# The Nature of Chinese Politics

From Mao to Jiang

Edited by Jonathan Unger

Contemporary China Books



# **Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang**

Gang Lin, Xiaoyuan Liu, Xiaobo Hu

#### **Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang:**

The Nature of Chinese Politics: From Mao to Jiang Jonathan Unger, 2016-09-16 This book describes and analyzes how politics among the Chinese leadership has operated and evolved from the period of Mao s court up to the present day Part I explores politics under Mao and Deng For this section the five leading western analysts of elite Chinese politics Lowell Dittmer Lucian Pye Frederick Teiwes Andrew Nathan and Tsou Tang have contributed major papers that measure the empirical evidence against political science theory recent Chinese history and Chinese political culture Part II explores and analyzes the ongoing changes in Chinese politics during Jiang's tenure and includes analyzes by almost all the leading English language scholars in the field Chinese Politics and Government Sujian Guo, 2012-09-10 Over the past two decades China's political reforms open door policy dramatic economic growth and increasingly assertive foreign policy have had an unprecedented regional and global impact This introductory textbook provides students with a fundamental understanding of government and politics in China as well as the conceptual ability to explore the general patterns impacts and nature of continuities and changes in Chinese politics Further it equips students with analytical frameworks by which they can understand analyse and evaluate the major issues in Chinese politics including The basic methodologies and theoretical controversies in the study of Chinese politics The major dimensions structures processes functions and characteristics of the Chinese political system such as ideology politics law society economy and foreign policy. The impact of power ideology and organization on different spheres of Chinese society The structure process and factors in Chinese foreign policy making Whether China is a strategic partner or potential threat to the United States By examining contending theoretical models in the study of Chinese politics this book combines an essentialist approach that keeps focus on the fundamental unique and defining features of Chinese politics and government with other theoretical approaches or analytical models which reveal and explore the complexities inherent in the Chinese political system Extensively illustrated the textbook includes maps photographs and diagrams as well as providing questions for class discussions and suggestions for further reading Written by an experienced academic with working knowledge of the Chinese Government this textbook will provide students with a comprehensive introduction to all aspects of Chinese Politics The End of the Maoist Era: Chinese Politics During the Twilight of the Cultural Revolution, 1972-1976 Frederick C Teiwes, Warren Sun, 2014-12-18 This book launches an ambitious reexamination of the elite politics behind one of the most remarkable transformations in the late twentieth century As the first part of a new interpretation of the evolution of Chinese politics during the years 1972 82 it provides a detailed study of the end of the Maoist era demonstrating Mao s continuing dominance even as his ability to control events ebbed away The tensions within the gang of four the different treatment of Zhou Enlai and Deng Xiaoping and the largely unexamined role of younger radicals are analyzed to reveal a view of the dynamic of elite politics that is at odds with accepted scholarship The authors draw upon newly available documentary sources and extensive interviews with Chinese participants and historians to develop their challenging interpretation of one of the most poorly understood periods in the history of the People's Republic of China Neoclassical Realism and the Underdevelopment of China's Nuclear Doctrine Paolo Rosa, 2018-04-06 This book addresses the under researched discourse of the evolution of Chinese nuclear posture and in particular explains the absence from this evolution of a coherent and well defined operational doctrine Using a neoclassical realist framework the book explains why China after having launched a crash programme in the mid 1950s to develop a nuclear deterrent did not debate a clear operational doctrine with respect to targeting and employment until the mid 1980s China after Jiana Gang Lin, Xiaoyuan Liu, Xiaobo Hu, 2003 One of the first evaluations of China's leadership transition with Jiang Zemin's 2002 retirement as Communist Party chief this book probes the country's related institutional transitions both those under way and those still needed if China is to remain stable and prosperous in the 21st century Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party Willy Wo-Lap Lam, 2017-08-18 Whilst the Chinese Communist Party is one of the most powerful political institutions in the world it is also one of the least understood due to the party's secrecy and tight control over the archives the press and the Internet Having governed the People's Republic of China for nearly 70 years though much interest remains into how this guintessentially Leninist party governs one fifth of the world and runs the world's second largest economy The Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party gives a comprehensive and multi faceted picture of the party s traditions and values as well as its efforts to stay relevant in the twenty first century It uses a wealth of contemporary data and qualitative analysis to explore the intriguing relationship between the party on the one hand and the government the legal and judicial establishment and the armed forces on the other Tracing the influence of Marx Engels Lenin and Stalin as well as Mao Zedong on contemporary leaders ranging from Deng Xiaoping and Jiang Zemin to Hu Jintao and Xi Jinping the sections cover the party s history and traditions how the party works and seeks to remain relevant major policy arenas the CCP in the twenty first century The Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party will be of interest to students and scholars of Chinese Politics Asian Politics Political Parties and International Relations Go to https www bookshop4u com lw1 to see Willy Lam introduce the book China's Governance Model Hongyi Lai, 2016-06-10 Many studies of government in China either simply describe the political institutions or else focus critically on the weaknesses of the system such as corruption or the absence of Western style democracy Authors of these studies fail to appreciate the surprising ability of China's government to rapidly transform a once impoverished economy and to recover from numerous crises from 1978 to the present This book on the other hand takes a more balanced more positive view This view is based on a study of changes in China's institutions for coping with critical crises in governance since 1978 These changes include better management of leadership succession better crisis management improved social welfare the management of society through treating different social groups differently depending on their potential to rival the Party state and a variety of limited intra party and grassroots democracy This book applies to the Chinese model the term pragmatic authoritarianism It explains changes to and

