

Robert Mugabe

President of Zimbabwe



- 1924** Born in Kutama Catholic mission
- 1945-1949** Worked as a teacher in Southern Rhodesia
- 1949-1952** Obtains BA in History and English from Fort Hare, where he joins the ANC
- 1960 -1963** Joins NDP
- 1963-1974** Imprisoned. Refused leave to attend 3-year-old son's funeral
- 1974** Becomes the leader of ZANU-PF
- 1975-1979** Leads guerrilla campaign against white rule
- 1980** Mugabe becomes prime minister of independent Zimbabwe
- 1982-1986** Uses North Korean 5th Brigade to crush opposition in Matabeleland
- 1987** Becomes president
- 2000** Controversial land reforms are implemented
- 2003** Zimbabwe leaves the Commonwealth
- 2015** Becomes African Union Chairman
- 2017** The military takes control of Harare. Mugabe confined to his home



Robert Mugabe A Political Life

Alan Whiteside



Robert Mugabe A Political Life:

Robert Mugabe and the Will to Power in an African Postcolony William J. Mpofu, 2021-03-04 This book is a philosopher's view into the chaotic postcolony of Zimbabwe delving into Robert Mugabe's Will to Power The Will to Power refers to a spirited desire for power and overwhelming fear of powerlessness that Mugabe artfully concealed behind performances of invincibility Nietzsche's philosophical concept of the Will to Power is interpreted and expanded in this book to explain how a tyrant is produced and enabled and how he performs his tyranny Achille Mbembe's novel concept of the African postcolony is mobilised to locate Zimbabwe under Mugabe as a domain of the madness of power The book describes Mugabe's development from a vulnerable youth who was intoxicated with delusions of divine commission to a monstrous tyrant of the postcolony who mistook himself for a political messiah This account exposes how post political euphoria about independence from colonialism and the heroism of one leader can easily lead to the degeneration of leadership However this book is as much about bad leadership as it is about bad followership Away from Eurocentric stereotypes where tyranny is isolated to African despots this book shows how Mugabe is part of an extended family of tyrants of the world He fought settler colonialism but failed to avoid being infected by it and eventually became a native coloniser to his own people The book concludes that Zimbabwe faces not only a simple struggle for democracy and human rights but a Himalayan struggle for liberation from genocidal native colonialism that endures even after Robert Mugabe's dethronement and death **The**

End of an Era? Robert Mugabe and a Conflicting Legacy Munyaradzi, Mawere, Marongwe, Ngonidzashe, 2018-11-17 Arguably one of the most polarising figures in modern times has been Robert Gabriel Mugabe the former President of the Republic of Zimbabwe The mere mentioning of his name raises a lot of debate and often times vicious if not irreconcilable differences both in Zimbabwe and beyond In an article titled Lessons of Zimbabwe Mahmood Mamdani succinctly captures the polarity thus It is hard to think of a figure more reviled in the West than Robert Mugabe and his land reform measures however harsh have won him considerable popularity not just in Zimbabwe but throughout southern Africa This together with his recent stylised ouster speaks volumes to his conflicted legacy The divided opinion on Mugabe's legacy can broadly be represented first by those who consider him as a champion of African liberation a Pan Africanist an unmatched revolutionary and an avid anti imperialist who literally spoke the truth to Western imperialists On the other end of the spectrum are those who seemingly paying scant regard to the predicament of millions of black Zimbabweans brutally dispossessed of their land and human dignity since the Rhodesian days have differentially characterised Mugabe as a rabid black fascist an anti white racist an oppressor and a dictator Drawing on all these opinions and characterisations the chapters ensconced in this volume critically reflect on the personality leadership style and contributions of Robert Mugabe during his time in office from 1980 to November 2017 The volume is timely in view of the current contested transition in Zimbabwe and with regard to the ongoing consultations on the Land Question in neighbouring South Africa It is a handy and

richly documented text for students and practitioners in political science African studies economics policy studies development studies and global studies

