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## Conducting highly principled data science: A statistician's job and joy



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#### ARTICLE INFO

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This article is dedicated to the 20th Birthday of CHASC<sup>1</sup> and to the mewory of Alanna Connors, a founding astrophysicist of CHASC

Keywords: Astrostatistics Computational efficiency Principled corner cutting Scientific justification

#### ABSTRACT

Highly Principled Data Science insists on methodologies that are: (1) scientifically justified: (2) statistically principled; and (3) computationally efficient. An astrostatistics collaboration, together with some reminiscences, illustrates the increased roles statisticians can and should play to ensure this trio, and to advance the science of data along the way.

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#### 1. Proactive co-investigators/partners, not passive consultants

On March 26, 2015, I received the following email from an organizer of the 10th International Astronomical Consortium for High-Energy Calibration (IACHEC) meeting, which contains the following question:

"Systematic errors in comparing effective areas: Speaking hypothetically, if we label the instruments by numbers i = 1, ..., N and each has an attribute A that is used to measure the same j = 1, ..., M astrophysical sources, with intrinsic attribute  $F_j$  where  $C_{ij} = A_i F_j$  are the instrumental measurements, then the question is: Is there a way to decide how (or whether) to change  $A_i$  when the values  $C_{ij}/A_i$  do not agree with  $F_j$  to within their statistical uncertainties  $s_i$ . In other words, each instrument provides an estimator  $f_j$  of  $F_j$  with statistical uncertainty  $s_j$  but  $|f_j - F_j|/s_j$  is often large, not distributed as a Gaussian with unit variance .... How to estimate the systematic error on the  $A_i P^*$ 

This article is prepared for the special issue on "The Role of Statistics in the Era of Big Data" organized by Statistics and Probability Letters. I thank the edited Laura M. Sangalli for inviting me, my Astrostatistics collaborators for making my adventure possible, Joe Blitzstein, Yang Chen, Radu Craiu, Francesca Dominict, Vinay Eashyap, Todd Kuffner, Bharmar Mukherjee, Aneta Siemiginowska, Lei Sun and a reviewer for comments and encouragements, Steve Finch for prooferading, and the US National Science Foundation (DMS-1513492) for partial financial support.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> California Harvard Astro-Statistics Collaboration, established in 1997 by statistician David van Dyk and astrophysicists Alanna Connors (Wellesley College), Viruzy Kashyap and Aneta Siemiginowska (Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics). I helped to lead the statistical team on the Harvard side after David moved to the University of California at levide in 2003, and subsequently to Imperial College of Leadon in 2011, which brought CHASC to the international arena. Alanna was a driving force of CHASC's education mission and outreach effort, helping statisticians understand science and scientists understand statistics. She devoted herself to such causes to the very end of her life. She wrote on January 29, 2013. "My cancer is not responding to any treatment, so I am going into Hospice-(at home) today. I am very tired, so I may not be abijle to participate much. I'll try skyping in tomorrow. With many thanks for everything". She passed away on February 2, 2013, after more than a decade fighting with breast cancer.

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## **Table of Contents Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - $\circ\,$  Features to Look for in an Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil

- Personalized Recommendations
- Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil User Reviews and Ratings
- Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil Free and Paid eBooks
  - Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil Public Domain eBooks
  - Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil eBook Subscription Services
  - Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil Compatibility with Devices
  - Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Interactive Elements Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
- 8. Staying Engaged with Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Setting Reading Goals Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Selected Papers In Statistics Probabil
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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