the likely future direction of China's governance model It compares current risks in China's governance with threats that terminated dynasties and the republic in China over the past four thousand years and concludes that the regime can be expected to survive a considerable period despite its existing flaws Few topics in Chinese politics are as significant as the nature state and prospects of the political regime While the topic had been unduly understudied for a long period of time a young generation of scholars has emerged on this subject Among others the book by Hongyi Lai stands out and provides a comprehensive and penetrating analysis on this topic I am confident that his book will make a significant contribution to the study of Chinese politics and may well define the debate on China's political development governance and model for years to come Yongnian Zheng Director East Asian Institute National University of Singapore The Politics of the Core Leader in China Xuezhi Guo, 2019-05-09 This is the first full length scholarly study of the Chinese core leader and his role in the Chinese Communist Party s elite politics Critical Security and Chinese Politics Juha A. Vuori, 2014-10-24 This book examines how critical approaches to security developed in Europe can be used to investigate a Chinese security issue the case of the Falungong The past few decades have produced a rich field of theoretical approaches to security in Europe In this book the security specific notions of securitization the politics of insecurity and emancipation are used as analytical approaches to investigate the anti Falungong campaign in the People's Republic of China This campaign launched in 1999 was the largest security related propaganda campaign since 1989 and was directed against a group of gigong practitioners who were presented as a grave threat to society The campaign had major impacts as new security legislation was established and human rights organizations reported severe mistreatment of practitioners. This book approaches one empirical case with three approaches in order to transcend the tendency to pit one approach against another It shows how they highlight different aspects in investigation and how they can be combined to gain more comprehensive insights and thereby invigorate renewed debate in the field Furthermore this is used as a vehicle to discuss more general philosophical issues of theory development and theory development and will assist students to comprehend the effects research framework selection has on a piece of research Such discussions are necessary in order to apply the frameworks in investigations that go beyond the socio political context they were originally developed in This book will be of interest to students of critical security studies Chinese politics research methods and IR in general The Chinese Communist Party as Organizational Emperor Zheng Yongnian, 2009-12-16 The Chinese Communist Party CCP is one of the largest and most powerful political organizations and China's rapid rise has allowed CCP to extend its influence throughout the globe This book explores the CCP transformation as a form of organizational emperor and its ability to survive potential democracy China's Changing Political Landscape Cheng Li,2009-08-01 While China's economic rise is being watched closely around the world the country's changing political landscape is intriguing as well Forces unleashed by market reforms are profoundly recasting state society relations Will the Middle Kingdom transition rapidly slowly or not at all to political democracy In

