

## **Public procurement law in the EC internal market 1992: the second coming of the European champion**

BY FRIEDL WEISS\*

### **I. Introduction**

#### *A. The state in the economy*

The practice of public procurement, i.e., the purchase of goods and services by public authorities, agencies and enterprises for governmental purposes has had a long and largely unnoticed history going back to ancient Roman times. Indeed, it is scarcely remarkable that public bodies, like everyone else, need to consume goods and services in order to function. However, the relative obscurity of this activity was ended in the wake of the cataclysmic economic and social upheavals following the two World Wars of this century. Roosevelt's New Deal and the Marshall Plan in particular reflected an awareness that the massive task of the reconstruction of critically depressed or war-ravaged economies could not solely be entrusted to the free play of market forces.

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\* London School of Economics.

# Public Procurement Law Of The Ec

**Sanja Bogojevic, Xavier  
Grousot, Jörgen Hettne**



## **Public Procurement Law Of The Ec:**

EU Public Procurement Law Christopher Bovis, 2008-01-01 This book will serve as an essential resource for anyone interested in the legal regime of public procurement. It offers a comprehensive and topical analysis of EU law and its interaction with national law and policies in an area of growing economic importance. Ruth Nielsen, Copenhagen Business School, Denmark. EU Public Procurement Law addresses one of the most important areas of European integration. With a magnitude approaching 1 trillion euros in supplies, works and services and representing almost 12 percent of the European Union's GDP, public procurement regulation represents a key objective of the vision of the European Union in becoming the most competitive economy in the world by 2010. In this book, Christopher Bovis offers a clear and lucid assessment of the new public procurement legal framework and its interplay with policy within the European Union and the member states. The new regime is based on three principles: simplification, modernization and flexibility, and the book considers the new directives which are intended to simplify and modernize a regulatory regime that aims to gradually establish a public market in the European Union. The book exposes the instrumental role of the European Court of Justice in shaping many of the newly introduced concepts in public procurement regulation. Finally, the author provides for the most comprehensive taxonomy and codification of case law on public procurement. This comprehensive overview of enforcement and compliance of public procurement at European and national levels will be of great interest to academic researchers and lawyers within the EU, USA, Canada and other continents. It will also appeal to postgraduate students in law, policy and management, judges at the European Court of Justice and national courts, and policy makers at European, international and national levels. EU Public Contract Law Roberto Caranta, Gunilla Edelstam, Martin Trybus, 2013-12-13 This book analyses many aspects of the present EU regulatory framework for public contracts, especially public procurement, taking the ongoing reform process into account. First, several chapters discuss the regime of the Public Sector Procurement Directive 2004/18/EC governing the procurement activities of the EU Member States: the coverage of the Directive, qualification and technical specifications, procurement procedures and award criteria. A specific chapter describes the EU principles applicable to contracts not covered or partially covered by the Directive, which have been the subject of relevant developments in the case law of the European Court of Justice. Another chapter covers sustainable procurement. Second, three chapters are devoted to special procurement regimes: namely public-private partnerships, defence and utilities. Third, the review and remedies regime for public procurement is covered in two chapters. Fourth, one chapter goes beyond public procurement and looks at the effect of EU law on the contract management of public contracts after their conclusion. Fifth, three chapters go beyond the regulation of the Member States and look at the EU law regime applicable to contracts of the EU institutions. Sixth, and finally, a concluding chapter provides a critique of the EU legal framework by an author from outside the EU. **The Liberalisation of Public Procurement and its Effects on the Common Market** Christopher Bovis, 2019-01-04 First published in 1998, Public

Procurement in the European Community has been considered as the most important non tariff barrier for the completion of the common market and its liberalisation reflects the attempts of law and policy makers to enhance competitiveness in the public sector and achieve uniform patterns of industrial efficiency The opening up of procurement stresses the fact that the Member States must embark upon a process of changing their public sector management ethos and adopt more market orientated parameters value for money efficiency improved risk management market testing outsourcing private finance savings in the delivery of public services alongside the principles of transparency and public accountability The book is addressed to academics and researchers in the fields of law public policy and government studies legal practitioners policy makers government officials as well as industry executives It provides a multi disciplinary analysis of public procurement law and policy and assesses its impact on the European integration process It investigates the implications of the opening up of the European public markets on other legal and economic systems in the world and analyses the regulation of public purchasing as part of the emerging Economic Law of the European Union