Mugabeism after Mugabe? Duri, Fidelis Peter Thomas, Marongwe, Ngonidzashe, Mawere, Munyaradzi, 2019-10-22 Arguably one of the long waited political handover of power globally happened in November 2017 in Zimbabwe when the former and now late 37 year long serving and divisive President Robert Gabriel Mugabe was forced out of power by a combination of forces that were spearheaded by the military's Operation Restore Legacy Mugabe's departure ushered in President Emmerson Dambudzo Mnangagwa's reign This transition has variously been characterised as marking the inauguration of the Second Republic or New Dispensation or as heralding a new Zimbabwe that is Open for Business From the moment of the investiture of President Mnangagwa's government anticipations of seismic changes to the order of doing business by both the incoming government and the larger Zimbabwean society in general were extremely high There was an expectation that international cooperation with global partners especially in the West would be restored alongside the reinvigoration of a near comatose domestic economy But did this ever happen This volume interrogates the impact of the introduction of the Mnangagwa administration from November 2017 The book seeks to broadly dissect and troubleshoot issues of continuity and change from Mugabe's reign into Mnangagwa's Second Republic In doing so the book attempts to respond to the grand question To what extent has Mugabeism that was the hallmark of Mugabe's reign continued or discontinued into the Second Republic The volume which comes as a sequel to *The end of an era Robert Mugabe and a conflicting legacy* is sure to generate interest and responses from students and academics in the fields of History International Studies Political Science Sociology and Social anthropology as well as from practitioners in the human rights transitional justice conflict resolution security studies and diplomatic fields

Identity Meets Nationality Helen Lauer, Nana Aba Appiah Amfo, Jemima Asabea Anderson, 2011 Questions about how social conditioning and historical circumstances influence assumptions about who we are and how others perceive who we are have attracted wide ranging discussion across the disciplines in the arts humanities and allied sciences Simultaneously since the Independence period scholars have deliberated over the varied implications of new states emerging throughout Africa The peer reviewed selected papers for this anthology represent a cross section of the diverse perspectives reflecting research and cross disciplinary collaborations undertaken by members of the University of Ghana faculty and graduate students working in archaeology literary criticism of African as well as English and Russian literatures economics history cognitive psychology linguistics dance music philosophy sociology and the study of religions

The Army and Politics in Zimbabwe Blessing-Miles Tendi, 2020-01-16 An essential biographical record of General Solomon Mujuru one of the most controversial figures within the history of African liberation politics

International Bibliography of Political Science British Library of Political and Economic Science, 2003-10-23 IBSS is the essential tool for librarians university departments research institutions and any public or private institution whose work requires access to up to date and comprehensive knowledge of the social sciences

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The Zimbabwean Crisis after Mugabe Tendai Mangena, Oliver Nyambi, Gibson Ncube, 2021-12-30 This book examines the ways in which political discourses of crisis and newness are re-produced circulated naturalised received and contested in Post Mugabe Zimbabwe Going beyond the ordinariness of conventional political human and social science methods the book offers new and engaging multi disciplinary approaches that treat discourse and language as important sites to encounter the politics of contested representations of the Zimbabwean crisis in the wake of the 2017 coup The book centres discourse on new approaches to contestations around the discursive framing of various aspects of the socio economic and political crisis related to significant political changes in Zimbabwe post 2017 Contributors in this volume most of whom experienced the complex transition first hand examine some of the ways in which language functions as a socio cultural and political mechanism for creating imaginaries circulating defending and contesting conceptions visions perceptions and knowledges of the post Mugabe turn in the Zimbabwean crisis and its management by the New Dispensation This book will be of interest to scholars of African studies postcolonial studies language discourse studies African politics and culture