China's Changing Political Landscape leading experts examine the prospects for democracy in the world's most populous nation China's political transformation is unlikely to follow a linear path Possible scenarios include development of democracy as we understand it democracy with more clearly Chinese characteristics mounting regime instability due to political and socioeconomic crises and a modified authoritarianism perhaps modeled on other Asian examples such as Singapore Which road China ultimately takes will depend on the interplay of socioeconomic forces institutional developments leadership succession and demographic trends Cheng Li and his colleagues break down a number of issues in Chinese domestic politics including changing leadership dynamics the rise of business elites increased demand for the rule of law and shifting civil military relations Although the contributors clash on many issues they do agree on one thing the political trajectory of this economic powerhouse will have profound implications not only for 1 3 billion Chinese people but also for the Mao's Forgotten Successor Robert Weatherley, 2010-07-30 Hua Guofeng succeeded Mao in 1976 emerging almost out of nowhere following an unexceptional career in Shanxi and Hunan In just over two years Hua had been eclipsed by Deng Xiaoping a more politically shrewd progressive and charismatic figure If Hua s rise to power was remarkable then this fall was even more so Marketing Dictatorship Anne-Marie Brady, 2009-11-16 Click here to hear Anne Marie Brady s BBC World Service radio documentary titled The Message from China China s government is no longer a Stalinist Maoist dictatorship yet it does not seem to be moving significantly closer to democracy as it is understood in Western terms After a period of self imposed exclusion Chinese society is in the process of a massive transformation in the name of economic progress and integration into the world economy The Chinese Communist Party CCP is seeking to maintain its rule over China indefinitely creating yet another new China Propaganda and thought work play a key role in this strategy In this important book noted China scholar Anne Marie Brady answers some intriguing questions about China s contemporary propaganda system Why have propaganda and thought work strengthened their hold in China in recent years How has the CCP government strengthened its power since 1989 when so many analysts predicted otherwise How does the CCP maintain its monopoly on political power while dismantling the socialist system How can the government maintain popular support in China when the uniting force of Marxist Leninist Maoist ideology is spent and discredited What has taken the place of communist ideology Examining propaganda and thought work in the current period offers readers a unique understanding of how the CCP will address real and perceived threats to stability and its continued hold on power This innovative book is a must read for everyone interested in China's growing role in the world community Choosing China's <u>Leaders</u> Chien-wen Kou, Xiaowei Zang, 2013-10-08 Political elites are a key topic in contemporary China studies and have been investigated in relation to factional politics generation politics technocracy and crucially institutionalization The institutionalization of elite replacement began in China in the 1980s and quickly accelerated after the early 1990s as mechanisms emerged to regulate political elites entry and exit including age limits term limits and step by step promotion By

examining the various processes of elite selection this book explores the role played by institutionalization in elite recruitment promotion and turnover in China While existing studies have developed our understanding of Chinese elite politics two key puzzles regarding institutionalisation remain Although institutionalisation is recognised as an important trend in Chinese politics there is as yet no theoretical framework to explain the forces that have brought about and sustained this Further it is unclear how the process of institutionalisation has impacted on factional politics and how factions would continue to operate within the parameters of formal politics Drawing on a wide range of studies this book looks at Politburo members senior People's Liberation Army officers provincial leaders heads of major central state owned enterprises and Youth League affiliates to provide a comprehensive understanding of elite recruitment and mobility in contemporary China This book will be of great interests to students and scholars of Chinese politics and government Chinese studies and Asian politics more broadly Chinese Assertiveness, Ideational Mobilization, and the Rise of Xi Jinping Friso M.S. Stevens, 2025-05-06 This book examines the historical domestic and leadership drivers behind the repositioning of China toward center stage after 2008 In the years of global turmoil that followed the 2008 global financial crisis China's foreign policy of the late Hu Jintao years came to be viewed in Western discourse as increasingly assertive Displaying a certain cognitive dissonance China however vehemently rejects this viewpoint Especially after Xi Jinping rose to power in 2012 it is clear that China has abandoned its long held foreign policy doctrine of keeping a low profile Analyzing how language has been produced and reproduced over time this book explains the shift to a more assertive China by examining the intervening ideas about China's desired place in East Asia's regional order The Chinese Communist Party propaganda offers compelling evidence that there is much greater continuity between the Hu and Xi eras than is exhibited in the current literature Moreover the book traces the deeper ideational sources of Chinese assertiveness back to the New Left movement and the Patriotic Education Campaign of the 1990s Agency for the turn in the late 2000s and the selection of the compromise candidate Xi is attributed to the choices past leaders made with some Party elders ruling from behind the curtain This book will be of much interest to students of Chinese politics and foreign policy East Asian International Relations and Security Why Communism Did Not Collapse Martin K. Dimitrov, 2013-07-31 This volume brings together a distinguished Studies group of scholars working to address the puzzling durability of communist autocracies in Eastern Europe and Asia which are the longest lasting type of non democratic regime to emerge after World War I The volume conceptualizes the communist universe as consisting of the ten regimes in Eastern Europe and Mongolia that eventually collapsed in 1989 91 and the five regimes that survived the fall of the Berlin Wall China Vietnam Laos North Korea and Cuba The essays offer a theoretical argument that emphasizes the importance of institutional adaptations as a foundation of communist resilience In particular the contributors focus on four adaptations of the economy of ideology of the mechanisms for inclusion of potential rivals and of the institutions of vertical and horizontal accountability. The volume argues that when regimes are no longer able to