**EU Public Procurement Law** Christopher Bovis, 2012 The Second Edition of EU Public Procurement Law provides a comprehensive view of the policies legislation and cases that define this area of law Written from a pan European perspective it will be a useful guide for students and practitioners alike As well as describing the public contracts utilities and remedies directives this work details the European cases that have shaped the law and the relationship between procurement law and other forms of regulation such as state aid Of particular interest to the practitioner there are specific sections on remedies evaluation criteria and different forms of procurement such as services concessions public private partnerships and public public partnerships \_ Hazel Grant Partner Bristows London UK Acclaim for first edition This book will serve as an essential resource for anyone interested in the legal regime of public procurement It offers a comprehensive and topical analysis of EU law and its interaction with national law and policies in an area of growing economic importance \_ Ruth Nielsen Copenhagen Business School Denmark In this fully revised and updated edition Christopher Bovis provides a detailed critical concise and accessible overview of the public procurement legal framework and its interaction with policies within the European Union and the its Member States Public procurement represents an essential part of the Single Market project launched by European Institutions in 2011 Its regulation will insert competition and transparency in the market and be a safeguard to the attainment of fundamental principles of the Treaties This book demonstrates the impact of the relevant Directives on Member States through the development of the case law of the European Court of Justice and assesses the judicial review of public contracts at national level It positions public procurement at the centre of the legal and policy debate surrounding the delivery of public services and the advancement of competitiveness and industrial policy in the EU The book highlights the pivotal role of public procurement for the Europe 2020 Growth Strategy Demonstrating the concepts and principles of public procurement this comprehensive book will have a strong appeal to academic researchers lawyers judges practitioners and policymakers at the

European international and national levels as well as students of law policy and management

**Public Procurement and the EU Competition Rules** Albert Sánchez Graells, 2011-01-29 Shortlisted for the 2012 Prix Vogel in Economic Law Public procurement and competition law are both important fields of EU law and policy intimately intertwined in the creation of the internal market Hitherto their close connection has been noted but not closely examined This new work is the most comprehensive attempt to date to explain the many ways in which these fields often considered independent of one another interact and overlap in the creation of the internal market In this process of convergence between competition and public procurement law the need for this joint study is clearly apparent As such the book asks whether competition law principles inform or condition public procurement rules and whether they are adequate to ensure that competition is not distorted in markets where public procurement is particularly significant The book moves away from the classical focus of public procurement on the activities of private actors developing instead an analytical framework for the appraisal of the market behaviour of the public buyer from a competition perspective The analysis is both legal and economic Proceeding through a careful assessment of the general rules of competition and public procurement the book constantly tests the efficacy of the rules in competition and public procurement against a standard of the proper functioning of undistorted competition in the market for public procurement

European Public Procurement Law Constant de Koninck, Peter Flamey, 2009-01-01 The European directives on public procurement do not contain any specific provisions ensuring their effective application These provisions can be found in the Public Sector Remedies Directive 89 665 EEC and the Utilities Remedies Directive 92 13 EEC as these directives have recently been amended by Directive 2007 66 EC These measures provide means of redress for tenderers who have been prejudiced by a breach of the EU rules on public procurement Following the highly user friendly approach of its Part I predecessor and which cited and analyzed the Court of Justice and its case law concerning the substantive EU procurement rules laid down in the Public Sector Directive and the Utilities Directives and this book combines and links the full texts of the procurement remedies directives with 31 pertinent judgements issued by the Court of Justice of the European Communities In one easy to use volume this book provides full texts of the the Public Sector Remedies Directive and the Utilities Remedies Directive with the articles of these directives linked to the relevant Court of Justice case law in depth analysis of 31 judgements rendered by the Court of Justice in the period 1993 and 2008 in connection with subject matter treated by the articles of the two directives expert discussion of major innovations introduced by Amending Directive 2007 66 EC with analysis of its ratio legis and full text essential excerpts from the chronologically ordered judgments with each excerpt preceded by an overview of the subject matter and points of law treated in the judgment pertinent passages of the opinions of the Advocate General and an exhaustive subject index By thus combining the theory and reality and of European procurement law the book not only saves readers time and effort but also provides profound and practical insight into the Remedies Directives and the important rights and obligations which they create The

pursuit of remedies for breaches of the EU procurement rules is a topic of high interest to public authorities and their suppliers contractors and service providers across Europe This book will be of great value to practitioners and to officials charged with ensuring that decisions taken by the public contracting authorities and entities may be reviewed effectively and rapidly thus building confidence among businesses and the public that public procurement procedures are fair

**Research Handbook on EU Public Procurement Law** Christopher Bovis, 2016-07-27 Public procurement law is a necessary component of the single market because it attempts to regulate the public markets of Member States and represents a key priority for the European Union This Research Handbook makes a major contribution to the understanding of the current EU public procurement regime its interface with the law of the internal market and the pivotal role that this will play in the delivery of the European 2020 Growth Strategy