The Cultural and Artistic Legacy of Oliver Mtukudzi Munyaradzi Nyakudya, Bridget Chinouriri, Pauline Mateveke, Ezra Chitando, 2022-09-10 This book delves into a critical and comprehensive analysis of Mtukudzi's legacy as an outstanding musician who anchored his music on cultural identity specifically through the artistic manipulation of language As a cultural worker his remit extended beyond performance This raised his stature to the levels of such African music icons as Fela Kuti of Nigeria Salif Keita of Mali and Miriam Makeba Hugh Masekela of South Africa all towering giants in African musical performance This volume examines how Mtukudzi artistically manipulated language to convey a timeless message of cultural identity fighting for the respect of rights for women children and all It unpacks how Mtukudzi subtly uses language to put across political

views that speak truth to power harnessing Zimbabwean language to articulate and promote the nation's cultural heritage and to advocate for societal development and the promotion of rights of vulnerable groups The chapters in this volume are a mix of interdisciplinary Zimbabwean scholars of linguistics performance studies religion history communication and media studies unravelling Mtukudzi as a fighter for human rights and justice who subtly critiqued political systems and practices It concludes that Mtukudzi strove to be a cultural worker who used the power of language through music to contribute towards the rehabilitation of a battered African identity

Developing Civil Society Dr Senyo Adjibolosoo, 2006-07-28 Following on from his earlier volume *Globalization and the Human Factor* Senyo Adjibolosoo focuses attention on the prospects for establishing civil society through the development of a positive human factor As civil society can neither be brought into existence by factors such as stringent legislation economic development political manoeuvring and violent civil disobedience nor by chance these orthodox procedures have proved to be nothing more than unproductive quick fix solutions This study examines how previous social engineering programmes failed because of the preoccupation with the symptoms of severe human factor decay HFD The necessary conditions for a successful evolution of a principle centred civil society is the availability of a positive human factor without which no group of people can achieve and sustain civil liberties human rights or the rule of law Provocative and challenging this book illustrates how positive human factor is essential to not only developing but also industrialized countries

HIV & AIDS: A Very Short Introduction Alan Whiteside, 2016-11-17 In 2008 it was believed that HIV AIDS was without doubt the worst epidemic to hit humankind since the Black Death The first case was identified in 1981 by 2004 it was estimated that about 40 million people were living with the disease and about 20 million had died Yet the outlook today is a little brighter Although HIV AIDS continues to be a pressing public health issue the epidemic has stabilised globally and it has become evident it is not nor will it be a global issue The worst affected regions are southern and eastern Africa Elsewhere HIV is found in specific usually marginalised populations for example intravenous drug users in Russia Although there still remains no cure for HIV there have been unprecedented breakthroughs in understanding the disease and developing drugs Access to treatment over the last ten years has turned AIDS into a chronic disease although it is still a challenge to make antiviral treatment available to all that require it We also have new evidence that treatment greatly reduces infectivity and this has led to the movement of Treatment as Prevention In this *Very Short Introduction* Alan Whiteside provides an introduction to AIDS tackling the science the international and local politics the demographics and the devastating consequences of the disease He looks at the problems a developing international AIDS fatigue poses to funding for sufferers but also shows how domestic resources are increasingly being mobilised despite the stabilisation of international funding Finally Whiteside considers how the need to understand and change our behaviour has caused us to reassess what it means to be human and how we should operate in the globalizing world

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These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors combine facts analysis perspective new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable **The Political Legacy of Colonialism in Zimbabwe** Everisto Benyera,2024-11-18 This book investigates the political legacy of colonialism in contemporary African institutions Using the case study of electoral and justice institutions in post colonial Zimbabwe the book explores how those in post colonial states relate to and with institutions initially designed to oppress them and remain structurally and systematically colonial The book argues that the colonial era colonised the land knowledge and minds of Africans resulting in injustice and epistemicides The book demonstrates how the critical institutions of elections and justice have been rendered anti black and toxic The book calls for Africa to invest in epistemic independence unencumbered by Western political modernity and then deploy that independence to build reconstituted institutions structures and systems that serve the interests of Africans This book will be an important read for African policymakers and researchers working on African politics governance and international relations **Gender, Protests and Political Change in Africa** Awino Okech,2020-07-03 This book brings together conceptual debates on the impact of youth hood and gender on state building in Africa It offers contemporary and interdisciplinary analyses on the role of protests as an alternative route for citizens to challenge the ballot box as the only legitimate means of ensuring freedom Drawing on case studies from seven African countries the contributors focus on specific political moments in their respective countries to offer insights into how the state society social contract is contested through informal channels and how political power functions to counteract citizen s voices These contributions offer a different way of thinking about state building and structural change that goes beyond the system based approaches that dominate scholarship on democratization and political structures In effect it provides a basis for organizers and social movements to consider how to build solidarity beyond influencing government institutions Chapters 3 5 and 6 are available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4 0 International License via link [springer.com](https://www.springer.com)

