

# SEXUALITY AND SEXUAL POLITICS IN CONTEMPORARY INDONESIA

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## ABSTRACT

The post-Suharto period was expected to establish Indonesia as a democracy committed to equality between citizens and human rights, but respect for women's equal rights, for example the freedom to terminate a pregnancy, freedom of expression, freedom from polygamy, has not occurred. Indonesia has enjoyed some expanded political liberties, but the civil liberties of the Indonesian people are not protected. Why has democracy failed to deliver civil liberties in Indonesia despite its success in opening up political liberties? Why has democracy strengthened the ties between the government and dominant religious institutions? These are the questions I address. In the case of Indonesia, the transition to democracy has not necessarily led to the liberalization concerning laws on gender and freedom of the individual. In fact it has led to the opposite. This is true in the case of women's sexual liberation, which is condemned and restricted both by the democratic elected government and the dominant religious institutions.

# Sexual Politics In Indonesia

**Monika Arnez, Melani Budianta**



## **Sexual Politics In Indonesia:**

**Sexual Politics in Indonesia** S. Wieringa, 2002-05-21 This book analyzes the interaction between nationalism feminism and socialism in Indonesia since the beginning of the twentieth century until the New Order State of President Suharto The focus is on the communist women s organization Gerwani which was by 1965 the largest communist women s organization in the non communist world Gerwani members combined feminist demands such as a reform of the marriage law with an insistence upon a political role for women The organization was destroyed in a campaign of sexual slander orchestrated by the military under General Suharto Hundreds of thousands of people were killed President Sukarno lost his power and General Suharto took over

**Sexual Politics in Indonesia** Saskia Wieringa, 2002 [Sex and Sexualities in Contemporary Indonesia](#) Linda Rae Bennett, Sharyn Graham Davies, 2014-12-05 Winner of the 2015 Ruth Benedict Prize for Outstanding Edited Volume Sex sexuality and sexual relationships are hotly debated in Indonesia triggering complex and often passionate responses This innovative volume explores these issues in a variety of ways It highlights historical and newer forms of sexual diversity as well as the social responses they provoke It critiques differing representations of sexuality pointing to the multiplicity of discourses within which sexuality and the sexual are understood in modern day Indonesia Placing sexuality centre stage and locating it within the specific historical context of the Reformasi era this landmark volume explores understandings and practices across a wide variety of sites focusing in on a diverse group of Indonesian actors and the contested meanings that sexuality carries Beginning with a substantive introduction and concluding with a scholarly reflection on key issues the volume is framed around the four themes of sexual politics health diversity and representations It seeks both to present new empirical findings as well as to add to existing theoretical analysis This work fills an important gap in our understanding of the evolution and contemporary dynamics of Indonesian sexualities It will be of interest to scholars and academics from disciplines including gender and sexuality studies global health sexual and reproductive health anthropology sociology and Asian studies

*Politics in Contemporary Indonesia* Ken M.P Setiawan, Dirk Tomsa, 2022-03-28 In *Politics in Contemporary Indonesia* Ken M P Setiawan and Dirk Tomsa analyse the most prominent political ideas institutions interests and issues that shape Indonesian politics today Guided by the overarching question whether Indonesia still deserves its famous label as a model Muslim democracy the book argues that the most serious threats to Indonesian democracy emanate from the fading appeal of democracy as a compelling narrative the increasingly brazen capture of democratic institutions by predatory interests and the narrowing public space for those who seek to defend the values of democracy In so doing the book answers the following key questions What are the dominant political narratives that underpin Indonesian politics How has Indonesia s institutional framework evolved since the onset of democratisation in 1998 How do competing political interests weaken or strengthen Indonesian democracy How does declining democracy affect Indonesia s prospects for dealing with its main policy challenges How does Indonesia compare to other Muslim majority

states and to its regional neighbours Up to date comprehensive and written in an accessible style this book will be of interest for both students and scholars of Indonesian politics Asian Studies Comparative Politics and International Relations

