

QUSEIR AL-QADIM 1978

Preliminary Report

Donald S. Whitcomb and Janet H. Johnson

Cairo

American Research Center in Egypt, Inc.

Quseir Alqadim 1978 Preliminary Report

Sidebotham



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Sidebotham,2018-07-17 Preliminary Material Steven E Sidebotham Introduction Steven E Sidebotham Erythraean Sea Trade Wares Type Cost and Volume Steven E Sidebotham Facilitating the Commerce Roads Ports and Canals for the Expanding Roman Trade Steven E Sidebotham Regulations Traders and Taxes Steven E Sidebotham The Genesis and Evolution of Roman Policy in the Erythraean sea Steven E Sidebotham Conclusion Steven E Sidebotham The Terms Erythra Thalassa and Rubrum Mare Steven E Sidebotham The Date of the Periplus Maris Erythraei Steven E Sidebotham Bibliography Steven E Sidebotham Index Steven E Sidebotham **The Sheikh's House at Quseir al-Qadim** Katherine Strange Burke,2021-04-30 This study of a thirteenth century dwelling on Egypt's Red Sea Coast draws on multiple lines of evidence including texts excavated at the site to reconstruct a history of the structure and the people who dwelt within The inhabitants participated in Nile Valley Red Sea Indian Ocean trade transported pilgrims sent grain to Mecca and Medina and wrote sermons and amulets for the local faithful These activities are detailed in the documents and fleshed out in the botanical faunal artifact and stratigraphic evidence from the University of Chicago's excavations 1978-82 This compound eventually consisted of two houses and a row of storerooms and became the center of mercantile activity at Quseir al Qadim Over time as the number of named individuals who received shipping notes addressed to the warehouse of Ab Mufarij increased living rooms and storerooms were added to accommodate this expansion of commerce While most merchants were dealing in textiles dates and grains additional commodities traded included perfumes gemstone decorated textiles resist dyed textiles and porcelains Specialist studies by Steven Goodman on the avian faunal remains and Wilma Wetterstrom on the macrobotanical finds reveal that the compound's occupants enjoyed a diet of chicken and Nile Valley produce such as grapes and watermelon and they were supplemented by high priced imports nuts and fruits from around the Mediterranean along with medicinal plants from as far away as India indicate the wealth and status of this family of merchants The evidence from this small portion of Quseir al Qadim yields a rich local story that is a microcosm of Nile Valley Red Sea Indian Ocean trade under the last Ayyubid sultans of Egypt **Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route** Steven E. Sidebotham,2019-05-07 The legendary overland silk road was not the only way to reach Asia for ancient travelers from the Mediterranean During the Roman Empire's heyday equally important maritime routes reached from the Egyptian Red Sea across the Indian Ocean The ancient city of Berenike located approximately 500 miles south of today's Suez Canal was a significant port among these conduits In this book Steven E Sidebotham the archaeologist who excavated Berenike uncovers the role the city played in the regional local and global economies during the eight centuries of its existence Sidebotham analyzes many of the artifacts botanical and faunal remains and hundreds of the texts he and his team found in excavations providing a profoundly intimate glimpse of the people who lived worked and died in this emporium between the classical Mediterranean world and Asia

Imperial Rome, Indian Ocean Regions and Muziris K.S. Mathew, 2016-11-25 The battle of Actium waged in 31 BC and the annexation of Egypt in 30 BC to the Roman Empire opened up avenues for increased commercial contact between the Roman Empire South Asia in general and India in particular and the port of Muziris was the premier trading post of India In this volume eminent international scholars from the USA Switzerland United Kingdom France Italy as well as India provide detailed analysis of maritime trade in the Indian Ocean region in the early historic period Across the Ocean: Nine Essays on Indo-Mediterranean Trade, 2015-02-17 Across the Ocean contains nine essays each dedicated to a key question in the history of the trade relations between the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean from Antiquity to the Early Modern period the role of the state in the Red Sea trade Roman policy in the Red Sea the function of Trajan's Canal the pepper trade the pearl trade the Nabataean middlemen the use of gold in ancient India the constant renewal of the Indian Ocean ports of trade and the rise and demise of the VOC

