

# RETHINKING FRANCE

LES LIEUX DE MÉMOIRE



VOLUME I ÷ THE STATE

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF **PIERRE NORA**

TRANSLATION DIRECTED BY **DAVID P. JORDAN**

TRANSLATED BY **MARY TROUILLE**

# Rethinking France

**Tyler Stovall**



## **Rethinking France:**

*Rethinking France* Pierre Nora, 2001 How do we visualize a state or a nation Some might imagine territory the borders that divide countries that mark the space where power is exercised and history evolves Others might picture natural aspects like mountains rivers and landscapes that make their own country distinct For Pierre Nora these are historical and geographical conceptions of space And in the case of the French these conceptions are not separate but instead uniquely linked They are key to understanding French national identity In *Space* the second volume in the University of Chicago Press translation of Nora's ambitious *Les Lieux de memoire* a group of France's leading historians and cultural commentators call attention to the meaning of space for the French and the firm connection between the nation's history and its geography The essays gathered here cover the most essential approaches to French space external and internal boundaries the base unit of local space and the mental construction that gives a general idea of the concept of landscape The analyses focus on three aspects of natural boundaries the forest the north and the south and the coastline Each region of France they show is a space of memory that is the fruit of all the knowledge that gives it shape statistical cartographical geological and historical A crucial piece in Nora's profound historical project on the way the French understand themselves this volume will be appreciated by any critical thinker with an interest in French history politics culture or philosophy

## **Rethinking France**

Pierre Nora, David P. Jordan, 1999-10-01 *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterrand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French fascination with their own past The Los Angeles Times Written during a time when French national identity was undergoing a pivotal change and the nation was struggling to define itself this unprecedented series consists of essays by prominent historians and cultural commentators which take as their points of departure a *lieu de memoire* a site of memory used to order concentrate and secure notions of France's past The first volume in the Chicago translation *Rethinking France* brings together works addressing the omnipresent role of the state in French life As in the other volumes the *lieux de memoire* serve as entries into the French past whether they are actual sites political traditions rituals or even national pastimes and textbooks Volume I *The State* offers a sophisticated and engaging view of the French and their past through widely diverse essays on for example the chateau of Versailles and the French history of absolutism the Code civil and its ordering of French life memoirs written by French statesmen and Charlemagne and his place in French history Nora's authors constitute a who's who of French academia yet they wear their erudition lightly Taken as a whole this extraordinary series documents how the French have come to see themselves and why Contributors Alain Gu ry Maurice Agulhon Bernard Guen e Daniel Nordman Robert Morrissey Alain Boureau Anne Marie Lecoq H l ne Himelfarb Jean Carbonnier Herv Le Bras Pierre Nora

**Rethinking France** Pierre Nora, 2001 Focusing on the meaning of space for the French and the connection

between the nation's history and its geography this is the second volume in the translation of Nora's *Les Lieux de memoire*. The essays gathered here cover essential approaches to French space external and internal boundaries the base unit of local space and more. *Rethinking France: The State*, 2001. *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French fascination with their own past The Los Angeles Times Written during a time when French national identity was undergoing a pivotal change and the nation was struggling to define itself this unprecedented series consists of essays by prominent historians and cultural commentators which take as their points of departure a lieu de memoire a site of memory used to order concentrate and secure notions of France's past The first volume in the Chicago translation *Rethinking France* brings together works addressing the omnipresent role of the state in French life As in the other volumes the lieux de memoire serve as entries into the French past whether they are actual sites political traditions rituals or even national pastimes and textbooks Volume I *The State* offers a sophisticated and engaging view of the French and their past through widely diverse essays on for example the chateau of Versailles and the French history of absolutism the Code civil and its ordering of French life memoirs written by French statesmen and Charlemagne and his place in French history Nora's authors constitute a who's who of French academia yet they wear their erudition lightly Taken as a whole this extraordinary series documents how the French have come to see themselves and why Contributors Alain Guery Maurice Agulhon Bernard Guenee Daniel Nordman Robert Morrissey Alain Boureau Anne Marie Lecoq Helene Himelfarb Jean Carbonnier Herve Le Bras Pierre Nora Publisher description [\*Rethinking France: Les Lieux de Mémoire, Volume 4\* Pierre Nora, 2001](#) *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French fascination with their own past The Los Angeles Times Written during a time when French national identity was undergoing a pivotal change and the nation was struggling to define itself this unprecedented series consists of essays by prominent historians and cultural commentators which take as their points of departure a lieu de memoire a site of memory used to order concentrate and secure notions of France's past The first volume in the Chicago translation *Rethinking France* brings together works addressing the omnipresent role of the state in French life As in the other volumes the lieux de memoire serve as entries into the French past whether they are actual sites political traditions rituals or even national pastimes and textbooks Volume I *The State* offers a sophisticated and engaging view of the French and their past through widely diverse essays on for example the chateau of Versailles and the French history of absolutism the Code civil and its ordering of French life memoirs written by French statesmen and Charlemagne and his place in French history Nora's