*European Public Procurement Law* Constant de Koninck, 2008 This is the ultimate legal resource on public procurement in the European Union It combines and links the full texts of the procurement directives in force today i e Directive 2004 17 EC the new Utilities Directive and Directive 2004 18 EC the new Public Sector Directive with more than eighty judgments rendered by the European Court of Justice during the period 1982 2007 regarding public procurement In one easy to use volume it provides 1 the texts of the Public Sector Directive and the Utilities Directive with the articles of these directives linked to the relevant Court of Justice case law 2 in depth analysis of 84 judgements rendered by the Court of Justice in connection with subject matter treated by the articles of the two directives 3 the essential excerpts from the chronologically ordered judgments with each excerpt preceded by an overview of the subject matter and points of law treated in the judgment 4 pertinent passages of opinions of the Advocate General 5 texts of supplementary legislation including the relevant articles of the EC Treaty and interpretative communications and explanatory notes of the European Commission and 6 an exhaustive subject index By bringing the reader into direct contact with the relevant jurisprudence of the European Court of Justice which has been instrumental in interpreting the public procurement legal framework the book clearly manifests the reality of public procurement in the European Union It will be of great value to practitioners and officials charged with ensuring that contracts are awarded in an open fair and transparent manner that allows domestic and non domestic firms to compete for business on an equal basis and that the high quality and fair cost of purchases made by awarding authorities are maintained

**Centralising Public Procurement** Risvig Hamer, Carina Comba, Mario, 2021-12-09 This timely book examines the ever increasing prevalence of Central Purchasing Bodies CPBs analysing their use and structure across different EU Member States It argues that since CPBs are only partially regulated at EU level their operations will depend on the legislation of the individual Member States and more importantly on the States distinct practices and traditions Comparative contributions consider the legal nature and structures of CPBs across 12 Member States and the UK

Discretion in EU Public Procurement Law Sanja Bogojevic, Xavier Groussot, Jörgen Hettne, 2019-05-30 The EU public procurement regime has recently undergone an overhaul and now allows Member States

and their contracting authorities to pursue strategic goals via public procurement including environmental and social objectives The extent to which such interests may be accommodated in the procurement process is ultimately determined by the broader legal context in which the EU public procurement regime exists which raises pressing questions regarding the scope and limits of Member States discretion This volume scrutinises these new legal acts particularly Directive 2014/24/EU focusing on discretion and engaging with questions central to the public procurement regime against the EU legal backdrop including internal market law and environment law as well as law beyond the EU

Cost and EU Public Procurement Law Marta Andhov, Roberto Caranta, Anja Wiesbrock, 2019-09-19 Public institutions companies and governments in the EU and around the world are increasingly engaging in sustainable public procurement a broad concept that must consider the three pillars of economic equality social welfare and public health and environmental responsibility when designing public tenders and finalizing government contracts This book contributes to the development of life cycle criteria tools and methodologies for public procurement in the EU It collects both sector crossing contributions analysing the most relevant theoretical and legal aspects including both EU law and contract theory and sector specific contributions relating to some of the most important sustainable goods and services markets The book starts with a chapter that discusses the different approaches to including sustainability considerations in buying decisions by both private and public purchasers and then goes on to examine the EU law on LCC and how it is implemented in different Member States These chapters address the challenges in balancing economic and sustainability objectives under EU internal market law One chapter develops the analysis with specific reference to public private partnership Another chapter elaborates how multi stakeholders cooperation is necessary to develop LCC based on a case study of a lighting services procurement Three sector specific studies relating to social housing textile and clothing and IT close the book With contributors from a range of backgrounds including law business management engineering and policy development this interdisciplinary book provides the first comprehensive study on LCC within the framework of EU public procurement law

**Public Procurement and Labour Rights** Maria Anna Corvaglia, 2017-09-21 This book investigates patterns of fragmentation and coherence in the international regulatory architecture of public procurement In the context of the major international instruments of procurement regulation the book studies the achievement of social and labour policies the most controversial and problematic instrumental uses of public procurement practices This work offers an innovative comparative approach discussing the ways in which the different international instruments namely the EU Procurement Directives the WTO Agreement on Government Procurement the UNCITRAL Model Law and the World Bank's Procurement Framework are able to implement labour and social purposes and at the same time ensure a regulatory balance with the principles of efficiency and non discrimination Scholarly rigorous and timely this will be important reading for international trade lawyers and procurement practitioners