Religion and Contemporary Politics Timothy J. Demy,Jeffrey M. Shaw Ph.D.,2019-09-19 With respect to the countries of the world this work addresses two basic questions How does religion affect politics in this country and How does politics affect religion in this country Although there are many books on the topics of religion and politics reference works that consider the two together are few with those that do exist primarily addressing theory rather than trends The present work does the latter contextualizing them within regional and national boundaries In so doing it recognizes the power of political and religious ideas and movements on individuals communities and nations making the work a valuable resource for several disciplines among them political science international relations religion and sociology The work focuses on the interplay of religion and politics in countries around the world with an emphasis on the post 2000s It is organized by global geographic regions including Africa Central and South America and the Middle East and presents countries alphabetically within those sections Each region has a brief overview of the political religious dynamics of the area so readers can compare and contrast

the dynamics between and among countries in a region The work also includes an introduction sidebars and a bibliography

Psychobiographies Of Political Leaders From Across The World Claude-Hélène Mayer,Roelf van Niekerk,Moshe Banai,2025-03-03 The authors explore the life and leadership of extraordinary political leaders in different socio cultural contexts and epochs and present new insights in political psychobiography They investigate the lives personalities politics philosophies careers leadership and leadership styles of leaders from the UK Germany France South Africa China Turkey and Zimbabwe and lead discourses on the advancement of contemporary theories and methodologies A must read to understand leaders and leadership in historical contemporary cultural and intercultural perspectives **Mugabe** Stephen Chan,2019 On 21st November 2017 Robert Mugabe resigned as President of Zimbabwe after 37 years in power A week earlier the military had seized control of the country and forced him to step down as leader of the ruling Zanu PF party In this revised and updated edition of his classic biography Stephen Chan seeks to explain and interpret Mugabe in his role as a key player in the politics of Southern Africa In this masterly portrait of one of Africa s longest serving leaders Mugabe s character unfolds with the ebb and flow of triumph and crisis Mugabe s story is Zimbabwe s from the post independence hopes of idealism and reconciliation to electoral victory the successful intervention in the international politics of Southern Africa and the resistance to South Africa s policy of apartheid But a darker picture emerged early with the savage crushing of the Matabeleland rising the elimination of political opponents growing corruption and disastrous intervention in the Congo war all worsened by drought and the HIV AIDS crisis Stephen Chan s highly revealing biography based on close personal knowledge of Zimbabwe depicts the emergence and eventual downfall of a ruthless and single minded despot amassing and tightly clinging to political power We follow the triumphant nationalist leader who reconciled all in the new multiracial Zimbabwe degenerate into a petty tyrant consumed by hubris and self righteousness and ultimately face an ignominious endgame at the hands of his own army *Life-Writing from the Margins in Zimbabwe* Oliver Nyambi,2019-05-20 This book explores the unique contributions of various forms of post 2000 life writings such as the autobiography epistles and biographies to discourses about the nature and socio politics of what has become known as the Zimbabwean crisis c 2000 2009 Much of what has been written about the Zimbabwean crisis a decade long period of unprecedented economic collapse and political upheavals in the southern African country is strictly discipline specific and therefore limited to unidimensional modes of theorising the crisis s many and complex dimensions and dynamics In this context this book charts a paradigm shift in hermeneutic and epistemological approaches to comprehending the Zimbabwean crisis *Life Writing from the Margins in Zimbabwe* centres the experiences and memories of ordinary Zimbabweans in pluralizing modes of seeing and knowing the crisis The book argues that these life writings present a rich site for encountering versions of the crisis that relate in counter discursive ways to the dominant state authored narrative of the nation in crisis Oliver Nyambi s analysis contributes new ideas to ongoing debates about how cultural texts reflect on the postcoloniality of both power and experiences and