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book examines the roots of this idea in the industrial rationalization movement and its manifestations in areas as diverse as domestic organization and economic planning In doing so it shows how experts in fields ranging from engineering to the biological sciences shaped visions of a rational socio economic order from the 1920s to Vichy and beyond **Rethinking France: Les Lieux de mémoire, Volume 2** Pierre Nora, David P. Jordan, 2006-07-17 How do we visualize a state or a nation Some might imagine territory the borders that divide countries that mark the space where power is exercised and history evolves Others might picture natural aspects like mountains rivers and landscapes that make their own country distinct For Pierre Nora these are historical and geographical conceptions of space And in the case of the French these conceptions are not separate but instead uniquely linked They are key to understanding French national identity In Space the second volume in the University of Chicago Press's translation of Nora's ambitious *Les Lieux de mémoire* a group of France's leading historians and cultural commentators call attention to the meaning of space for the French and the firm connection between the nation's history and its geography The essays gathered here cover the most essential approaches to French space external and internal boundaries the base unit of local space and the mental construction that gives a general idea of the concept of landscape The analyses focus on three aspects of natural boundaries the forest the north and the south and the coastline Each region of France they show is a space of memory that is the fruit of all the knowledge that gives it shape statistical cartographical geological and historical A crucial piece in Nora's profound historical project on the way the French understand themselves this volume will be appreciated by any critical thinker with an interest in French history politics culture or philosophy **Transnational France** Tyler Stovall, 2022-02-25 Now in its second edition Tyler Stovall's *Transnational France* takes a transnational approach to the history of modern France that draws the reader into a key aspect of France's political culture universalism Beginning with the French Revolution and its aftermath Stovall traces French history right up to the present day and examines France's relations with three other areas of the world Europe the United States and France's colonial empire The book shines a light onto both French identity and the history of the world more broadly which allows the reader to engage with French history in a much wider context This new edition features an additional chapter on France in the twenty first century that offers an analysis of current events and issues as seen through historical perspective Issues addressed include anti-Semitism Islamophobia and the *gilets jaunes* as well as the impact of Brexit the maturation of the National Front under Marine LePen and the administration of Emmanuel Macron Giving a global view of France's history this is the perfect volume for students of modern France and French history courses **France's Modernising Mission** Ed Naylor, 2017-12-12 This volume explores how France's modernising mission unfolded during the post war period and its reverberations in the decades after empire In the aftermath of the Second World War France sought to reinvent its empire by transforming the traditional civilising mission into a modernising mission Henceforth French claims to rule would be based on extending citizenship rights and the promise of economic development and welfare within a

Greater France In the face of rising anti colonial mobilization and a new international order redefining the terms that bound colonised peoples and territories to the metropole was a strategic necessity but also a dynamic which Paris struggled to control The language of reform and equality was seized upon locally to make claims on metropolitan resources and wrest away the political initiative Intertwined with coercion and violence the struggle to define what modernisation would mean for colonised societies was a key factor in the wider process of decolonisation Contributions by leading specialists extend geographically from Africa to the Pacific and to metropolitan France itself examining a range of topics including education policy colonial knowledge production rural development and slum clearance *Rethinking France* Pierre Nora, *Les Lieux de memoire* is perhaps one of the most profound historical documents on the history and culture of the French nation Assembled by Pierre Nora during the Mitterrand years this multivolume series has been hailed as a magnificent achievement The New Republic and the grandest most ambitious effort to dissect interpret and celebrate the French fascination with their own past The Los Angeles Times Written during a time when French national identity was undergoing a pivotal change and the nation was struggling to define itself this unprecedented series consists of essays by prominent historians and cultural commentators which take as their points of departure a lieu de memoire a site of memory used to order concentrate and secure notions of France s past The first volume in the Chicago translation *Rethinking France* brings together works addressing the omnipresent role of the state in French life As in the other volumes the lieux de memoire serve as entries into the French past whether they are actual sites political traditions rituals or even national pastimes and textbooks Volume I The State offers a sophisticated and engaging view of the French and their past through widely diverse essays on for example the chateau of Versailles and the French history of absolutism the Code civil and its ordering of French life memoirs written by French statesmen and Charlemagne and his place in French history Nora s authors constitute a who s who of French academia yet they wear their erudition lightly Taken as a whole this extraordinary series documents how the French have come to see themselves and why Contributors Alain Guery Maurice Agulhon Bernard Guenee Daniel Nordman Robert Morrissey Alain Boureau Anne Marie Lecoq Helene Himelfarb Jean Carbonnier Herve Le Bras Pierre Nora Publisher description *Europe in Exile* Martin Conway, José Gotovitch, 2001 During World War 2 London was transformed into a European city as it unexpectedly became a place of refuge for many thousands of European citizens seeking refuge from military campaigns on the Continent of Europe **Transatlantic Antifascisms** Michael Seidman, 2018 The first comprehensive scholarly account of antifascism analysing its development in Spain France Britain and the USA [France's New Deal](#) Philip Nord, 2012-08-26 France s New Deal is an in depth and important look at the remaking of the French state after World War II a time when the nation was endowed with brand new institutions for managing its economy and culture Yet as Philip Nord reveals the significant process of state rebuilding did not begin at the Liberation Rather it got started earlier in the waning years of the Third Republic and under the Vichy regime Tracking the nation s evolution from the 1930s