Mandatory Sustainability Requirements in EU Public Procurement Law Willem Janssen, Roberto Caranta, 2023-10-05 This book provides

the first comprehensive appraisal of the paradigm shift towards mandatory sustainability requirements in EU public procurement law. Traditionally EU public procurement law focused on how to buy dictating procedural rules so that public buyers in the Member States did not discriminate against suppliers and service providers from other Member States. Mandatory green and social requirements mean that with a view to achieving sustainable development goals and mitigating climate change the EU will limit this discretionary power for public buyers pushing them to acquire more sustainable goods and services. Based on legal analysis informed by economic perspectives the book aims to contribute to an understanding and critical discussion of the EU legislator's move towards regulating what to buy. The book discusses the role of the Public Procurement Directives in relation to this paradigm shift as well as various other sectoral legislative instruments that have been revamped or newly introduced in light of the European Green Deal. The paradigm shift is analysed from different perspectives including subsidiarity, alternative regulation, economics and public purchasing. The book includes novel sectoral studies on transport, food, clothing and construction discussing how change is taking place and what its major challenges are for the future. Chapters on Italy, the Netherlands, Spain and more offer case studies of Member States that have already introduced mandatory requirements and highlight lessons learnt. This is an essential book for professionals working with public procurement law in academia and practice and to those engaged in achieving public policy objectives in light of climate change and social injustice.

*Shaping EU Public Procurement Law* Albert Sanchez-Graells, Constant De Koninck, 2018-09-14

The first part of the book offers a unique reflection on enduring themes in public procurement law such as the shaping of the scope of this regulatory regime, the development of tighter criteria for the exclusion of candidates and tenderers, the conduct of qualitative selection, the consolidation of the court's previous approach to technical specifications, new developments in tender evaluation, the inclusion of contract performance clauses with a social orientation and last but not least the development of interpretive guidance concerning several aspects of the procurement remedies regime. The book shows that the period 2015-2017 has been an interesting and rather intense period for the development of EU public procurement law where the CJEU has not only consolidated some parts of its long-standing procurement case law but also introduced significant innovations that can create future challenges for the consistency of this regulatory regime. The first part of the book concludes with some thoughts on some of the salient aspects of this recent episode of silent reform of EU public procurement law through CJEU case law. The second part of the book contains the essential excerpts of forty-one chronologically ordered judgments issued by the CJEU in the period 2015-2017 which have been selected because they either raise new issues or important matters of public procurement law. Each of the selected judgments is followed by an exhaustive and critical in-depth analysis highlighting and providing insight into its legal and practical issues and consequences. An exhaustive subject index offers the reader quick and easy access to the case law treated in this book. This unique book is a must-have reference work for judges and courts of all EU Member States and candidate countries and academics and legal



professionals who are active in the field of procurement law will also be valuable for law libraries and law schools across the world and for law students who focus their research and studies on EU law

### **Reforming Public Procurement Law**

Annamaria La Chimia, Martin Trybus, 2024-07-04 This collection of essays on the reform of public procurement law and policy honours the contribution of Sue Arrowsmith as the leading scholar in the field The book is divided into 3 main parts on the UK the EU and the world and focuses on central reform themes that have characterised the evolution of public procurement law and policy in the past decades These include sustainability complex contracts review and remedies electronic procurement and defence procurement as well as topics such as debarment the overall development of EU procurement reform the very nature of procurement law or the regulation of UK procurement law after Brexit The book also covers the dynamic reform process of the EU Procurement Directives and case law the UNCITRAL Model Law on Procurement the WTO Government Procurement Agreement and national systems including the US China Africa and the UK The chapters are written by experts in specific topics of procurement reform from Africa Asia the Americas and Europe with backgrounds in academia legal practice and international organisations The reader is provided with a diverse set of insights into the objectives approaches priorities and future direction of public procurement reform

### **International Handbook of Public**

**Procurement** Khi V. Thai, 2017-09-25 Since the 1990s government at all levels is under increasing pressure to do more with less However despite the U S government spending about 15 to 20 percent of its GDP on contracts for goods and services there is a paucity of reference books for public procurement officials and very few textbooks for courses on the subject Filling this void the International Handbook of Public Procurement provides the knowledge necessary to understand how procurement works and how to improve the cost effectiveness of procurement systems Taking a multidisciplinary approach the book focuses on the managerial economic political and legal aspects of this topic It begins with a conceptual framework and highlights various reforms occurring in certain countries By examining these improvements readers are able to apply this knowledge to their own strategies The next section presents selected cases that illustrate the public procurement process examining systems in various nations including Germany China South Africa Cambodia Uganda and Estonia The book also discusses the rise of electronic procurement systems E procurement and reviews the benefits of these efficient systems Other topics presented in this comprehensive volume include practical discussions on contract negotiations bidding price strategies and cost analysis and an insightful chapter on the market s response to contract award announcements A virtual encyclopedia from numerous international experts this book was assembled by Khi V Thai Professor at Florida Atlantic University and Editor of the Journal of Public Procurement Dr Thai has provided technical assistance in the area of public procurement to governments across the world Empowering those on all sides of the issue this volume dispenses advice valuable to government officials and contractors as well as providing a comprehensive text for public administration students