**Gender, Sexuality and Islam in Contemporary Indonesia** Diego Garcia Rodriguez, 2023-08-31 Gender Sexuality and Islam in Contemporary Indonesia explores gender sexuality and religion in contemporary Indonesia It is the first book length analysis of the experiences of queer Muslims in Indonesia the largest Muslim country and the world s fourth most populous nation as well as the first monograph exploring the voices of their allies vis vis the role of Indonesian progressive Islam and Islam Nusantara An ethnographic study based on semi structured in depth interviews participant observation and media analysis the book analyses how queer Indonesian Muslims come to and navigate their gender sexual and religious subjectivities and subject positions beliefs and practices This is done by paying attention to their interactions with family education media and peers It also investigates the emergence of queer religious geographies through the case of an annual camp leading to alternative discussions on gender sexuality and religion impacting processes of subjectivity formation among participants The author draws on recent scholarship that attends to agency not merely as a synonym for resistance but also as a modality of action to examine the rise of queer religious agentic systems through the everyday practices of queer Muslims Finally the book explores the background of the allies of queer Muslims who have come to develop queer inclusive strategies from within Islam by considering the processes that shaped their advocacy and the role of Islam Nusantara The book reflects on the critical role of Islam for gender and sexual minorities in Indonesia Presenting the voices practices and activism of present day Indonesians to explore the position of Islam as a source of emotional strength guidance and social support this book will be of interest to researchers in the fields of Gender and Sexuality Studies Religious Studies Asian Studies and Southeast Asian Studies Islamic Studies and Queer Anthropology

**Religion, Politics and Gender in Indonesia** Sonja van Wichelen, 2010-06-10 The political downfall of the Suharto administration in 1998 marked the end of the New Order in Indonesia a period characterized by 32 years of authoritarian rule It opened the way for democracy but also for the proliferation of political Islam which the New Order had discouraged or banned Many of the issues raised by Muslim groups concerned matters pertaining to gender and the body They triggered heated debates about women s rights female political participation sexuality pornography veiling and polygamy The author argues that public debates on Islam and Gender in contemporary Indonesia only partially concern religion and more often refer to shifting moral conceptions of the masculine and feminine body in its intersection with new class dynamics national identity and global consumerism By approaching the contentious debates from a cultural sociological perspective the book links the theoretical domains of body politics the mediated public sphere and citizenship Placing the issue of gender and Islam in the context of Indonesia the biggest Muslim majority country in the world this book is an important contribution to the existing literature on the topic As such it will be of great interest to scholars of anthropology sociology and gender studies

Women, Media, and Power in

Indonesia Jane Ahlstrand,2021-12-20 This book demonstrates the crucial link between gender and structures of power in democratic Indonesia and the role of the online news media in regulating this relationship of power Using critical discourse analysis CDA as a theoretical framework and social actor analysis as the methodological approach this book examines the discursive representation of three prominent female Indonesian political figures in the mainstream Indonesian online news media in a period of social political transition It presents newfound linguistic evidence in the form of discourse strategies that reflect the women s dynamic relationship with power More broadly the critical analysis of the news discourse becomes a way of uncovering and evaluating implicit barriers and opportunities affecting women s political participation in Indonesia and other Asian political contexts Indonesia s process of democratisation and the influential role of the online news media in shaping and reflecting political discourse

*What Is Public History Globally?* Paul Ashton,Alex Trapeznik,2019-01-10 Across the globe history has gone public With the rise of the internet family historians are now delving into archives continents apart Activists look into and recreate the past to promote social justice or environmental causes Dark and difficult pasts are confronted at sites of commemoration Artists draw on memory and the past to study the human condition and make meaning in the present As a result of this democratisation of history public history movements have now risen to prominence This groundbreaking edited collection takes a comprehensive look at public history throughout the world Divided into three sections Background Definitions and Issues Approaches and Methods and Sites of Public History it contextualises public history in eleven different countries explores the main research skills and methods of the discipline and illustrates public history research with a variety of global case studies What is Public History Globally provides an in depth examination of the ways in which ordinary people become active participants in historical processes and it will be an invaluable resource for advance undergraduates and postgraduates studying public history museology and heritage studies

**Indonesian Women and Local Politics** Kurniawati Hastuti Dewi,2015-03-09 In an important social change female Muslim political leaders in Java have enjoyed considerable success in direct local elections following the fall of Suharto in Indonesia Indonesian Women and Local Politics shows that Islam gender and social networks have been decisive in their political victories Islamic ideas concerning female leadership provide a strong religious foundation for their political campaigns However their approach to women s issues shows that female leaders do not necessarily adopt a woman s perspectives when formulating policies This new trend of Muslim women in politics will continue to shape the growth and direction of democratization in local politics in post Suharto Indonesia and will color future discourse on gender politics and Islam in contemporary Southeast Asia