through the postwar years Nord describes how a variety of political actors socialists Christian democrats technocrats and Gaullists had a hand in the construction of modern France Nord examines the French development of economic planning and a cradle to grave social security system and he explores the nationalization of radio the creation of a national cinema and the funding of regional theaters Nord shows that many of the policymakers of the Liberation era had also served under the Vichy regime and that a number of postwar institutions and policies were actually holdovers from the Vichy era minus the authoritarianism and racism of those years From this perspective the French state after the war was neither entirely new nor purely social democratic in inspiration The state s complex political pedigree appealed to a range of constituencies and made possible the building of a wide base of support that remained in place for decades to come A nuanced perspective on the French state s postwar origins France s New Deal chronicles how one modern nation came into being **France Restored** William I. Hitchcock,2000-11-09 Historians of the Cold War argues William Hitchcock have too often overlooked the part that European nations played in shaping the post World War II international system In particular France a country beset by economic difficulties and political instability in the aftermath of the war has been given short shrift With this book Hitchcock restores France to the narrative of Cold War history and illuminates its central role in the reconstruction of Europe Drawing on a wide array of evidence from French American and British archives he shows that France constructed a coherent national strategy for domestic and international recovery and pursued that strategy with tenacity and effectiveness in the first postwar decade This once occupied nation played a vital part in the occupation and administration of Germany framed the key institutions of the new Europe helped forge the NATO alliance and engineered an astonishing economic recovery In the process France successfully contested American leadership in Europe and used its position as a key Cold War ally to extract concessions from Washington on a wide range of economic and security issues Unnaturally French Peter Sahlins,2018-08-06 In his rich and learned new book about the naturalization of foreigners Peter Sahlins offers an unusual and unexpected contribution to the histories of immigration nationality and citizenship in France and Europe Through a study of foreign citizens Sahlins discovers and documents a premodern world of legal citizenship its juridical and administrative fictions and its social practices Telling the story of naturalization from the sixteenth to the early nineteenth centuries Unnaturally French offers an original interpretation of the continuities and ruptures of absolutist and modern citizenship in the process challenging the historiographical centrality of the French Revolution Unnaturally French is a brilliant synthesis of social legal and political history At its core are the tens of thousands of foreign citizens whose exhaustively researched social identities and geographic origins are presented here for the first time Sahlins makes a signal contribution to the legal history of nationality in his comprehensive account of the theory procedure and practice of naturalization In his political history of the making and unmaking of the French absolute monarchy Sahlins considers the shifting policies toward immigrants foreign citizens and state membership Sahlins argues that the absolute citizen

exemplified in Louis XIV's attempt to tax all foreigners in 1697 gave way to new practices in the middle of the eighteenth century. This citizenship revolution long before 1789 produced changes in private and in political culture that led to the abolition of the distinction between foreigners and citizens. Sahlins shows how the Enlightenment and the political failure of the monarchy in France laid the foundations for the development of an exclusively political citizen in opposition to the absolute citizen who had been above all a legal subject. The author completes his original book with a study of naturalization under Napoleon and the Bourbon Restoration. Tracing the twisted history of the foreign citizen from the Old Regime to the New, Sahlins sheds light on the continuities and ruptures of the revolutionary process and also its consequences.

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