SECURING PEACE IN EUROPE, 1945-62

THOUGHTS FOR THE POST-COLD WAR ERA

EDITED BY BEATRICE HEUSER AND ROBERT O'NEILL

Securing Peace Europe 1945 6

Tim Sweijs, Jeffrey H. Michaels

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Securing Peace in Europe, 1945-62 Beatrice Heuser, Robert O'Neill, 2016-07-27 As European security structures are undergoing transformation in the 1990s it is crucial to examine their origins and rationale NATO secured peace and facilitated economic and political co operation while also becoming the vehicle of national rivalry This book examines why and how NATO came into existence and what its strengths and weaknesses were during its formative years It draws conclusions from these experiences relevant to the reforms of Western security structures in the 1990s **Securing Peace** United Nations, 2011-07-01 This book is available as open access through the Bloomsbury Open Access programme and is available on bloomsburycollections com This book studies the processes which lead to explosion of civil strife and tries to spell out the policy options available to address the challenges faced by post conflict economies It calls for a more integrated policy approach which can gradually repair trust in public institutions as it addresses the vulnerabilities and grievances that helped start the process Usually such societies do not have the luxury of meeting the goals of security reconciliation and development in a measured or sequenced manner to avoid an immediate return to violence they must begin the recovery process on all fronts simultaneously **Building Postwar Europe** Anne Deighton, 2016-07-27 Controversy surrounds the construction of postwar European institutions Did West European states simply respond to American pressure and Cold War politics. How important was federalist idealism as opposed to economic and power political factors to decision makers. These studies by an international team of historians examine the motivations of national political leaders and their officials Topics covered include British and French officials European integration and military policies German Italian Belgian and Dutch attitudes Britain and the first attempt to join the EEC and the covert relationship between the USA and the European Secret City James Kirchick, 2022-05-31 The New York Times Bestseller A New York Times Notable Book of federalists 2022 Named one of Vanity Fair's Best Books of 2022 Not since Robert Caro's Years of Lyndon Johnson have I been so riveted by a work of history Secret City is not gay history It is American history George Stephanopoulos Washington D C has always been a city of secrets Few have been more dramatic than the ones revealed in James Kirchick's Secret City For decades the specter of homosexuality haunted Washington The mere suggestion that a person might be gay destroyed reputations ended careers and ruined lives At the height of the Cold War fear of homosexuality became intertwined with the growing threat of international communism leading to a purge of gay men and lesbians from the federal government In the fevered atmosphere of political Washington the secret too loathsome to mention held enormous terrifying power Utilizing thousands of pages of declassified documents interviews with over one hundred people and material unearthed from presidential libraries and archives around the country Secret City is a chronicle of American politics like no other Beginning with the tragic story of Sumner Welles Franklin Delano Roosevelt s brilliant diplomatic advisor and the man at the center of the greatest national scandal since the existence of the United States James Kirchick illuminates how homosexuality shaped each successive

presidential administration through the end of the twentieth century Cultural and political anxiety over gay people sparked a decades long witch hunt impacting everything from the rivalry between the CIA and the FBI to the ascent of Joseph McCarthy the struggle for Black civil rights and the rise of the conservative movement Among other revelations Kirchick tells of the World War II era gay spymaster who pioneered seduction as a tool of American espionage the devoted aide whom Lyndon Johnson treated as a son yet abandoned once his homosexuality was discovered and how allegations of a homosexual ring controlling Ronald Reagan nearly derailed his 1980 election victory Magisterial in scope and intimate in detail Secret City will forever transform our understanding of American history Propaganda and Intelligence in the Cold War Linda Risso, 2014-01-10 This book offers the first account of the foundation organisation and activities of the NATO Information Service NATIS during the Cold War During the Cold War NATIS was pivotal in bringing national delegations together to discuss their security information and intelligence concerns and when appropriate or possible to devise a common response to the Communist threat At the same time NATIS liaised with bodies like the Atlantic Institute and the Bilderberg group in the attempt to promote a coordinated western response The NATO archive material also shows that NATIS carried out its own information and intelligence activities Propaganda and Intelligence in the Cold War provides the first sustained study of the history of NATIS throughout the Cold War Examining the role of NATIS as a forum for the exchange of ideas and techniques about how to develop and run propaganda programmes this book presents a sophisticated understanding of the extent to which national information agencies collaborated By focusing on the degree of cooperation on cultural and information activities this analysis of NATIS also contributes to the history of NATO as a political alliance and reminds us that NATO was and still is primarily a political organisation This book will be of much interest to students of NATO Cold War studies intelligence studies and IR in general Revolutionary Movements in Latin America Cynthia McClintock,1998 Why were El Salvador s FMLN and Peru s Shining Path able to mount such serious revolutionary challenges in the 1980s and early 1990s And why were they able to do so despite the fact that their countries elected governments were widely considered democratic These two guerrilla groups were very different but both came close to success To explain why the author examines the complex interplay among political and economic factors the nature of the revolutionary organization and international actors McClintock emphasizes that the end of the Cold War does not mean the end of revolutionary groups and that the United States can play an important role in determining the outcome of future confrontations The book concludes with practical policy options for the U S government as it looks to foster peace and democracy in the western The Southern Flank of NATO, 1951-1959 Dionysios Chourchoulis, 2014-12-18 In 1951 52 the North Atlantic hemisphere Treaty Organization established the Southern Flank a strategy for the defense of the eastern Mediterranean in the Cold War involving Italy Greece and Turkey Among its many aims the Southern Flank sought to mobilize these countries as allies and integrate them into the Western defense system Throughout the 1950s the alliance developed the Southern Flank and in