The Red Land Steven E. Sidebotham, Martin Hense, Hendrikje M. Nouwens, 2008 For thousands of years Egypt has crowded the Nile Valley and Delta The Eastern Desert however has also played a crucial though until now little understood role in Egyptian history Ancient inhabitants of the Nile Valley feared the desert which they referred to as the Red Land and were reluctant to venture there yet they exploited the extensive mineral wealth of this region They also profited from the valuable wares conveyed across the desert between the Nile and the Red Sea ports which originated from Arabia Africa India and elsewhere in the east Based on twenty years of archaeological fieldwork conducted in the Eastern Desert The Red Land reveals the cultural and historical richness of this little known and seldom visited area of Egypt A range of important archaeological sites dating from Prehistoric to Byzantine times is explored here in text and illustrations Among these ancient treasures are petroglyphs cemeteries fortified wells gold and emerald mines hard stone quarries roads forts ports and temples With 250 photographs and fascinating artistic reconstructions based on the evidence on the ground along with the latest research and accounts from ancient sources and modern travelers the authors lead the reader into the remotest corners of the hauntingly beautiful Eastern Desert to discover the full story of the area's human history

Egypt and Syria in the Fatimid, Ayyubid and Mamluk Eras IV Urbain Vermeulen, J. van Steenbergen, 2005 Each volume deals with a wide variety of scholarly subjects all revolving around the central theme of Syro Egypt's high and late medieval history Topics dealt with include archaeology architecture codicology economic political and religious history as well as belles lettres

New Approaches to Old Stones Yorke M. Rowan, Jennie R. Ebeling, 2016-04-08 Ground stone artefacts were widely used in food production in prehistory However the archaeological community has widely neglected the dataset of ground stone artefacts until now New Approaches to Old Stones offers a theoretical and methodological analysis of the archaeological data pertaining to ground stone tools The essays draw on a range of case studies from the Levant Egypt Crete Anatolia Mexico and North America to examine ground stone technologies From medieval Islamic stone cooking vessels and late Minoan stone vases to the use of stone in ritual and as a symbol of luxury New Approaches to Old Stones

offers a radical reassessment of the impact of ground stone artefacts on technological change production and exchange

Egypt from Alexander to the Copts Roger S. Bagnall, Dominic W. Rathbone, 2017-05-01 After its conquest by Alexander the Great in 332 bc Egypt was ruled for the next 300 years by the Ptolemaic dynasty founded by Ptolemy I one of Alexander's generals With the defeat of Cleopatra VII in 30 bc Egypt became a province of the Roman Empire and later of the Byzantine Empire For a millennium it was one of the wealthiest most populous and important lands of the multicultural Mediterranean civilization under Greek and Roman rule The thousand years from Alexander to the Arab conquest in ad 641 are rich in archaeological interest and well documented by 50 000 papyri in Greek Egyptian Latin and other languages But travelers and others interested in the remains of this period are ill served by most guides to Egypt which concentrate on the pharaonic buildings This book redresses the balance with clear and concise descriptions related to documents and historical background that enable us to appreciate the fascinating cities temples tombs villages churches and monasteries of the Hellenistic Roman and Late Antique periods Written by a dozen leading specialists and reflecting the latest discoveries and research it provides an expert visitor's guide to the principal cities many off the well worn tourist paths It also offers a vivid picture of Egyptian society at differing economic and social levels

The Hellenistic Settlements in Syria, the Red Sea Basin, and North Africa Getzel M. Cohen, 2006-10-03 This authoritative and sweeping compendium the second volume in Getzel Cohen's organized survey of the Greek settlements founded or refounded in the Hellenistic period provides historical narratives detailed references citations and commentaries on all the settlements in Syria The Red Sea Basin and North Africa from 331 to 31 BCE Organized geographically the volume pulls together discoveries and debates from dozens of widely scattered archaeological and epigraphic projects Cohen's magisterial breadth of focus enables him to provide more than a compilation of information the volume also contributes to ongoing questions and will point the way toward new avenues of inquiry

