viewed as synonymous with criminality This book represents an essential learning resource for all American citizens regardless of race or age *African American Classics in Criminology and Criminal Justice* Shaun L Gabbidon, Helen Taylor Greene, Vernetta D Young, 2002 Congratulations to SAGE author Shaun L Gabbidon for becoming the second scholar in the college's history to be named a Distinguished Professor by the University's Office of the President Pennsylvania State University Harrisburg This collection of writings is crucially important in part because it reminds us the theoretical paradigms of these and other African American scholars are excluded when crime its causes and its control are discussed by criminologists criminal justice practitioners and policy makers To understand crime fully the perspectives advanced by these scholars must become an integral part of discussions about who is a criminal and which public policies will best control crime From the forward by Anne Thomas Sulton Ph D J D From W E B Dubois through Lee Brown this anthology provides a collection of the key articles in criminology and criminal justice written by black scholars Available in a single volume for the first time the articles collected in this book reflect the voices of African American scholars and display the diversity of perspectives sought after in today's academic community Crime in the African American community is examined from social economic and political perspectives and the historical context of each article is provided by the editors Spanning the 20th century these works present a historical chronology of African American views on crime and its control with theoretical perspectives that have often been tangential to mainstream scholarship For your courses in Criminological Theory Race and Crime Crime and Social Policy Minorities and Criminal Justice *Criminological Perspectives on Race and Crime* Shaun L. Gabbidon, 2010-02-25 Ideal for use in either

crime theory or race and crime courses this is the only text to look at the array of explanations for crime as they relate to racial and ethnic groups Each chapter begins with a historical review of each theoretical perspective and how its original formulation and more recent derivatives account for racial ethnic differences The theoretical perspectives include those based on religion biology social disorganization strain subculture labeling conflict social control colonial and feminism This new Second Edition includes discussions of Deadly Symbiosis critical race theory criminology comparative conflict theory maximization and abortion race and crime In the closing chapter the author considers which perspectives have shown the most promise in the area of race ethnicity and crime

[Institutional Failures](#) Howard M. Wasserman,2016-05-23 The authors of this new collection argue that the many features of the now infamous Duke University men s lacrosse controversy are best understood in the context of the three major socio legal institutions in which the drama played out The legal system Duke University and the news media all struggled to respond to and handle the case tinged as the events were with race sex violence class privilege and notions and perceptions about sports The problems missteps mistakes and injustice in the case resulted from each institution s failure to operate properly from the incentives built into each institution that affected individual behavior and from the inability of each institution to communicate and cooperate with the others To understand the Duke lacrosse controversy is to study these institutions and to answer questions about the performance of each to learn what each did right and wrong and why and to consider how each can improve in the future By examining the actions of these institutions and the individuals within them these essays consider the role each played in the case how each contributed to the crisis and to its resolution the ways in which they interacted with one another and the lessons this case teaches about the appropriate functioning of each institution

**Encyclopedia of African American Popular Culture** Jessie Smith,2010-12-17 This four volume encyclopedia contains compelling and comprehensive information on African American popular culture that will be valuable to high school students and undergraduates college instructors researchers and general readers From the Apollo Theater to the Harlem Renaissance from barber shop and beauty shop culture to African American holidays family reunions and festivals and from the days of black baseball to the era of a black president the culture of African Americans is truly unique and diverse This diversity is the result of intricate customs forged in tightly woven communities not only in the United States but in many cases also stemming from the traditions of another continent Encyclopedia of African American Popular Culture presents information in a traditional A Z organization capturing the essence of the customs of African Americans and presenting this rich cultural heritage through the lens of popular culture Each entry includes historical and current information to provide a meaningful background for the topic and the perspective to appreciate its significance in a modern context This encyclopedia is a valuable research tool that provides easy access to a wealth of information on the African American experience