**Research Handbook on the Enforcement of EU Law** Miroslava Scholten, 2023-09-06 This comprehensive Research

Handbook investigates the success of EU law enforcement processes Going beyond traditional analyses of administrations and courts in isolation it focuses on the increased cooperation seen between national and EU authorities and on the widening variety of means used to enhance compliance with EU norms

**European Union Law and Defence Integration** Martin Trybus, 2005-10-05 This monograph examines the legal dimension of European defence integration from the Second World War to the Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe It covers the evolution of European defence and security law in its legal historical and political context The notion of defence law describes the entire field of rules created to regulate the defence of a nation or alliance The analysis leads from the earliest mutual defence treaties to the failure of the European Defence Community and the eventual separation of defence from the mainstream of European integration in the 1950s further to the re vitalisation of a European security policy in the Treaties of Maastricht Amsterdam and Nice In the context of this evolutionary process the book examines the function of Community Law as an instrument of European defence integration Community law affects the economic and social aspects of the defence within the limits of the security exemptions of the EC Treaty It has an impact on the composition of the armed forces the procurement of armaments or the regulation of the defence industries The book concludes with an analysis of the Common Security and Defence Policy of the Constitutional Treaty agreed by the European Council in 2004 The discussion shows that European defence integration is characterised by fragmentation in an area where coherence is particularly important First defence and security are addressed in several organisations the EU the Western European Union NATO the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe and the Organisation for Joint Armaments Cooperation Second defence and security are addressed in both the supranational Community Pillar and the intergovernmental Second Pillar of the Treaty on European Union The new Constitutional Treaty aims to overcome the three Pillar structure of the Union Nevertheless it leaves the intergovernmental character of the security and defence policy intact and introduces flexible frameworks for its mutual defence crisis management and armaments components However the Union needs a coherent defence policy to ensure her security and to speak with one voice on the international scene

**Joint Public Procurement and Innovation** Gabriella Margherita Racca, Christopher Yukins, 2020-02-12 Innovation in public procurement is essential for sustainable and inclusive growth in an increasingly globalized economy To achieve that potential both the promises and the perils of innovation must be investigated including the risks and opportunities of joint procurement across borders in the European Union and the United States This in depth research investigates innovation in public procurement from three different perspectives First leading academics and practitioners assess the purchase of innovation with a particular focus on urban public contracting in smart cities involving meta infrastructures public private partnership arrangements and smart contracts A second line of inquiry looks for ways to encourage innovative suppliers Here the collected authors draw on emerging lessons from the US and Europe to explore both the costs and the benefits of spurring innovation through procurement A third perspective looks to

various innovations in the procurement process itself with a focus on the effects of joint and cross border procurement in the EU and US landscapes The chapters review new technologies and platforms the increasingly automated means of selecting suppliers and the related efficiencies that big data can bring to public procurement Expanding on research in the editors prior volume Integrity and Efficiency in Sustainable Public Contracts Balancing Corruption Concerns in Public Procurement Internationally Bruylant 2014 this volume builds on a series of academic conferences and exchanges to address these issues from sophisticated academic institutional and practical perspectives and to point the way to future research on the contractual models that are emerging from new procurement technologies

### **Damages in EU Public Procurement Law**

Hanna Schebesta, 2015-12-16 The book surveys the enforcement of EU law through the lens of damages claims for violations of EU public procurement rules The first part clarifies the requirements on damages claims under both public procurement and general EU law notably the public procurement remedies directives and doctrines such as procedural autonomy effective judicial protection and Member State liability The second part focuses on comparative law covering England France Germany and the Netherlands and provides an overview of national regulation and case law of damages litigation in the area of public procurement A third part discusses the constitutive and quantification criteria of the damages remedy from a comparative and EU law perspective It explores the lost chance which functionally emerges as a compromise capable of mitigating the typically problematic nature of causation and uncertainty in public procurement constellations The book concludes with a proposal for legislative intervention regarding damages in public procurement

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