Cancer and the Politics of Care Linda Rae Bennett,Lenore Manderson,Belinda Spagnoletti,2023-02-13 This timely volume responds to the epic impacts of cancer as a global phenomenon Through the fine grained lens of ethnography the contributors present new thinking on how social economic race gender and other structural inequalities intersect compound and complicate health inequalities Cancer experiences and impacts are explored across eleven countries Argentina Brazil

Denmark France Greece India Indonesia Italy Senegal the United Kingdom and the United States The volume engages with specific cancers from the point of primary prevention to screening diagnosis treatment or its absence and end of life care Cancer and the Politics of Care traverses new theoretical terrain through explicitly critiquing cancer interventions their limitations and success the politics that drive them and their embeddedness in local cultures and value systems It extends prior work on cancer by incorporating the perspectives of patients and their families at risk groups and communities health professionals cancer advocates and educators and patient navigators The volume advances cross cultural understandings of care resisting simple dichotomies between caregiving and receiving and reveals the fraught ethics of care that must be negotiated in resource poor settings and stratified health systems Its diversity and innovation ensures its wide utility among those working in and studying medical anthropology social anthropology and other fields at the intersections of social science medicine and health equity

**Islam, Women's Sexuality and Patriarchy in Indonesia** Irma Riyani, 2020-11-26 This book explores the intimate marital relationships of Indonesian Muslim married women As well as describing and analysing their sexual relationships the book also investigates how Islam influences discourses of sexuality in Indonesia and in particular how Islamic teachings affect Muslim married women's perceptions and behaviour in their sexual relationships with their husbands Based on extensive original research the book reveals that Muslim women perceive marriage as a social cultural and religious obligation that they need to fulfil that they realise that finding an ideal marriage partner is complicated with some having the opportunity for a long courtship and others barely knowing their partner prior to marriage and that there is a strong tendency with some exceptions for women to consider a sexual relationship in marriage as their duty and their husband's right Religious and cultural discourses justify and support this view and consider refusal a sin dosa or taboo *pamali* Both discourses emphasise obedience towards husbands in marriage

**A History of Modern Indonesia** Adrian Vickers, 2013-03-29 This updated edition examines the rise of fundamentalist Islam in Indonesia and asks why the country's democratic aspirations have yet to be realized

**Queer Social Movements and Activism in Indonesia and Malaysia** Jón Ingvar Kjarnar, Mohammad Naeimi, 2022-11-14 This book examines queer activism and queer social movements QSMs in Indonesia and Malaysia broadly engaging with these topics on three different levels macro global and national discourses meso organizational level activities and micro individual the activist The micro level perspective allows for moving beyond the traditional political movement paradigm by understanding activism in Foucauldian terms as the ethics of the self Foucault 1984 In other words the queer subject is seen as an active agent in taking care of the self by queering resisting gender norms as well as heteronormative practices and regimes in their social environment through embodiment and actions This kind of ethical being has the potential to build support and community between and amongst individuals

**Amazons of the Huk Rebellion** Vina A. Lanzona, 2009-04-22 Labeled Amazons by the national press women played a central role in the Huk rebellion one of the most significant peasant based revolutions in modern Philippine history *Marriage, Gender*

*and Islam in Indonesia* Maria Platt, 2017-05-12 This book explores how women deal with the realm of marriage in Lombok eastern Indonesia It draws on women s narratives of their marital trajectories recounting their stories of courtship marital discord and experiences of divorce remarriage and polygamy

**Activists in Transition** Thushara Dibley, Michele Ford, 2019-12-15 *Activists in Transition* examines the relationship between social movements and democratization in Indonesia Collectively progressive social movements have played a critical role over in ensuring that different groups of citizens can engage directly in and benefit from the political process in a way that was not possible under authoritarianism However their individual roles have been different with some playing a decisive role in the destabilization of the regime and others serving as bell weathers of the advancement or otherwise of Indonesia s democracy in the decades since Equally important democratization has affected social movements differently depending on the form taken by each movement during the New Order period The book assesses the contribution that nine progressive social movements have made to the democratization of Indonesia since the late 1980s and how in turn each of those movements has been influenced by democratization