[How Public Policy Impacts Racial Inequality](#) Josh Grimm,Jaime Loke,2019-05-08 How Public Policy Impacts Racial Inequality edited by Josh Grimm and Jaime Loke brings together scholars

of political science sociology and mass communication to provide an in depth analysis of race in the United States through the lens of public policy This vital collection outlines how issues such as profiling wealth inequality and housing segregation relate to race and policy decisions at both the local and national levels Each chapter explores the inherent conflict between policy enactment perception and enforcement Contributors examine topics ranging from the American justice system s role in magnifying racial and ethnic disparities to the controversial immigration policies enacted by the Trump administration along with pointed discussions of how the racial bias of public policy decisions historically impacts emerging concerns such as media access health equity and asset poverty By presenting nuanced case studies of key topics How Public Policy Impacts Racial Inequality offers a timely and wide ranging collection on major social and political issues unfolding in twenty first century America

Why Are Black People Over-represented within The Criminal Justice System?. A Criminology And Psychological Approach. A Study Between UK Vs US, Is There A Difference between these two countries? R.A Blake M.A.C.J,2018-04-08 Supremacy and Racial Domination A belief that has been the foundation of many conflicts throughout the ages it has since evolved into various forms that have obliterated generations of people and changed the course of history This subject has dominated for centuries the idea that superiority rules This book focuses on the white supremacy of the Criminal Justice System towards Black people in England and the US Media Amplification is version of Labeling Theory it suggests that media coverage coincide with police actions not only distort perceptions about the nature of deviant behaviors but it indirectly shapes that behavior Through constant and bias stereotypes and also systematic harassment on those believed to be deviant or different in relation to anti social behaviors and criminal activities Chapter 8

**Race and Crime** Shaun L. Gabbidon,Helen Taylor Greene,2024-09-03 Written by two of the most prominent criminologists in the field Race and Crime 6th Edition takes an incisive look at the intersection of race and ethnicity and the criminal justice system A thought provoking discussion of contemporary issues uniquely balances the historical context and modern data and research to offer students a panoramic perspective on race and crime Accessible and reader friendly this comprehensive text shows students how race and ethnicity have mattered and continue to matter in all aspects of the administration of justice

**Race, Crime, and Justice** Shaun Gabbidon,Helen Taylor Greene,2013-10-18 A comprehensive collection of the essential writings on race and crime this important Reader spans more than a century and clearly demonstrates the long standing difficulties minorities have faced with the justice system The editors skillfully draw on the classic work of such thinkers as W E B DuBois and Gunnar Myrdal as well as the contemporary work of scholars such as Angela Davis Joan Petersilia John Hagen and Robert Sampson This anthology also covers all of the major topics and issues from policing courts drugs and urban violence to inequality racial profiling and capital punishment This is required reading for courses in criminology and criminal justice legal studies sociology social work and race

*American Liberalism* John McGowan,2007-10-22 Americans live in a liberal democracy Yet although democracy is widely touted today liberalism is scorned by both the right and the left

The United States stands poised between its liberal democratic tradition and the illiberal alternatives of liberalism's critics. John McGowan argues that Americans should think twice before jettisoning the liberalism that guided American politics from James Madison to the New Deal and the Great Society. In an engaging and informative discussion, McGowan offers a ringing endorsement of American liberalism's basic principles, values, and commitments. He identifies five tenets of liberalism: a commitment to liberty and equality; trust in a constitutionally established rule of law; a conviction that modern societies are irreducibly plural; the promotion of a diverse civil society; and a reliance on public debate and deliberation to influence others' opinions and actions. McGowan explains how America's founders rejected the simplistic notion that government or society is necessarily oppressive. They were, however, acutely aware of the danger of tyranny. The liberalism of the founders distributed power widely in order to limit the power any one entity could exercise over others. Their aim was to provide for all an effective freedom that combined the right to self-determination with the ability to achieve one's self-chosen goals. In tracing this history, McGowan offers a clear vision of liberalism's foundational values as America's best guarantee today of liberty and the peace in which to exercise it.