Egypt After the Pharaohs, 332 BC-AD 642 Alan K. Bowman, 1996-01-01 Egypt After the Pharaohs treats the period which witnessed the arrival of the Greeks and Hellenistic culture in Egypt the reign of the Ptolemies from Ptolemy I to Cleopatra the conquest by Rome the scientific and cultural achievements of Alexandria and the rise of Christianity The rich social cultural and intellectual ferment of this period comes alive in Alan Bowman's narrative Egypt After the Pharaohs treats the period which witnessed the arrival of the Greeks and Hellenistic culture in Egypt the reign of the Ptolemies from Ptolemy I to Cleopatra the conquest by Rome the scientific and cultural achievements of Alexandria and the rise of Christianity The rich social cultural and intellectual ferment of this period comes alive in Alan Bowman's narrative

The Life of the Red Sea Dhow Dionisius A. Agius, 2019-04-04 Few images are as evocative as the silhouette of the Arab dhow as under full sail it tacks to windward on glittering waters of Red Sea before moving across the face of the rising or setting sun In this authoritative new book Dionisius A Agius one of the foremost scholars of Islamic material culture offers a lucid and wide ranging history of the iconic dhow from medieval to modern times Traversing the Arabian and African coasts he shows that the dhow was

central not just to commerce but to the vital transmission and exchange of ideas. Discussing trade and salt routes, shoals and wind patterns, spice harvest seasons and the deep and resonant connection between language, memory and oral tradition, this is the first book to place the dhow in its full and remarkable cultural contexts.

Bibliography of Art and Architecture in the Islamic World (2 vols.) Susan Sinclair, 2012-04-03. Following the tradition and style of the acclaimed *Index Islamicus*, the editors have created this new *Bibliography of Art and Architecture in the Islamic World*. The editors have surveyed and annotated a wide range of books and articles from collected volumes and journals published in all European languages except Turkish between 1906 and 2011. This comprehensive bibliography is an indispensable tool for everyone involved in the study of material culture in Muslim societies.

Araby the Blest Daniel T. Potts, 1988. Archaeological exploration of the Arabic Peninsula is not a new phenomenon but only in the last two decades or so has it received the scholarly attention it deserves. Surveys are now taking place in the entire region and new excavations have begun in almost every country on the peninsula. This collection of articles on Arabian archaeology takes its place among many of the recent works on the subject and the articles presented here contribute with both materials and ideas to the field of study. Contributions range from palaeography and prehistory to the Islamic conquest.

Rome's Eastern Trade Gary K. Young, 2003-10-04. The spectacular ruins of such places as Palmyra and Petra bear witness to the wealth and power which could be derived from the silks, spices and incense of the east. Such goods were highly prized in the Roman Empire and merchants were ready to face the perils of deserts, oceans, warfare and piracy to meet the demand for their wares. But exactly how did the trade in luxury goods operate and to whose benefit? Gary K. Young's study offers unprecedented coverage of the major trading regions of Egypt, Arabia, Palmyra and Syria with detailed analysis of the routes used and of the roles of all the participants. He looks closely at the influence of the commerce in eastern goods both on the policy of the Roman imperial government and upon local communities in the East itself. His findings contradict the standard view that the imperial government had a strong political interest in the eastern trade; rather its primary concern was the tax income the trade brought in. He also demonstrates the need for greater recognition of the efforts made by local authorities to exploit the trade to their own advantage. Incorporating the considerable archaeological research that has been undertaken in recent years, this comprehensive survey provides fresh insight into an important aspect of the eastern Roman Empire.