1959 it was finally stabilized as fractious Greek Turkish relations were improved by the temporary settlement over Cyprus The Southern Flank of NATO 1951 1959 Military Strategy or Political Stabilization examines among other things the initial negotiations of 1951 52 the Southern Flank's structure and function and relative value in NATO's overall policy and the alliance's response to the challenges in the eastern Mediterranean in the early Cold War It explores not only the military aspects of the Southern Flank but also the more controversial political aspects the admission of Greece and Turkey to NATO the short lived military cooperation between these states and Yugoslavia during 1953 55 and the effects of the deterioration in Greek Turkish relations from 1955 due to Cyprus It also focuses on the part played by other major members of the alliance principally the United States and Britain in Southern Flank politics and strategy Thus it considers how the United States and the U K viewed the power balance between the three Southern Flank members and how the Americans sought to influence affairs through financial military and technical assistance including the construction of U S bases in Italy Greece and Turkey The book also assesses the threat posed to the Southern Flank at various points by rising tensions in the Middle East More generally the book illuminates the complexities of intra alliance dynamics in a region full of Cold War tensions However in its Middle Eastern Eastern Mediterranean neighborhood it was not only the Cold War that provided tensions since the Arab Israeli dispute and the tensions of decolonization further complicated the picture Thus the study of the Southern Flank is a test case of a Cold War theater which was subjected to additional historical pressures creating a nexus of problems which the Western Alliance needed to address within its effort to respond to the various challenges of the Cold War Luís Rodrigues, Sergiy Glebov, 2009 Presents the results of the NATO Advanced Research Workshop ARW on Political and social impact of military bases Historical Perspectives Contemporary Challenges an event that took place in Lisbon December 2007 This work studies and analyzes the issue of military bases from several different theoretical and methodological How NATO Adapts Seth A. Johnston, 2017-02 Despite momentous change NATO remains a crucial perspectives safeguard of security and peace Today s North Atlantic Treaty Organization with nearly thirty members and a global reach differs strikingly from the alliance of twelve created in 1949 to keep the Americans in the Russians out and the Germans down These differences are not simply the result of the Cold War s end 9 11 or recent twenty first century developments but represent a more general pattern of adaptability first seen in the incorporation of Germany as a full member of the alliance in the early 1950s Unlike other enduring post World War II institutions that continue to reflect the international politics of their founding era NATO stands out for the boldness and frequency of its transformations over the past seventy years In this compelling book Seth A Johnston presents readers with a detailed examination of how NATO adapts Nearly every aspect of NATO including its missions functional scope size and membership is profoundly different than at the organization s founding Using a theoretical framework of critical junctures to explain changes in NATO s organization and strategy throughout its history Johnston argues that the alliance s own bureaucratic actors played important and often overlooked roles in these