The Handbook of the History and Philosophy of Criminology Ruth Ann

Triplett, 2018-01-04. Featuring contributions by distinguished scholars from ten countries, *The Wiley Handbook of the History and Philosophy of Criminology* provides students, scholars, and criminologists with a truly global perspective on the theory and practice of criminology throughout the centuries and around the world. In addition to chapters devoted to the key ideas, thinkers, and moments in the intellectual and philosophical history of criminology, it features in-depth coverage of the organizational structure of criminology as an academic discipline world-wide. The first section focuses on key ideas that have shaped the field in the past, are shaping it in the present, and are likely to influence its evolution in the foreseeable future. Beginning with early precursors to criminology's emergence as a unique discipline, the authors trace the evolution of the field from the pioneering work of 17th-century Italian jurist-philosopher Cesare Beccaria up through the latest sociological and biosocial trends. In the second section, authors address the structure of criminology as an academic discipline in countries around the globe, including in North America, South America, Europe, East Asia, and Australia. With contributions by leading thinkers whose work has been instrumental in the development of criminology and emerging voices on the cutting edge, *The Wiley Handbook of the History and Philosophy of Criminology* provides valuable insights in the latest research trends in the field world-wide, the ideal reference for criminologists as well as those studying in the field and related social science and humanities disciplines.

**Encyclopedia of Race and Crime** Helen Taylor Greene, Shaun L. Gabbidon, 2009-04-14

The organization of the reader's guide, especially the groupings of landmark cases, race riots, and criminology theories, is impressive. Other related titles lack the breadth, detail, and accessibility of this work. Recommended for all libraries, essential for comprehensive social studies collections. *Library Journal*. As seen almost daily on local and national news, race historically and presently figures prominently in crime and justice reporting within the United States in the areas of hate crimes, racial

profiling sentencing disparities wrongful convictions felon disenfranchisement political prisoners juveniles and the death penalty and culturally specific delinquency prevention programs The Encyclopedia of Race and Crime covers issues in both historical and contemporary context with information on race and ethnicity and their impact on crime and the administration of justice These two volumes offer a greater appreciation for the similar historical experiences of varied racial and ethnic groups and illustrate how race and ethnicity has mattered and continues to matter in the administration of American criminal justice Key Features Covers a number of broad thematic areas basic concepts and theories of criminal justice the police courts and corrections juvenile justice public policy the media organizations specific groups and populations and specific cases and biographies Addresses such topics as gender hate bias crimes immigrant experiences international and cross cultural issues race and gangs and race and law Presents experiences of all major racial and ethnic groups in the U S including Asians Blacks Latinos Native Americans and Ethnic Whites as well as religious minorities such as Muslims Includes coverage of recent incidents like the alleged rape of a black female North Carolina Central University student by white male members of the Duke University Lacrosse Team the Jena 6 incident the Tulia Texas drug arrests the Rodney King beating the O J Simpson trials in the 1990s and more recent racial profiling incidents Two appendices provide information on locating and interpreting statistical data on race and crime as well as detailed instructions on how to access statistical data on the web for such specific areas as arrests drugs gang membership hate crimes homicide trends juvenile justice prison populations racial profiling the death penalty and victimization Because the topic of race and crime is of wide interest and relevance entries in this Encyclopedia are written in an accessible style to appeal to a broad audience making it a welcome addition to academic and public libraries alike