**A Political Biography of the Indonesian Lesbian, Bisexual and Trans Movement** Saskia Wieringa, 2024-04-04 Here the history of the Indonesian LBT movement is charted from invisibility to visibility and now as it moves again into hiding In the early 1980s during the oppressive military dictatorship called the New Order in Indonesia the first organizations of Lesbian Bisexual and Trans persons were established They were short lived but prepared the ground for a more comprehensive LBT rights movement after the democratic opening of society in 1998 From 2000 to 2015 the visibility of the movement grew until a vicious state sponsored backlash set in driven by majoritarian fundamentalist Islamist groups Saskia Wieringa tracks the movement s progress and explores the persistence of the butch femme model of relationships the proliferations of identities family violence and conversion therapy religion and the anti LGBT campaign In its insistence on the local dynamics of this movement the book aims to debunk the idea that homosexuality is a Western import Chapters deal with the many religious and secular phenomena that are linked with gender diversity and same sex relations traditionally and the erasure of many of these traditions is explained using the concept of postcolonial amnesia *A Political Biography of the Indonesian Lesbian Bisexual and Trans Movement* is also a contribution to the growing literature on decolonization studies pointing out that its dynamics its historical course and its present condition different as they are from the dominant Western view on a global LGBT movement needs to be considered as valuable as accounts of Western LGBT histories are

*Gender, Islam and Sexuality in Contemporary Indonesia* Monika Arnez, Melani Budianta, 2024-02-24 This Open Access book explores the complex interplay between gender Islam and sexuality in Indonesia the country with the world s largest Muslim population The authors offer a fresh look at the tensions between the local and the global through a wide range of cultural expressions and productions including fashion Islamic dating popular literature and videos on YouTube The book is grouped around three core themes sexuality and violence halal lifestyle and shame and self determination The first section unpacks

how activists and progressive religious scholars have argued for the need for the Sexual Violence Bill and it examines the ambivalence between criminalisation and care towards LGBTQ people In the second the authors bring new insights into how local expressions of Islam gender and sexuality are negotiated in an increasingly globalised world The contributions on the third theme tackle gender roles and mobility in culturally diverse regions such as Hong Kong Taiwan Singapore the US and Indonesia

Indonesia and the Politics of Disaster Phillip Drake, 2016-07-15 Named after Lapindo Brantas a gas exploration company that was drilling at the eruption site the Lapindo mudflow initially burst in 2006 and continues to flow today becoming the most expensive disaster in Indonesia s history Using this environmental incident in Indonesia as a case study this book explores representations of disaster in scientific reports public discourse literature and other cultural forms observing the impact of these portrayals on the ways people both understand and respond to complicated environmental disasters The author argues that power is expressed and contested in every representation of a disaster and its stakeholders This book develops terminologies and perspectives that not only probe the social and ecological conditions that make disaster possible but also foster more effective and equitable strategies for adapting to a world fraught with hazards Interdisciplinary in nature this book makes a significant contribution to the fields of green cultural studies disaster studies science and technology studies and studies of political ecology in Southeast Asia

**Gender Equality and Diversity in Indonesia: Identifying Progress and Challenges** Angie Bexley, Sarah Xue Dong, Diah Hadi Setyonaluri, 2023-11-29 Over the past 20 years gender relations and the expression of power and authority between men and women in Indonesia have been shaped by the forces of reformasi decentralisation a reassertion of central power and economic transitions These changes have given rise to policy reform an increase in women s political representation and new expressions of diverse gender identities But to what extent has the gender order of the New Order where women s role as a mother was the basis of citizenship been challenged or just found new articulations What shape do contemporary contestations to gendered power take The chapters in this volume bring gender to the centre stage and provide reflections on the political economic social and cultural progress and barriers in achieving gender equality and diversity in Indonesia

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## **Table of Contents Sexual Politics In Indonesia**

1. Understanding the eBook Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Sexual Politics In Indonesia User Reviews and Ratings
- Sexual Politics In Indonesia and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sexual Politics In Indonesia Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sexual Politics In Indonesia Public Domain eBooks
  - Sexual Politics In Indonesia eBook Subscription Services
  - Sexual Politics In Indonesia Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sexual Politics In Indonesia eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sexual Politics In Indonesia Compatibility with Devices
  - Sexual Politics In Indonesia Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Interactive Elements Sexual Politics In Indonesia
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Sexual Politics In Indonesia
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sexual Politics In Indonesia
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Setting Reading Goals Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sexual Politics In Indonesia
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sexual Politics In Indonesia

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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