implement adaptive change contingent leadership choices and contagion dynamics make collapse more likely Iran and China Shirzad Azad, 2017-02-09 Because of their historical roles and politico economic significance in contemporary international politics Iran and China have perpetually been in the crosshairs of both policy circles and interested observers in almost every other part of the world Crucial interactions touching upon any aspect of Tehran Beijing ties from diplomatic and military links to economic and cultural connections have especially been in the limelight of such riveting inquisitiveness which has often given rise to a flurry of rash comments sensational claims and impetuous conclusions But a detached probe into critical developments involving Iran and China however elucidates this rather inconvenient eventuality that the relations between the two important countries are not essentially based on pivotal principles and clear cut commitments nor do their ties really rest on tenuous thoughts and flimsy foundations devoid of any common interests in short term or well conceived objectives in long run In the same way the two political systems in Tehran and Beijing may ultimately end up each contributing to a separate pole of power regionally and internationally rather than moving faithfully and steadfastly in lockstep with what it requires them to truly materialize their more recent aspiration and design to move toward achieving a very close strategic partnership **Chinese Macrosecuritization** Juha A. Vuori, 2023-11-10 This book provides a holistic picture of Chinese global security discourses with a focus on macrosecuritizations. The work examines how the People's Republic of China PRC has aligned itself within global security discourses This is approached through the theory of securitization specifically by using the notion of macrosecuritization as the lens for its analysis The book offers the first full account of Chinese macrosecuritization discourses and alignments and it aims to discern what security speech with referent objects such as humanity civilization or nature has done in the domestic and international politics of China Specifically the work focuses on the discourses of the Cold War anti nuclear weapons climate change and the Global War on Terror which have all been postulated in the literature as macrosecuritizations In addition it examines discourses with global referent objects that have been put forth by the PRC so that we can see whether its proposals for global security governance take the form of or are legitimated through macrosecuritization. The overall argument in the book is that the way contemporary China uses macrosecuritization discourses provides for ontological security as its position in relation to other major powers is undergoing transformation by allowing it to maintain a consistent narrative of its international self that abides by its own set of moral values and sense of worth This book will be of interest to students of critical security studies Chinese politics and International Relations The Open Access version of this book available at www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution NonCommercial ShareAlike CC BY NC SA 4 0 International China Entering the Xi <u>Jinping Era Zheng Yongnian, Lance L. P. Gore, 2014-11-20 How will China develop under the new leadership of Xi Jinping and Inping Era Zheng Yongnian, Lance L. P. Gore, 2014-11-20 How will China develop under the new leadership of Xi Jinping and</u> Li Kegiang This is a key guestion for both China and the wider world This book presents a comprehensive overview of the key areas and issues assessing how things are likely to develop under the new leadership It considers the economy trade politics

and demographics appraises the leadership both at the national and provincial levels and discusses potential flashpoints in China's relationship with its neighbors and China's emerging role in world politics. The book emphasizes the great uncertainties surrounding the next phase of China's development highlighting the structural problems of the economy the problems of urbanization and governance and the deep social cleavages which exist over issues such as income disparity rampant corruption and unequal opportunities in social mobility Against this backdrop it measures the emerging leadership of Xi Jinping to assess the prospects for China in the next decade and beyond **China's New Governing Party Paradigm** Timothy R. Heath, 2016-05-23 For the first time since its founding in 1921 the Chinese Communist Party CCP has adopted a new paradigm for its role in China Abandoning its former identity as a revolutionary party the CCP now regards itself as a governing party committed to meeting the diverse needs of its people and realizing China's revitalization as a great power To enhance its ability to realize these aims the CCP has enacted extensive political and ideological reforms Central to that effort are changes to how the party develops and oversees strategy and policy Few studies are available on the CCP s adoption of this new identity and of its political implications This book remedies that oversight by explaining the historic context drivers and meaning of the governing party paradigm It explains how adoption of this paradigm is transforming the processes through which the CCP develops strategy and policy Furthermore it differs from many other books in that it is the first to derive its analysis primarily from the study of authoritative Chinese sources The book also provides an extensive array of helpful references including chronologies lists of major strategy documents a glossary and more Accurately understanding the CCP's new role as a governing party requires a firm grasp of how China's leadership formulates documents and implements strategies and policies to improve its governance and further the nation s rejuvenation This book provides such valuable information in one handy volume

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# **Table of Contents Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang User Reviews and Ratings
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang Free and Paid eBooks
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang Public Domain eBooks
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang eBook Subscription Services
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang Compatibility with Devices
  - Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Interactive Elements Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
- 8. Staying Engaged with Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - ∘ Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Setting Reading Goals Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Nature Of Chinese Politics From Mao To Jiang
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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