adaptations Touching on renewed confrontation between Russia and the West which has reignited the debate about NATO s relevance as well as a quarter century of post Cold War rapprochement and more than a decade of expeditionary effort in Afghanistan How NATO Adapts explores how crises from Ukraine to Syria have again made NATO's capacity for adaptation a defining aspect of European and international security Students scholars and policy practitioners will find this a useful resource for understanding NATO transatlantic relations and security in Europe and North America as well as theories about change in international institutions NATO and Western Perceptions of the Soviet Bloc Evanthis Hatzivassiliou, 2014-05-30 This book examines the NATO reports on the Soviet bloc s political and economic system from 1951 to the aftermath of the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia and the beginning of detente As part of the wider history of Cold War Alliances the detailed assessments of the NATO experts regarding the non military aspects of Soviet power are a crucial indicator of Western allied perceptions of the adversary Their study allows us to widen the discussion on the Western alliance the accuracy of its information or perceptions and the nature of the Cold War Hatzivassiliou argues that the Cold War was not only a strategic dilemma although it certainly was that as well but also the latest stage of the crisis of legitimization which had been raging since the dawn of modernity NATO Western analysis is examined in this context At the same time the book discusses the relative influence of the major NATO members US and British influence was strong while French West German and Italian influence was also significant in the drafting of the reports and thus in shaping the alliance s perceptions during the Cold War This book will be of much interest to students of NATO Cold War Studies international history foreign policy and IR in British Policy Towards Poland, 1944-1956 Andrea Mason, 2018-11-19 This book examines the outcome of the general British commitment to reconstitute a sovereign Polish state and establish a democratic Polish government after the Second World War It analyses the wartime origins of Churchill's commitment to Poland and assesses the reasons for the collapse of British efforts to support the leader of the Polish opposition Stanis aw Miko ajczyk in countering the attempt by the Polish communist party to establish one party rule after the war This examination of Anglo Polish relations is set within the broader context of emerging early Cold War tensions It addresses the shift in British foreign policy after 1945 towards the US the Soviet Union and Europe as British leaders and policymakers adjusted both to the new post war international circumstances and to the domestic constraints which increasingly limited British policy options This work analyses the reasons for Ernest Bevin s decision to disengage from Poland helping to advance the debate on the larger question of Bevin s vision of Britain s place within the newly reconfigured international system The final chapter surveys British policy towards Poland from the period of Sovietisation in the late 1940s up to the October 1956 revolution arguing that Poland's process of liberalisation in the mid 1950s served as the catalyst for limited British reengagement in Eastern Europe The West's East Lukas Milevski, 2018-06-01 In 2004 the Baltic states Estonia Latvia Lithuania finalized their return to the West by joining NATO and the EU after definitively throwing off their captive nations status by regaining independence in 1991 This has not however

halted resurgent Russian revanchism in the region given Russia's aggressive actions starting in Ukraine in 2014 defense of the Baltic has gained a new urgency and prominence In The West's East Lukas Milevski places the Baltic states in strategic and historical perspective Through these nations experiences he sheds light on how independent states have been able to persist despite being surrounded by predatory great powers The work offers a deep overview of the region s history from the indigenous Baltic tribes which populated it to the post Cold War era followed by recent political analogies of West Russia relations Analyses of today s strategic balance in the region indicate the various actors geopolitical outlooks strategic cultures military capabilities and non military security vulnerabilities As Milevski argues the NATO Russia relationship will play the major role in any potential conflict in the Baltic but neutrals Finland and Sweden must also be factored into the strategic analysis Using the logic of strategy he anticipates potential military interaction in the region step by step from deterrence to Russia's choice of offensive strategy to area denial and NATO's return and break into the Baltic theater and finally war termination to determine the answer to the ultimate question how much defense for the Baltic is enough The West s East gives both experts and policymakers alike the background and framework for thinking strategically about a region that has re emerged as a significant geopolitical concern in the Putin Trump era War, Peace and International Security Jan Eichler, 2016-12-09 This book examines and explains the dialectic of war and peace between the outbreak of WWI and the Russian annexation of Crimea in 2014 The theoretical inspiration is built upon Galtung's concept of negative and positive peace Aron's distinction between strategy and diplomacy and Carr's theory of periodization Here the author compares globalization with the interwar period and examines how the first decade s positive peace diplomacy and big hopes were replaced by negative peace and explains the growing role of military strategy which culminated after the Russian annexation of Crimea and the following military incidents between NATO and Russia This volume will be of interest to teachers students and researchers in the fields of modern history international security and peace studies The British Labour Movement and Imperialism Billy Frank, Craig Horner, David Stewart, 2010-05-11 With Foreword by Tony Benn This edited collection explores the British labour movement's relationship with imperialism in the period 1800 1982 through nine interconnected articles Labour historians have tended to neglect the labour movement s interaction with imperialism preferring to concentrate on industrial relations internal factionalism the Labour Party trade union alliance and economic policymaking In order to redress the balance this book takes a broad chronological overview of the subject and engages with key themes ranging from trade union interaction with empire and the influence of popular imperial culture to post war colonial development and responses to post colonialism Taking stock both of the labour movement in a broader context and of new approaches to the history of British imperialism the collection combines the work of leading authorities on labour history with recent scholarly research By blending this combination of economic social political and cultural analyses it makes a substantial contribution to the debates surrounding the legacy of imperialism and the evolution of the British labour