A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East D. T. Potts, 2012-08-15. *A COMPANION TO THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST*. A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East is a comprehensive and authoritative overview of ancient material culture from the late Pleistocene to Late Antiquity. This expansive two-volume work includes 58 new essays from an international community of ancient Near East scholars. With coverage extending from Asia Minor, the eastern Mediterranean and Egypt to the Caucasus, Central Asia and the Indo-Iranian borderlands, the book highlights the enormous variation in cultural developments across roughly 11,000 years of human endeavor. In addition to chapters devoted to specific regions and particular periods, many

contributors concentrate on individual industries and major themes in ancient Near Eastern archaeology ranging from metallurgy and agriculture to irrigation and fishing Controversial issues including the nature and significance of the antiquities market ethical considerations in archaeological praxis the history of the foundation of departments of antiquities and ancient attitudes towards the past make this a unique collection of studies that will be of interest to scholars students and interested readers alike

Trade, Commerce, and the State in the Roman World Andrew Wilson, Alan Bowman, 2017-11-03 This volume presents eighteen papers by leading Roman historians and archaeologists discussing trade in the Roman Empire during the period c 100 BC to AD 350 It focuses especially on the role of the Roman state in shaping the institutional framework for trade within and outside the empire in taxing that trade and in intervening in the markets to ensure the supply of particular commodities especially for the city of Rome and for the army As part of a novel interdisciplinary approach to the subject the chapters address its myriad facets on the basis of broadly different sources of evidence historical papyrological and archaeological They are grouped into three sections covering institutional factors taxation legal structures market regulation financial institutions evidence for long distance trade within the empire in wood stone glass and pottery and trade beyond the frontiers with the east as far as China India Arabia the Red Sea and the Sahara Rome's external trade with realms to the east emerges as being of particular significance but it is in the eastern part of the empire itself where the state appears to have adapted the mechanisms of taxation in collaboration with the elite holders of wealth to support its need for revenue On the other hand the price of that collaboration which was in effect a fiscal partnership ultimately led in the longer term in slightly different forms in the east and the west to a fundamental change in the political character of the empire

Quseir Al-Qadim 1978 Donald S. Whitcomb, Janet H. Johnson, 1979 The results of the first season of archaeological excavations at the small port site of Quseir al Qadim on the Red Sea are presented in this volume Archaeological evidence testifies to the importance of this port then called Leukos Limen for the Roman trade in the Indian Ocean in the first and second centuries AD After a millennium of abandonment this trade was revived under the Mamluks thirteenth fourteenth centuries when the trade reached East Africa India and China This report presents copious illustrations of the artifacts of daily life in these two periods A chapter by Martha Prickett presents the detailed results of a regional survey around Quseir and along the route leading to Luxor and the Nile valley

Roads in the Deserts of Roman Egypt Maciej Paprocki, 2019-07-19 Egypt under the Romans 30 BCE 3rd century CE was a period when local deserts experienced an unprecedented flurry of activity In the Eastern Desert a marked increase in desert traffic came from imperial prospecting quarrying activities and caravans transporting wares to and from the Red Sea ports In the Western Desert resilient camels slowly became primary beasts of burden in desert travel enabling caravaneers to lengthen daily marching distances across previously inhospitable dunes Desert road archaeology has used satellite imaging landscape studies and network analysis to plot desert trail networks with greater accuracy however it is often difficult to date roadside installations

and thus assess how these networks evolved in scope and density in reaction to climatic social and technological change Roads in the Deserts of Roman Egypt examines evidence for desert roads in Roman Egypt and assesses Roman influence on the road density in two select desert areas the central and southern section of the Eastern Desert and the central Marmarican Plateau and discusses geographical and social factors influencing road use in the period demonstrating that Roman overseers of these lands adapted remarkably well to local desert conditions improving roads and developing the trail network Crucially the author reconceptualises desert trails as linear corridor structures that follow expedient routes in the desert landscape passing through at least two functional nodes attracting human traffic be those water sources farmlands mines quarries trade hubs military installations or actual settlements The route of least resistance across the desert varied from period to period according to the available road infrastructure and beasts of burden employed Roman administration in Egypt not only increased the density of local desert node networks but also facilitated internodal connections with camel caravans and transformed the Sahara by establishing new or embellishing existing nodes effectively funnelling desert traffic into discernible corridors Significantly not all desert areas of Egypt are equally suited for anthropogenic development but almost all have been optimised in one way or another with road installations built for added comfort and safety of travellers Accordingly the study of how Romans successfully adapted to desert travel is of wider significance to the study of deserts and ongoing expansion due to global warming

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