negotiations of power in the context of crisis This book will be of interest to scholars and students of African literature
 Zimbabwean African studies postcolonial literature life writing and cultural studies *The Politics of the Dead in Zimbabwe, 2000-2020* Joost Fontein, 2022 Innovative and challenging study that provides fresh insights on the anthropology of death and postcolonial politics In 1898 just before she was hanged for rebelling against colonial rule Charwe Nyakasikana spirit medium of the legendary ancestor Ambuya Nehanda famously prophesised that my bones will rise again A century later bones bodies and human remains have come to occupy an increasingly complex place in Zimbabwe s postcolonial milieu From ancestral bones rising again in the struggle for independence and later land to resurfacing bones of unsettled wardead and from the troubling decaying remains of post independence gukurahundi massacres to the leaky tortured bodies of recent election violence human materials are intertwined in postcolonial politics in ways that go far beyond yet necessarily implicate contests over memory commemoration and the representation of the past In this book Joost Fontein examines the complexities of human remains in Zimbabwe s politics of the dead Challenging and innovative he takes us beyond current scholarship on memory commemoration and the changing significance of traditional death practices to examine the political implications of human remains as material substances as duplicitous rumours and as returning spirits Linking the indeterminacy of human substances to the productive but precarious uncertainties of rumours and spirits the book points to how the incompleteness of death is politically productive and ultimately derives from the problematic entangled excessivities of human material and immaterial existence and is deeply intertwined with the stylistics of postcolonial power and politics Joost Fontein is Professor of Anthropology University of Johannesburg He was previously Director of the British Institute in Eastern Africa and Lecturer in Social Anthropology at the University of Edinburgh His books include *Remaking Mutirikwi Landscape Water and Belonging* James Currey 2015 shortlisted for the African Studies Association 2016 Herskovits Prize Southern Africa South Africa Namibia Lesotho Swaziland and Botswana University of Johannesburg Press *Military, Politics and Democratization in Southern Africa* Tendai Chari, Patrick Dzimiri, 2023-08-10 This book explores multiple challenges faced by democratization in Southern Africa Applying a wider lens to the concept of political transition and employing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches the contributions gathered here explore residual political cultural practices that hinder democratic consolidation in Southern Africa Presenting various case studies the book tackles themes such as the military political nexus leadership renewal constitutionalism electoral politics election violence marginalization of women civil society and political transition media framing and transitional justice Written from a multidisciplinary perspective and drawing on empirical data from multiple sources this edited volume challenges orthodox conceptualizations of political transition The book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science African studies and related fields as well as policy makers and professionals interested in the latest political developments in Southern Africa **Cultures of Change in Contemporary Zimbabwe** Oliver Nyambi, Tendai Mangena, Gibson

Ncube, 2021-11-04 This book investigates how culture reflects change in Zimbabwe focusing predominantly on Mnangagwa's 2017 coup but also uncovering deeper roots for how renewal and transition are conceived in the country Since Emmerson Mnangagwa ousted Robert Mugabe in 2017 he has been keen to define his Second Republic or New Dispensation with a rhetoric of change and a rejection of past political and economic cultures This multi and inter disciplinary volume looks to the social media language discourse theatre images political speeches and literary fiction and non fiction to see how they have reflected on this time of unprecedented upheaval The book argues that themes of self renewal stretch right back to the formative years of the ZANU PF and that despite the longevity of Mugabe's tenure the latest transition can be seen as part of a complex and protracted layering of postcolonial social economic and political changes Providing an innovative investigation of how political change in Zimbabwe is reflected on in cultural texts and products this book will be of interest to researchers across African history literature politics culture and post colonial studies

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