movement The book will be of interest to academics researchers teachers and students of modern British political social economic and cultural history It will also appeal to Labour Party members and labour movement activists Ukraine Tim Sweijs, Jeffrey H. Michaels, 2024-05-01 War in the 21st century will remain a chameleon that takes on different forms and guises This book offers the first comprehensive update and revision of ideas about the future of war since Russia s 2022 invasion of Ukraine It argues that the war has fundamentally shifted our perspective on the nature and character of future war but also cautions against marginalizing many other parallel trends types of war and ways of waging them World renowned international experts from the War Studies field consider the impact of the war in Ukraine on the broader social phenomenon of war they analyze visions of future war examine the impact of technological innovation on its conduct assess our ability to anticipate its future and consider lessons learned for leaders soldiers strategists scholars and concerned citizens Beyond Ukraine features contributions from Azar Gat Beatrice Heuser Antulio Echevarria Audrey Cronin T X Hammes Kenneth Payne Frank Hoffman David Betz Jan Willem Honig and many other pre eminent thinkers on the past present and future of war including an afterword by the late Christopher Coker Global Warming and Climate Change A. Marquina, 2010-02-24 This compendium looks at Asian and European policies for dealing with climate change and possible impacts on conflicts and security It clarifies the impacts of climate change on natural resources on the frequency and expansion of natural disasters and the repercussions for environmentally induced migration **Hegemony and Culture in** the Origins of NATO Nuclear First-Use, 1945-1955 A. Johnston, 2005-11-18 Johnston argues that the preemptive first use of nuclear weapons long the foundation of American nuclear strategy was not the carefully reasoned response to a growing Soviet conventional threat Instead it was part of a process of cultural socialization by which the United States reconstituted the previously nationalist strategic cultures of the European allies into a seamless western community directed by Washington Building a bridge between theory and practice this book examines the usefulness of cultural theory in international history Peace and Security in the Postmodern World Dennis J.D. Sandole, 2007-01-24 This book analyzes how postmodern conflict such as the recent Balkan Wars and the post 9 11 new terrorism can be prevented and or otherwise dealt with in the future Anglo-French Relations in the Twentieth Century Alan Sharp, Glyn Stone, Professor Glyn A Stone, 2002-03-11 Anglo French Relations in the Twentieth Century is a collection of studies on the key episodes of the difficult and often discordant Anglo French exchange over the past century The authors critically re evaluate the role of Spain in Anglo French relations up to 1918 the missed opportunity of the 1920s with the failure of France and Britain to find sufficient common ground and co operation the short lived Anglo French alliance and the Second World War the degree of Anglo French Imperial co operation the Suez Crisis British and French policies on European Integration PEACE STUDIES, PUBLIC POLICY AND GLOBAL SECURITY - Volume IX Ursula Oswald Spring, Ada Aharoni, Ralph V. Summy, Robert Charles Elliot, 2010-07-24 Peace Studies Public Policy and Global Security is a component of Encyclopedia of Social

Sciences and Humanities in the global Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems EOLSS which is an integrated compendium of twenty one Encyclopedias The Theme on Peace Studies Public Policy and Global Security provides the essential aspects and a myriad of issues of great relevance to our world such as Processes of Peace and Security International Security Peace Development and Environment Security Threats Challenges Vulnerability and Risks Sustainable Food and Water Security World Economic Order This 11 volume set contains several chapters each of size 5000 30000 words with perspectives issues on Peace studies Public Policy and Global security These volumes are aimed at the following five major target audiences University and College students Educators Professional practitioners Research personnel and Policy analysts managers and decision makers and NGOs

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