**Racism without Racists** Eduardo Bonilla-Silva, 2021-12-09 Eduardo Bonilla Silva's acclaimed *Racism without Racists* examines in detail how Whites talk think and account for the existence of racial inequality and makes clear that color blind racism is as insidious now as ever The sixth edition of this provocative book includes new material on systemic racism and how color blind racism framed many issues during the COVID 19 pandemic A revised conclusion addresses what readers can do to confront racism both personally and on a larger structural level New to this edition New Chapter 2 What is Systemic Racism Coming to Terms with How Racism Shapes All Whites and Non Whites explains how all members of society participate in structural racism New Chapter 10 Color Blind Racism in Pandemic Times provides coverage of racial disparities in mortality the role of essential workers and hunger during the pandemic particularly how public discourse did not reflect how these problems are worse for communities of color Updated discussion of police surveillance and violence reflects the current salience of police brutality in the U S and enhances the conversation on suave racial discrimination Chapter 3 Addresses the question What is to be done and offers White people ideas on what they can do to change themselves Chapter 11 *African Americans and the Criminal Justice System* Marvin D. Free, 1996 Twenty nine collected essays represent a critical history of Shakespeare's play as text and as theater beginning with Samuel Johnson in



1765 and ending with a review of the Royal Shakespeare Company production in 1991 The criticism centers on three aspects of the play the love friendship debate

**Race and Crime** Helen Taylor Greene,Shaun L. Gabbidon,2011-04-18 Race and Crime A Text Reader includes a collection of recent articles on race and crime published in a number of leading criminal justice journals along with original textual material that serves to explain and unify the readings Through discussion of selected articles numerous topics are explored including the historical social economic and political contexts of race and crime such as class gender comparative perspectives justice issues theories and statistics

[The Power of Memory in Democratic Politics](#) Philip J. Brendese,2014 Offers an examination of ancient modern and contemporary political theories and practices in order to develop a more expansive way of conceptualizing memory how political power influences the presence of the past and memory songing impact on democratic horizons

*Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict*,2008-09-05 The 2nd edition of Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict provides timely and useful information about antagonism and reconciliation in all contexts of public and personal life Building on the highly regarded 1st edition 1999 and publishing at a time of seemingly inexorably increasing conflict and violent behaviour the world over the Encyclopedia is an essential reference for students and scholars working in the field of peace and conflict resolution studies and for those seeking to explore alternatives to violence and share visions and strategies for social justice and social change Covering topics as diverse as Arms Control Peace Movements Child Abuse Folklore Terrorism and Political Assassinations the Encyclopedia comprehensively addresses an extensive information area in 225 multi disciplinary cross referenced and authoritatively authored articles In his Preface to the 1st edition Editor in Chief Lester Kurtz wrote The problem of violence poses such a monumental challenge at the end of the 20th century that it is surprising we have addressed it so inadequately We have not made much progress in learning how to cooperate with one another more effectively or how to conduct our conflicts more peacefully Instead we have increased the lethality of our combat through revolutions in weapons technology and military training The Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict is designed to help us to take stock of our knowledge concerning these crucial phenomena Ten years on the need for an authoritative and cross disciplinary approach to the great issues of violence and peace seems greater than ever More than 200 authoritative multidisciplinary articles in a 3 volume set Many brand new articles alongside revised and updated content from the First Edition Article outline and glossary of key terms at the beginning of each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world

**Race and Crime** Katheryn K. Russell-Brown,Judith Jones,Heather Pfeifer,2000-03-30 This annotated bibliography of research citations covers the topic of race and crime in the United States from 1950 1999 This work includes research on all racial groups including whites and American Indians Annotations are divided into categories such as works on individual racial groups and multi racial groups Includes edited collections government reports and electronic resources This bibliography is designed to assist researchers in the area of criminology

and criminal justice in race related topics This annotated bibliography offers more than 500 citations to literature on the relationship between race and crime It offers crime research on all racial groups including whites and American Indians Hispanics Blacks and Asian Americans It covers the span from the civil rights era to the end of the 20th century Annotations are derived from various disciplines including criminology sociology anthropology psychology law and history The Bibliography is divided into three parts individual and race related research multi racial research and electronic resources which provide access to all aspects of current data on race and crime

The Enigmatic Realm of **Racial Ibues In Criminal Justice The Case Of African Americans**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Racial Ibues In Criminal Justice The Case Of African Americans** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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